

# Project Idea for Volcano

## LFX Project proposal for Volcano

### Personal Details and Contact Information

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### Synopsis

- The Volcano JobFlow feature enables users to orchestrate complex batch workflows in Kubernetes. This project aims to enhance JobFlow by introducing:
  - ✓ **JobTemplate Parameter Overrides** — Allow per-step customization without duplicating templates.
  - ✓ **Retry Policies** — Automate retries for failed jobs with configurable strategies.
  - ✓ **Advanced Control Flow** — Support **if**, **switch**, and **for** statements for dynamic workflows.
- These enhancements will make JobFlow more flexible, powerful, and production-ready for diverse use cases like AI/ML pipelines, data processing, and HPC workloads.

### Benefits to the Community

By enhancing JobFlow, this project will:

- **Reduce the need for duplicate JobTemplates**, improving maintainability and reducing management overhead.
- Enable **resilient job execution** with automated retry logic, leading to better reliability in large-scale, multi-step workflows.
- Allow users to create **conditional and dynamic workflows**, unlocking advanced use cases like branching execution paths and iterative tasks.
- These improvements will position Volcano as a **more robust and production-ready solution** for complex batch processing in Kubernetes environments

# Deliverables

Deliverable	Description	Timeline
JobTemplate Parameter Overrides	Enable per-step customization of JobTemplate fields (resources, env vars, etc.) within a JobFlow.	4 weeks
Retry & Backoff Policies	Add <code>maxRetries</code> , <code>retryPolicy</code> , and <code>backoffPolicy</code> fields in JobFlow spec; implement controller logic for retries.	4 weeks
Advanced Control Flow Statements	Support <code>if</code> , <code>switch</code> , and <code>for</code> constructs in JobFlow spec and execution logic.	4 weeks
Documentation & Examples	Update Volcano documentation, add YAML samples and tutorials for new JobFlow features.	2 weeks
Testing & Community Feedback	Write unit/integration tests; incorporate community feedback.	Throughout

## Approach

### 1) Allow JobTemplate Parameter Overrides in JobFlow

So in Volcano, if a JobFlow step references a JobTemplate, it uses the JobTemplate as-is—no customization [allowed](#). So here we try to allow users to override certain parameters (like resource limits, environment variables, commands, etc.) within each JobFlow step, *without modifying the original JobTemplate*.

.This makes Jobflow more reusable and [flexible](#). We will deal with it like this

- ☐ Add API for overrides.
- ☐ Apply overrides when creating Jobs.
- ☐ Minor adjustments if needed.
- ☐ Document the new feature.
- ☐ Write tests.

### 2) Implement Job Failure Retry Mechanism: Implement a configurable retry policy for jobs within a JobFlow.

- ☐ Add retry API
- ☐ Implement logic
- ☐ Adjust state machine
- ☐ Documentation
- ☐ Tests

## The approach for adding Advanced Control Flow Statements (**if**, **switch**, **for**) to JobFlow.

- ☐ Extend API Spec: Add support for **if**, **switch**, and **for** in the **JobFlow** YAML
- ☐ Update Controller Logic: Parse conditions, track state, decide which steps to run
- ☐ Add Evaluation Engine: Code that evaluates conditions and variables at runtime
- ☐ Update YAML Parser: Accept new fields in JobFlow spec
- ☐ Update Docs: Add usage examples
- ☐ Write Tests: Cover **if**, **switch**, **for**

## Expected Outcomes

- A fully enhanced JobFlow API supporting:
  - Parameter overrides
  - Retry logic
  - Advanced control flow (**if**, **switch**, **for**)
- Updated CRDs and controller logic in Volcano.
- Comprehensive tests and documentation.
- Demo workflows showcasing new features.

File	Purpose
<code>controllers/apis</code>	Define new fields in JobFlow CRD (e.g., <code>parameterOverrides</code> , <code>retryPolicy</code> , control flow fields).
<code>controllers/jobflow/jobflow_controller.go</code>	Implement core logic for parameter overrides, retries, and control flow handling.
<code>controllers/jobflow/state/</code>	Update state management for retry handling and dynamic execution.
<code>utils/flowlogic.go</code> (new)	Implement condition evaluation and control flow utilities.

`test/e2e/jobflow/`

Add test cases for all new features.

`docs/design/jobflow/README.md`

Update documentation with examples and usage guides.

- ## **Timeline**

Period	Task
Community Bonding (Week 1–2)	Familiarize with the Volcano codebase, Kubernetes controllers, and current JobFlow implementation. Interact with mentors and
Phase 1 (Week 3–6) Phase 2 (Week 7–10)	Implement JobTemplate Overrides; draft PR for community feedback. Implement Retry and Backoff Policies; add tests and update documentation.
Phase 3 (Week 11–14) Final Submission (Week 15–16)	..Implement Advanced Control Flow (if/switch/for); ensure stability and test coverage. Complete documentation, final testing, and showcase results to the community.

## **Feature Implementation Plan**

### 1) Parameter Overrides:

- Add parameterOverrides field in JobFlowStepSpec to allow overriding resource limits, commands, etc.
- Modify controller logic to apply overrides at runtime.

### 2) Retry Mechanism:

- Add fields: maxRetries, retryPolicy, backoffPolicy in JobFlowStepSpec.
- Implement retry logic in controller: track job status, retry based on policy, and update status accordingly.

### 3) Control Flow Statements:

- Add support for if, switch, for in JobFlowStepSpec.
- Create an evaluation engine to process conditions (preprocessing.status == 'Success') and variables.
- Dynamically generate/skip steps based on evaluation.

### 4) Testing and Documentation:

- Write e2e tests for various workflows.
- Add YAML examples and usage in documentation.

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## **Why me?**

I am deeply passionate about Kubernetes, cloud-native systems, and open-source development. My technical background in Golang, distributed systems, and Kubernetes architecture aligns perfectly with this project. I have already explored the Volcano codebase, participated in relevant discussions, and demonstrated a strong understanding of scheduler internals, plugin mechanisms, and simulation frameworks.

I am a fast learner and a dedicated contributor, eager to collaborate with the community, learn from mentors, and deliver impactful solutions. I am driven by the desire to make complex systems like Volcano more transparent and accessible for developers, researchers, and users. Given the opportunity, I will ensure this project meets high-quality standards, with clear documentation, tests, and a user-focused approach.

I truly believe that dedicated new contributors deserve opportunities in open source, especially when they're ready to commit fully and treat the project as a primary focus rather than a side task — something that aligns with the values LFX promotes. I currently have several open issues and pull requests in the Volcano Dashboard repository, and I'm fully committed to completing them and contributing my best to the project.

## **ISSUES:**

- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/issues/146>
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/issues/127>
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/issues/124>

- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/issues/120>
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/issues/119>
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/issues/90>
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/issues/8>

#### PULL REQUESTS:

- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/pull/137>(prepare DCO sign off)
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/pull/136>(create docker-compose.yml)
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/pull/126>( husky set up)
- <https://github.com/volcano-sh/dashboard/pull/125>(pull request template)

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