

# BTN415 Lab 7

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## *Transmitting Structures with Dynamically Allocated Items*

In this lab, you will learn how to transmit structures containing both static, as well as dynamically allocated fields of data over sockets.

## LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of this lab, you will have demonstrated the ability to:

1. Transmit and receive structures containing static fields and dynamically allocated fields

## SPECIFICATIONS

In this lab, we will create methods to enhance our **oop\_winsock** library, so that it can send data containing dynamically allocated data. Currently, as our starting point (available on Github) this library can only be used to send **char arrays**. The methods that will need to be created are described in what follows.

### *oop\_winsock\_client::send\_frame, oop\_winsock\_server::receive\_frame*

```
struct frame {  
    int length;           //represents the number of elements in the body  
    int *body;  
    int tail;  
};
```

The **send\_frame** method should take as an argument a **struct** of type **frame** (defined above). It should copy all of its data, including the dynamically allocated data, into a local **char array** buffer, and send this buffer over a tcp socket. This method should not return any values, but should use the Print method to display the content of the frame.

The **receive\_frame** method should take as an argument a **struct** of type **frame** (defined above). This argument should be passed by reference. The received data should be first stored into a **char** array buffer. Following this method should copy the received data into the **frame struct** passed as an argument. This method should not return any values, but should use the Print method to display the content of the frame.

## TAKE HOME

Update your solution to allow the two way communications. Your server should create a new frame that contains your name stored in the Body and transmit it back to the client as a response.

*NOTE: The `send_frame` and `receive_frame` methods will not display your name correctly. Instead it will print out large integer numbers. You should verify from the `output.txt` files that your data being transmitted matches that which was received.*

## **SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS**

Once you have completed your lab create and upload the following files:

- Create a single ZIP file that contains all your source code files (\*.h and \*.cpp)
- The `output.txt` files generated by the lab
- Any additional information you feel necessary for me to mark your lab