

## JULES - list of outputs

### A. A list of output variables that have a single value at each gridpoint.

Name	Description
conRain	Gridbox convective rainfall ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
conSnow	Gridbox convective snowfall ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
cosz	Cosine of the zenith angle (-)
diffFrac	Gridbox fraction of radiation that is diffuse (-)
ecan	Gridbox mean evaporation from canopy/surface store ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
ei	Gridbox sublimation from lying snow or sea-ice ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
esoil	Gridbox surface evapotranspiration from soil moisture store ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
fqw	Gridbox moisture flux from surface ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
ftl	Gridbox surface sensible heat flux ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
landAlbedo1	Gridbox albedo for waveband 1 (direct beam visible)
landAlbedo2	Gridbox albedo for waveband 2 (diffuse visible)
landAlbedo3	Gridbox albedo for waveband 3 (direct beam NIR)
landAlbedo4	Gridbox albedo for waveband 4 (diffuse NIR)
latentHeat	Gridbox surface latent heat flux ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
latitude	Gridbox latitude ( $^{\circ}$ )
longitude	Gridbox longitude ( $^{\circ}$ )
lsRain	Gridbox large-scale rainfall ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
lsSnow	Gridbox large-scale snowfall ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
LWdown	Gridbox surface downward LW radiation ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
precip	Gridbox precipitation rate ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
pstar	Gridbox surface pressure (Pa)
q1p5m	Gridbox specific humidity at 1.5m height ( $\text{kg kg}^{-1}$ )
qw1	Gridbox specific humidity (total water content) ( $\text{kg kg}^{-1}$ )
rainfall	Gridbox rainfall rate ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
snomltSurfHtf	Gridbox heat flux used for surface melting of snow ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
snowfall	Gridbox snowfall rate ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
snowMass	Gridbox snowmass ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
surfHtFlux	Gridbox net downward heat flux at surface over land and sea-ice fraction of gridbox ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
SWdown	Gridbox surface downward SW radiation ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
t1p5m	Gridbox temperature at 1.5m height (K)
taux1	Gridbox westerly component of surface wind stress ( $\text{N m}^{-2}$ )
tauy1	Gridbox southerly component of surface wind stress ( $\text{N m}^{-2}$ )
tl1	Gridbox ice/liquid water temperature (K)
tstar	Gridbox surface temperature (K)
u1	Gridbox westerly wind component ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )
u10m	Gridbox westerly wind component at 10 m height ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )
v1	Gridbox southerly wind component ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )
v10m	Gridbox southerly wind component at 10m height ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )
wind	Gridbox wind speed ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )

### B. A list of output variables that have a single value at each land gridpoint.

Name	Description
albedoLand	Gridbox albedo (as used to calculate net shortwave radiation) (-)

canopy	Gridbox canopy water content ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
cs	Gridbox total soil carbon ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2}$ )
cv	Gridbox mean vegetation carbon ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2}$ )
depthFrozen	Gridbox depth of frozen ground at surface (m)
depthUnfrozen	Gridbox depth of unfrozen ground at surface (m)
drain	Gridbox drainage at bottom of soil column ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
elake	Gridbox mean evaporation from lakes ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
emis	Gridbox emissivity
fch4_wetl	Gridbox scaled methane flux from wetland fraction ( $10^{-9} \text{ kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
fsat	Gridbox surface saturated fraction (-)
fsmc	Gridbox soil moisture availability factor (beta) (-)
fwetl	Gridbox wetland fraction (-)
gpp	Gridbox gross primary productivity ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
gs	Gridbox surface conductance to evaporation ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )
hfSnowMelt	Gridbox snowmelt heat flux ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
landIndex	Index (gridbox number) of land points
liceIndex	Index (gridbox number) of land ice points
litCMn	Gridbox mean carbon litter ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} (360\text{days})^{-1}$ )
LWnet	Gridbox surface net LW radiation ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
LWup	Gridbox surface upward LW radiation ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
npp	Gridbox net primary productivity ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
qbase	Gridbox baseflow (lateral subsurface runoff) ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
qbase_zw	Gridbox baseflow (lateral subsurface runoff) from deep layer ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
radnet	Surface net radiation ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
respP	Gridbox plant respiration ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
respS	Gridbox total soil respiration ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
respSDrOut	Gridbox mean soil respiration for driving TRIFFID ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} (360\text{days})^{-1}$ )
runoff	Gridbox runoff rate ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
sat_excess_roff	Gridbox saturation excess runoff rate ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
smcAvailTop	Gridbox available moisture in surface layer of depth given by zsmc ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
smcAvailTot	Gridbox available moisture in soil column ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
smcTot	Gridbox total soil moisture in column ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
snomltSubHtf	Gridbox sub-canopy snowmelt heat flux ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
snowCan	Gridbox snow on canopy ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
snowDepth	Gridbox depth of snow (m)
snowFrac	Gridbox snow-covered fraction of land points (-)
snowFracAlb	Gridbox average weight given to snow for albedo (-)
snowGrCan	Gridbox average snow beneath canopy (snow_grnd) ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
snowIceTot	Gridbox frozen water in snowpack ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ ) Only available if nsmax>0.
snowLiqTot	Gridbox liquid water in snowpack ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ ) Only available if nsmax>0.
snowmelt	Gridbox rate of snowmelt ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
soilIndex	Index (gridbox number) of soil points
sthZw	Sol wetness in the deep (water table) layer (-)
subSurfRoff	Gridbox sub-surface runoff ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
surfRoff	Gridbox surface runoff ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
surfRoffInf	Gridbox infiltration excess surface runoff ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
swetLiqTot	Gridbox unfrozen soil moisture as fraction of saturation (-)
swetTot	Gridbox soil moisture as fraction of saturation (-)
SWnet	Gribox net shortwave radiation at the surface ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
tfall	Gridbox throughfall ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )

trad	Gridbox effective radiative temperature (K)
wFluxSfc	Gridbox downwards moisture flux at soil surface ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
zw	Gridbox depth to water table (m)

**C. A list of output variables that have a single value for each PFT at each land gridpoint.**

Name	Description
cVegP	PFT total carbon content of the vegetation ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2}$ )
canhtP	PFT canopy height (m)
ciP	PFT internal CO <sub>2</sub> pressure (Pa)
fluxO3Stom	PFT flux of O <sub>3</sub> to stomata ( $\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
fsmcP	PFT soil moisture availability factor (-)
gLeafP	PFT leaf turnover rate ( $[\text{360days}]^{-1}$ )
gLeafDayP	PFT mean leaf turnover rate for input to PHENOL ( $[\text{360days}]^{-1}$ )
gLeafDrOutP	PFT mean leaf turnover rate for driving TRIFFID ( $[\text{360days}]^{-1}$ )
gLeafPhenP	PFT mean leaf turnover rate over phenology period ( $[\text{360days}]^{-1}$ )
gstomP	PFT bulk (canopy) stomatal conductance for water vapour ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )
gppP	PFT gross primary productivity ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
laiP	PFT leaf area index (-)
laiPhenP	PFT leaf area index after phenology (-)
litCP	PFT carbon litter ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} (\text{360days})^{-1}$ )
nppDrOutP	PFT mean NPP for driving TRIFFID ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} (\text{360days})^{-1}$ )
nppP	PFT net primary productivity ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
o3ExpFac	PFT ozone exposure factor
rdcP	Canopy dark respiration, without soil water dependence ( $\text{mol CO}_2 \text{m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
respPP	PFT plant respiration ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
respWDrOutP	PFT mean wood respiration for driving TRIFFID ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} (\text{360days})^{-1}$ )
respWP	PFT wood respiration ( $\text{kg C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )

**D. A list of output variables that have a single value for each tile at each land gridpoint.**

Name	Description
alb1T	Tile land albedo, waveband 1 (direct beam visible)
alb2T	Tile land albedo, waveband 2 (diffuse visible)
alb3T	Tile land albedo, waveband 3 (direct beam NIR)
alb4T	Tile land albedo, waveband 4 (diffuse NIR)
anthropHtFluxT	Anthropogenic heat flux for each tile ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
canopyT	Tile surface/canopy water for snow-free land tiles ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
catchT	Tile surface/canopy water capacity of snow-free land tiles ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
ecanT	Tile evaporation from canopy/surface store for snow-free land tiles ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
eiT	Tile sublimation from lying snow for land tiles ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
emisT	Tile emissivity
esoilT	Tile surface evapotranspiration from soil moisture store for snow-free land tile ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
fqwT	Tile surface moisture flux for land tiles ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
ftIT	Tile surface sensible heat flux for land tiles ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
gcT	Tile surface conductance to evaporation for land tiles ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )
leT	Tile surface latent heat flux for land tiles ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
nsnow	Tile number of snow layers (-)
q1p5mT	Tile specific humidity at 1.5m over land tiles ( $\text{kg kg}^{-1}$ )

radnetT	Tile surface net radiation ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
rgrainT	Tile snow surface grain size ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
snowCanMeltT	Tile melt of snow on canopy ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
snowCanT	Tile snow on canopy ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
snowDepthT	Tile snow depth (m)
snowGrCanMeltT	Tile melt of snow under canopy ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
snowGroundRhoT	Tile bulk density of snow on ground ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ )
snowGrCanT	Tile snow on ground below canopy ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
snowGroundT	Tile snow on ground (snow_tile or snow_grnd) ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
snowIceT	Tile total frozen mass in snow on ground ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ ). Only available if nsmax>0.
snowLiqT	Tile total liquid mass in snow on ground ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ ). Only available if nsmax>0.
snowMasT	Tile lying snow (total) ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
snowmelt	Tile snow melt rate (melt_tile) ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
surfHtFluxT	Downward heat flux for each tile ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
surfHtStoreT	$C^*(dT/dt)$ for each tile ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )
t1p5mT	Tile temperature at 1.5m over land tiles (K)
tstarT	Tile surface temperature (K)
zOT	Tile surface roughness (m)

**E. A list of output variables that have a single value for each tile type at each land gridpoint.**

Name	Description
Frac	Fractional cover of each surface type.
tileIndex	Index (gridbox number) of land points with each surface type

**F. A list of output variables that have a single value for each soil level at each land gridpoint.**

Name	Description
bSoil	Brooks-Corey exponent for each soil layer (-)
ext	Extraction of water from each soil layer ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )
hCapSoil	Soil heat capacity ( $\text{J K}^{-1} \text{m}^{-3}$ ) for each soil layer
hConSoil	Soil thermal conductivity ( $\text{W m}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}$ ) for each soil layer
satCon	Saturated hydraulic conductivity ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ ) for each soil layer
sathh	Saturated soil water pressure (m) for each soil layer
smcl	Moisture content of each soil layer ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
soilWet	Total moisture content of each soil layer, as fraction of saturation (-)
sthf	Frozen moisture content of each soil layer as a fraction of saturation (-)
sthu	Unfrozen moisture content of each soil layer as a fraction of saturation (-)
tSoil	Sub-surface temperature of each layer (K)
vsmcCrit	Volumetric moisture content at critical point for each soil layer (-)
vsmcSat	Volumetric moisture content at saturation for each soil layer (-)
vsmcWilt	Volumetric moisture content at wilting point for each soil layer (-)
wFlux	Downwards moisture flux at bottom of each soil layer ( $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )

**G. A list of output variables that have a single value for each snow layer at tile each land gridpoint.**

Name	Description
rGrainL	Grain size in snow layers for each tile ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
snowDs	Depth of each snow layer for each tile (m)
snowIce	Mass of ice in each snow layer for each tile ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )

snowLiq	Mass of liquid water in each snow layer for each tile ( $\text{kg m}^{-2}$ )
tsnow	Temperature of each snow layer (K)

**H. A list of output variables that have a single value for each soil carbon pool at each land gridpoint.**

Name	Description
csPool	Carbon in each soil pool ( $\text{kgC m}^{-2}$ )
respSPool	Respiration rate from each soil carbon pool ( $\text{kgC m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )