

Lab3



南方科技大学
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

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Reading the official doc is highly recommended!

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You're reading the documentation for an older, but still supported, version of ROS 2. For information on the latest version, please have a look at [Jazzy](#).

Beginner: CLI tools

- Configuring environment
- Using `turtlesim`, `ros2`, and `rqt`
- Understanding nodes
- Understanding topics
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- Understanding parameters
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- Using `rqt_console` to view logs
- Launching nodes
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ROS 2 Documentation: Humble



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Creating a workspace

Creating a package

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Writing a simple publisher and subscriber (Python)

Writing a simple service and client (C++)

Writing a simple service and client (Python)

Creating custom msg and srv files

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Using parameters in a class (C++)

Using parameters in a class (Python)

Using ros2doctor to identify issues

Creating and using plugins (C++)

[Tutorials](#) / Beginner: Client libraries [Edit on GitHub](#)

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Beginner: Client libraries

- Using `colcon` to build packages
- Creating a workspace
- Creating a package
- Writing a simple publisher and subscriber (C++)
- Writing a simple publisher and subscriber (Python)
- Writing a simple service and client (C++)
- Writing a simple service and client (Python)
- Creating custom msg and srv files
- Implementing custom interfaces
- Using parameters in a class (C++)
- Using parameters in a class (Python)
- Using `ros2doctor` to identify issues
- Creating and using plugins (C++)

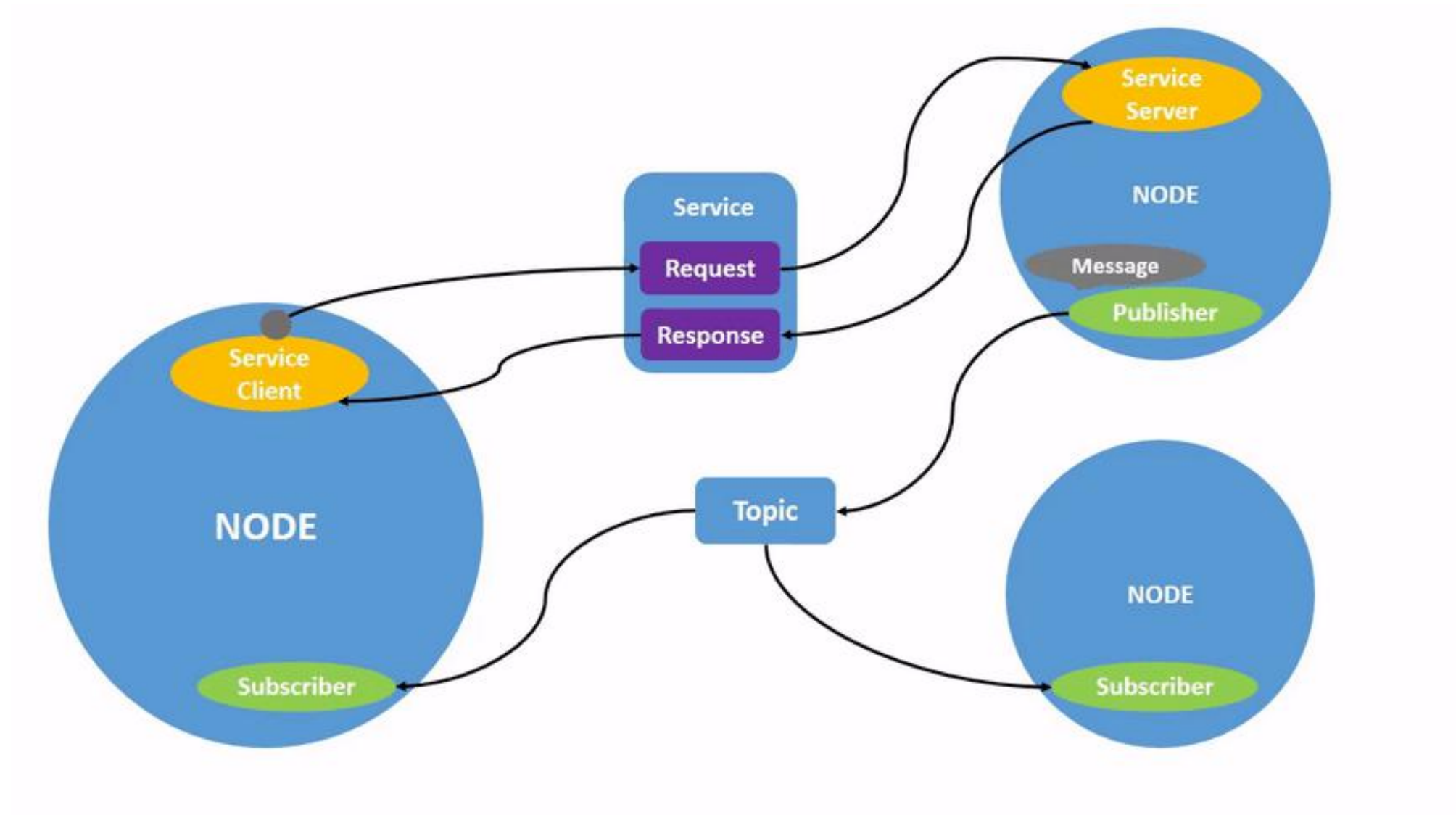
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optional →



Create first node (C++)

```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/  
$ ros2 pkg create c_pkg --node-name listener --dependencies rclcpp std_msgs -  
-build-type ament_cmake
```

```
pi@pi-virtual-machine:~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg$ tree  
.  
├── CMakeLists.txt  
├── include  
│   └── c_pkg  
├── package.xml  
└── src  
    └── litsener.cpp  
  
3 directories, 3 files
```

```
Open  [icon] litsener.cpp  
~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg/src  
1 #include <stdio>  
2  
3 int main(int argc, char ** argv)  
4 {  
5     (void) argc;  
6     (void) argv;  
7  
8     printf("hello world c_pkg package\n");  
9     return 0;  
10 }
```

```

1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.8)
2 project(c_pkg)
3
4 if(CMAKE_COMPILER_IS_GNUCXX OR CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_ID MATCHES "Clang")
5   add_compile_options(-Wall -Wextra -Wpedantic)
6 endif()
7
8 # find dependencies
9 find_package(ament_cmake REQUIRED)
10 find_package(rclcpp REQUIRED)
11 find_package(std_msgs REQUIRED)
12
13 add_executable(litsener src/litsener.cpp)
14 target_include_directories(litsener PUBLIC
15   ${BUILD_INTERFACE:${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/include}
16   ${INSTALL_INTERFACE:include})
17 target_compile_features(litsener PUBLIC c_std_99 cxx_std_17) # Require C99 and C++17
18 ament_target_dependencies(
19   litsener
20   "rclcpp"
21   "std_msgs"
22 )
23
24 install(TARGETS litsener
25   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})
26
27 if(BUILD_TESTING)
28   find_package(ament_lint_auto REQUIRED)
29   # the following line skips the linter which checks for copyrights
30   # comment the line when a copyright and license is added to all source files
31   set(ament_cmake_copyright_FOUND TRUE)
32   # the following line skips cpplint (only works in a git repo)
33   # comment the line when this package is in a git repo and when
34   # a copyright and license is added to all source files
35   set(ament_cmake_cpplint_FOUND TRUE)
36   ament_lint_auto_find_test_dependencies()
37 endif()

```

```

1 <?xml version="1.0"?>
2 <?xml-model href="http://download.ros.org/schema/package_format3.xsd"
3   schematypens="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"?>
4 <package format="3">
5   <name>c_pkg</name>
6   <version>0.0.0</version>
7   <description>TODO: Package description</description>
8   <maintainer email="pi@todo.todo">pi</maintainer>
9   <license>TODO: License declaration</license>
10
11   <buildtool_depend>ament_cmake</buildtool_depend>
12
13   <depend>rclcpp</depend>
14   <depend>std_msgs</depend>
15
16   <test_depend>ament_lint_auto</test_depend>
17   <test_depend>ament_lint_common</test_depend>
18
19   <export>
20     <build_type>ament_cmake</build_type>
21   </export>
22 </package>

```

```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg/src/  
$ touch talker.cpp
```

```
Open  CMakeLists.txt  
~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg  
1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.8)  
2 project(c_pkg)  
3  
4 if(CMAKE_COMPILER_IS_GNUCXX OR CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_ID MATCHES "Clang")  
5   add_compile_options(-Wall -Wextra -Wpedantic)  
6 endif()  
7  
8 # find dependencies  
9 find_package(ament_cmake REQUIRED)  
10 find_package(rclcpp REQUIRED)  
11 find_package(std_msgs REQUIRED)  
12  
13 add_executable(listener src/listener.cpp)  
14 add_executable(talker src/talker.cpp)  
15 target_include_directories(listener PUBLIC  
16   ${BUILD_INTERFACE:${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/include}  
17   ${INSTALL_INTERFACE:include})  
18 target_include_directories(talker PUBLIC  
19   ${BUILD_INTERFACE:${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/include}  
20   ${INSTALL_INTERFACE:include})  
21 target_compile_features(listener PUBLIC c_std_99 cxx_std_17) # Require C99 and C++17  
22 ament_target_dependencies(  
23   listener  
24   rclcpp  
25   std_msgs  
26 )  
27 ament_target_dependencies(  
28   talker  
29   rclcpp  
30   std_msgs  
31 )  
32 install(TARGETS listener  
33   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})  
34 install(TARGETS talker  
35   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})  
36  
37  
38 if(BUILD_TESTING)  
39   find_package(ament_lint_auto REQUIRED)
```

Create first node (Python)

```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/  
$ ros2 pkg create py_pkg --node-name talker --dependencies rclpy std_msgs --  
build-type ament_python
```

```
pi@pi-virtual-machine:~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg$ tree
```

```
.  
├── package.xml  
├── py_pkg  
│   ├── __init__.py  
│   └── talker.py  
├── resource  
│   └── py_pkg  
├── setup.cfg  
├── setup.py  
└── test  
    ├── test_copyright.py  
    ├── test_flake8.py  
    └── test_pep257.py
```

```
3 directories, 9 files
```

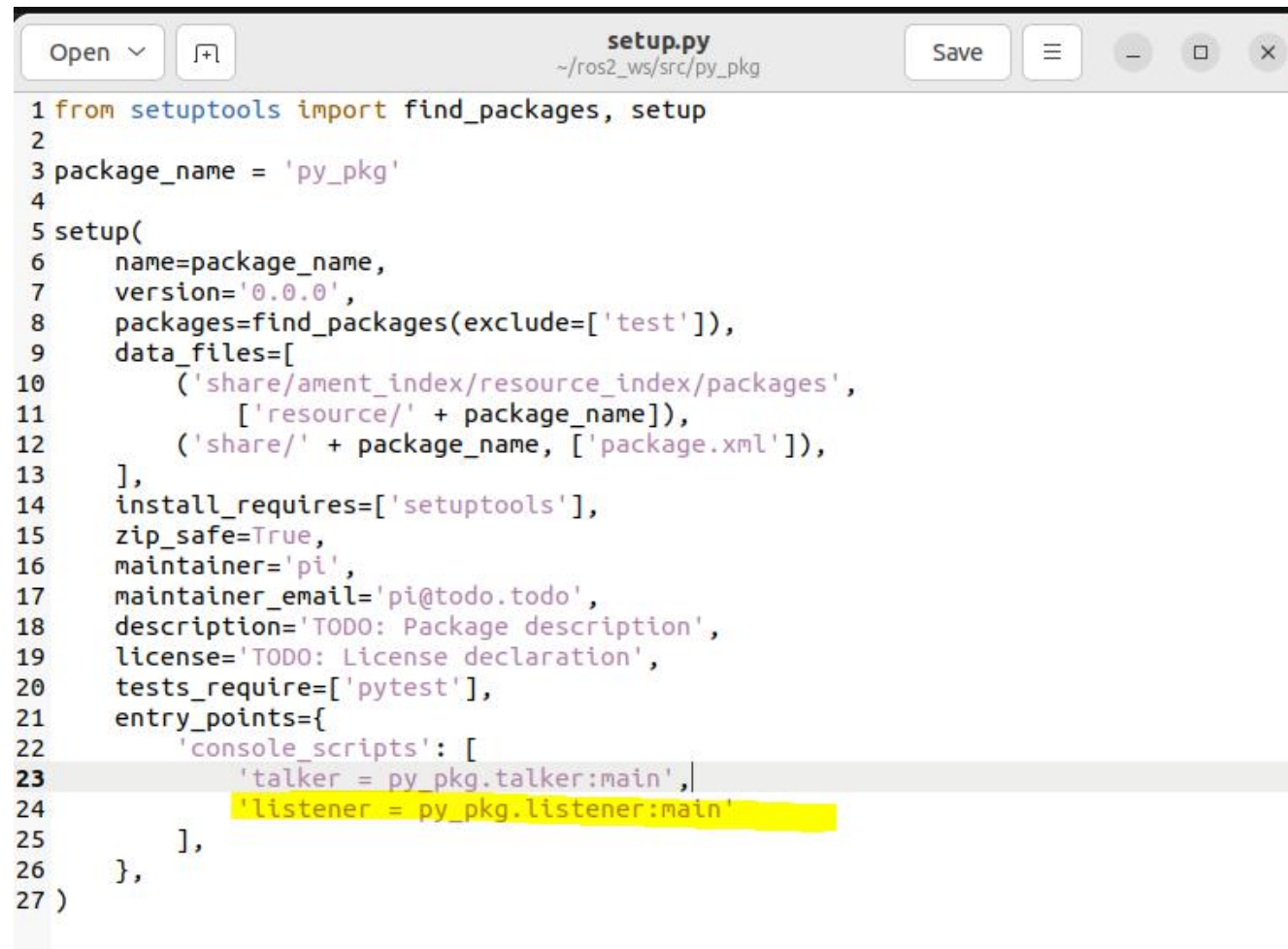
```
Open  [icon] talker.py  
~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg/py_pkg  
1 def main():  
2     print('Hi from py_pkg.')3  
4  
5 if __name__ == '__main__':  
6     main()
```



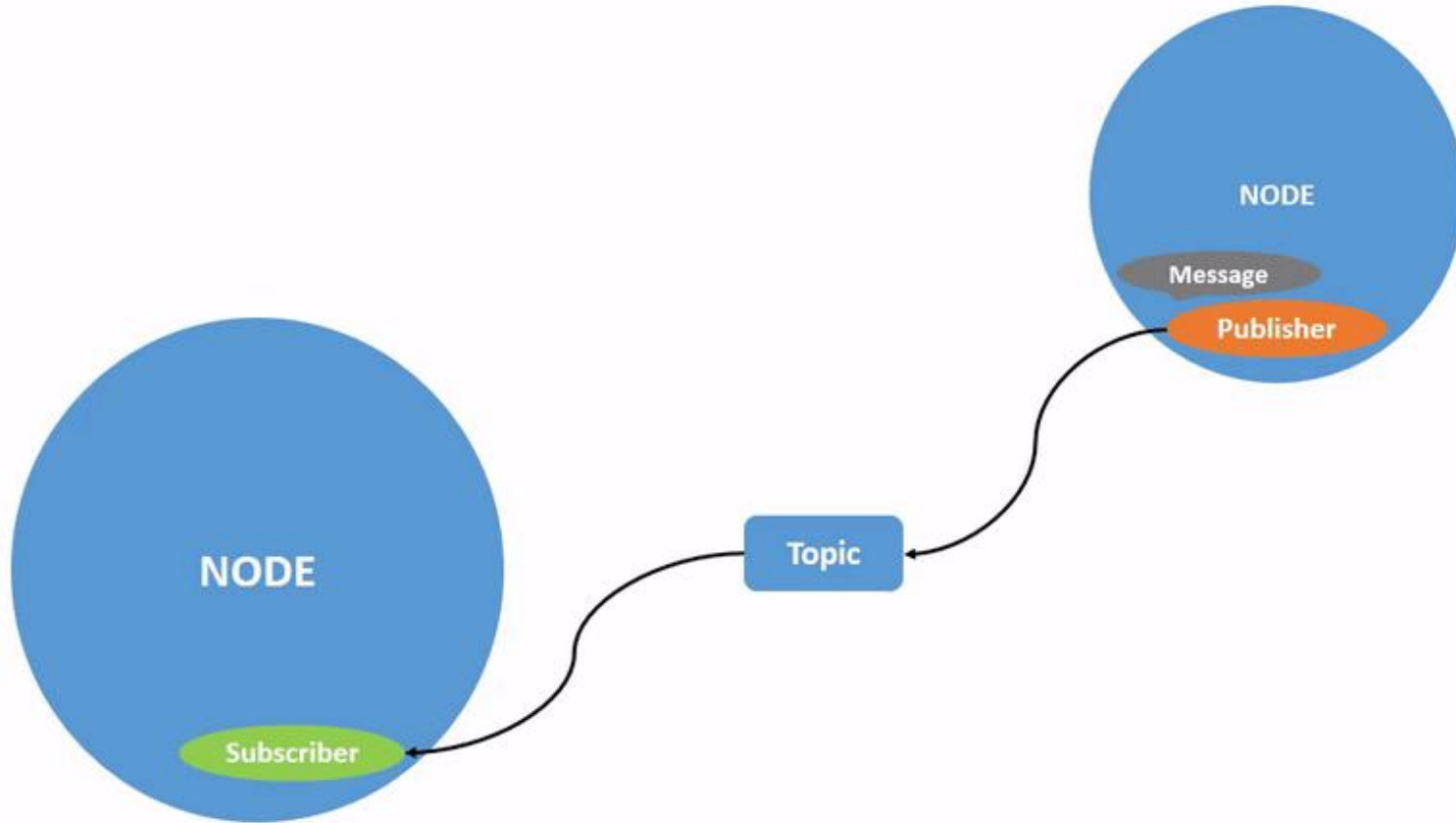
```
Open  [icon]  setup.py  Save
~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg

1 from setuptools import find_packages, setup
2
3 package_name = 'py_pkg'
4
5 setup(
6     name=package_name,
7     version='0.0.0',
8     packages=find_packages(exclude=['test']),
9     data_files=[
10         ('share/ament_index/resource_index/packages',
11          ['resource/' + package_name]),
12         ('share/' + package_name, ['package.xml']),
13     ],
14     install_requires=['setuptools'],
15     zip_safe=True,
16     maintainer='pi',
17     maintainer_email='pi@todo.todo',
18     description='TODO: Package description',
19     license='TODO: License declaration',
20     tests_require=['pytest'],
21     entry_points={
22         'console_scripts': [
23             'talker = py_pkg.talker:main'
24         ],
25     },
26 )
```

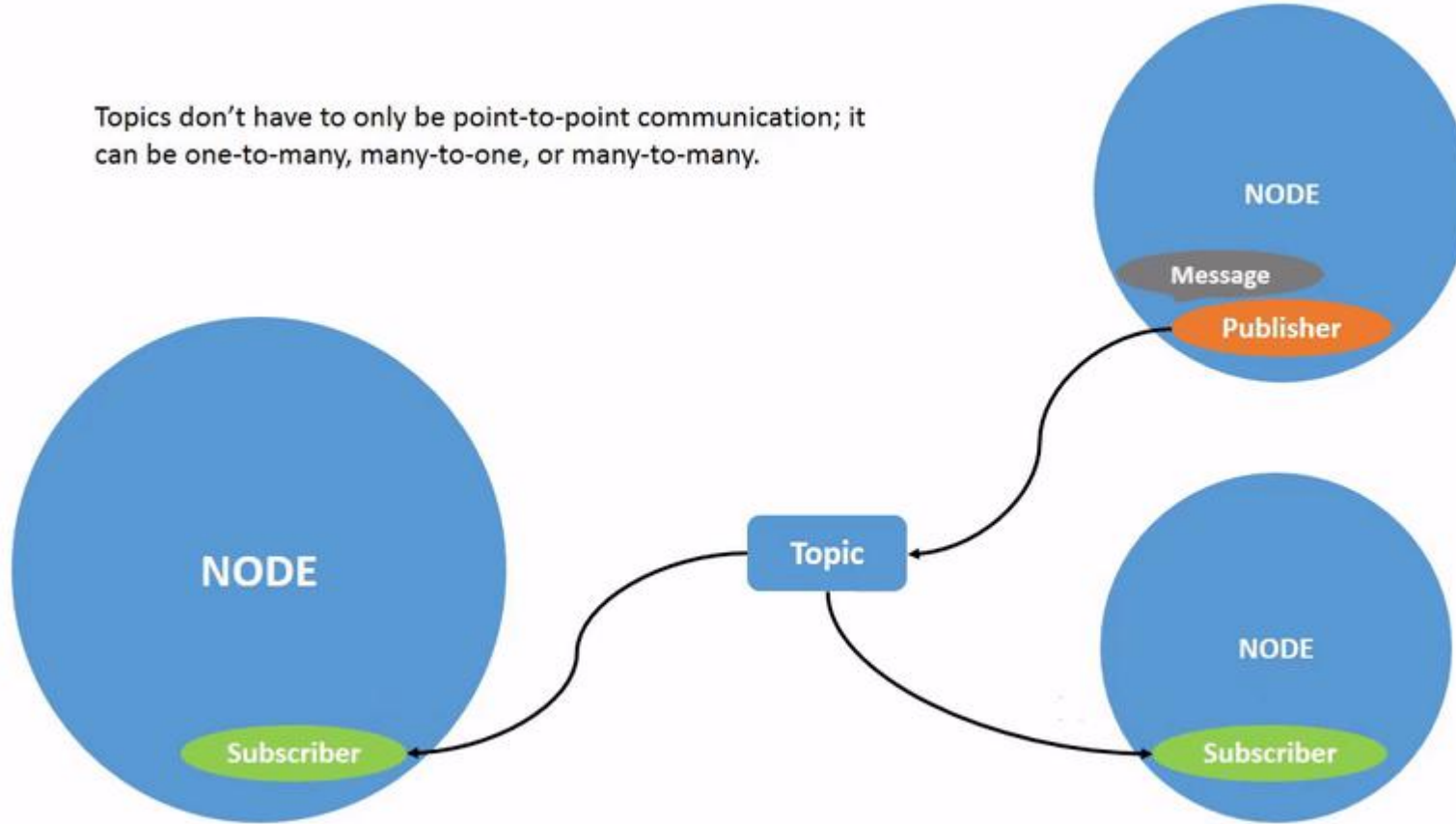
```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg/py_pkg/  
$ touch listener.py
```



```
Open  [icon]  setup.py  Save  [icon]  [icon]  [icon]  [icon]  
~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg  
1 from setuptools import find_packages, setup  
2  
3 package_name = 'py_pkg'  
4  
5 setup(  
6     name=package_name,  
7     version='0.0.0',  
8     packages=find_packages(exclude=['test']),  
9     data_files=[  
10         ('share/ament_index/resource_index/packages',  
11          ['resource/' + package_name]),  
12         ('share/' + package_name, ['package.xml']),  
13     ],  
14     install_requires=['setuptools'],  
15     zip_safe=True,  
16     maintainer='pi',  
17     maintainer_email='pi@todo.todo',  
18     description='TODO: Package description',  
19     license='TODO: License declaration',  
20     tests_require=['pytest'],  
21     entry_points={  
22         'console_scripts': [  
23             'talker = py_pkg.talker:main',  
24             'listener = py_pkg.listener:main',  
25         ],  
26     },  
27 )
```



Topics don't have to only be point-to-point communication; it can be one-to-many, many-to-one, or many-to-many.



Create first publisher (C++)

```
#include <chrono>
#include <functional>
#include <memory>
#include <string>

#include "rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp"
#include "std_msgs/msg/string.hpp"
using namespace std::chrono_literals;

int main(int argc, char * argv[])
{
    rclcpp::init(argc, argv);
    rclcpp::spin(std::make_shared<Talker>());
    rclcpp::shutdown();
    return 0;
}
```

```
class Talker : public rclcpp::Node
{
public:
    Talker(): Node("talker"), count_(0)
    {
        publisher_ = this-
>create_publisher<std_msgs::msg::String>("topic", 10);
        timer_ = this->create_wall_timer(
            500ms, std::bind(&Talker::timer_callback, this));
    }
private:

    void timer_callback()
    {
        auto message = std_msgs::msg::String();
        message.data = "Hello, world! " +
std::to_string(count_++);
        RCLCPP_INFO(this->get_logger(), "Publishing: '%s'",
message.data.c_str());
        publisher_->publish(message);
    }
    rclcpp::TimerBase::SharedPtr timer_;
    rclcpp::Publisher<std_msgs::msg::String>::SharedPtr
publisher_;
    size_t count_;
};
```

Create first publisher (Python)

```
import rclpy
from rclpy.node import Node
from std_msgs.msg import String

def main():
    rclpy.init(args=None)
    node = Talker()
    rclpy.spin(node)
    rclpy.shutdown()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
class Talker(Node):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__("Talker")
        self.publisher_ =
self.create_publisher(String, "topic", 10)
        self.count = 0
        self.timer_ =
self.create_timer(0.5, self.timer_cb)
        def timer_cb(self):
            message = String()
            message.data = "Hello,
world!" + str(self.count)

self.get_logger().info("Publishing" + message.data)
        self.publisher_.publish(message)
        self.count += 1
```

Create first subscriber (C++)

```
#include "rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp"
#include "std_msgs/msg/string.hpp"

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    rclcpp::init(argc, argv);
    rclcpp::spin(std::make_shared<Listener>());
    rclcpp::shutdown();
    return 0;
}
```

```
class Listener : public rclcpp::Node
{
public:
    Listener() : Node("listener")
    {
        subscription_ = this->create_subscription<std_msgs::msg::String>(
            "topic", 10, std::bind(&Listener::callback, this,
std::placeholders::_1));
    }

private:
    void callback(const std_msgs::msg::String::SharedPtr msg)
    {
        RCLCPP_INFO(this->get_logger(), "I heard: '%s'", msg-
>data.c_str());
    }

    rclcpp::Subscription<std_msgs::msg::String>::SharedPtr
subscription_;
};
```

Create first publisher (Python)

```
import rclpy
from rclpy.node import Node
from std_msgs.msg import String

def main():
    rclpy.init(args=None)
    node = Talker()
    rclpy.spin(node)
    rclpy.shutdown()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
class Talker(Node):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__("Talker")
        self.publisher_ =
self.create_publisher(String, "topic", 10)
        self.count = 0
        self.timer_ =
self.create_timer(0.5, self.timer_cb)
        def timer_cb(self):
            message = String()
            message.data = "Hello,
world!" + str(self.count)

self.get_logger().info("Publishing:" + message.data)
            self.publisher_.publish(message)
            self.count += 1
```


Create first Subscriber (Python)

```
import rclpy
from rclpy.node import Node
from std_msgs.msg import String
```

```
def main():
    rclpy.init(args=None)
    node = Listener()
    rclpy.spin(node)
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
class Listener(Node):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__('listener')
        self.subscriber_ =
self.create_subscription(String, 'topic', self.subscr
iber_cb, 10)

    def subscriber_cb(self, msg):
        self.get_logger().info("I heard:"+msg.data)
```

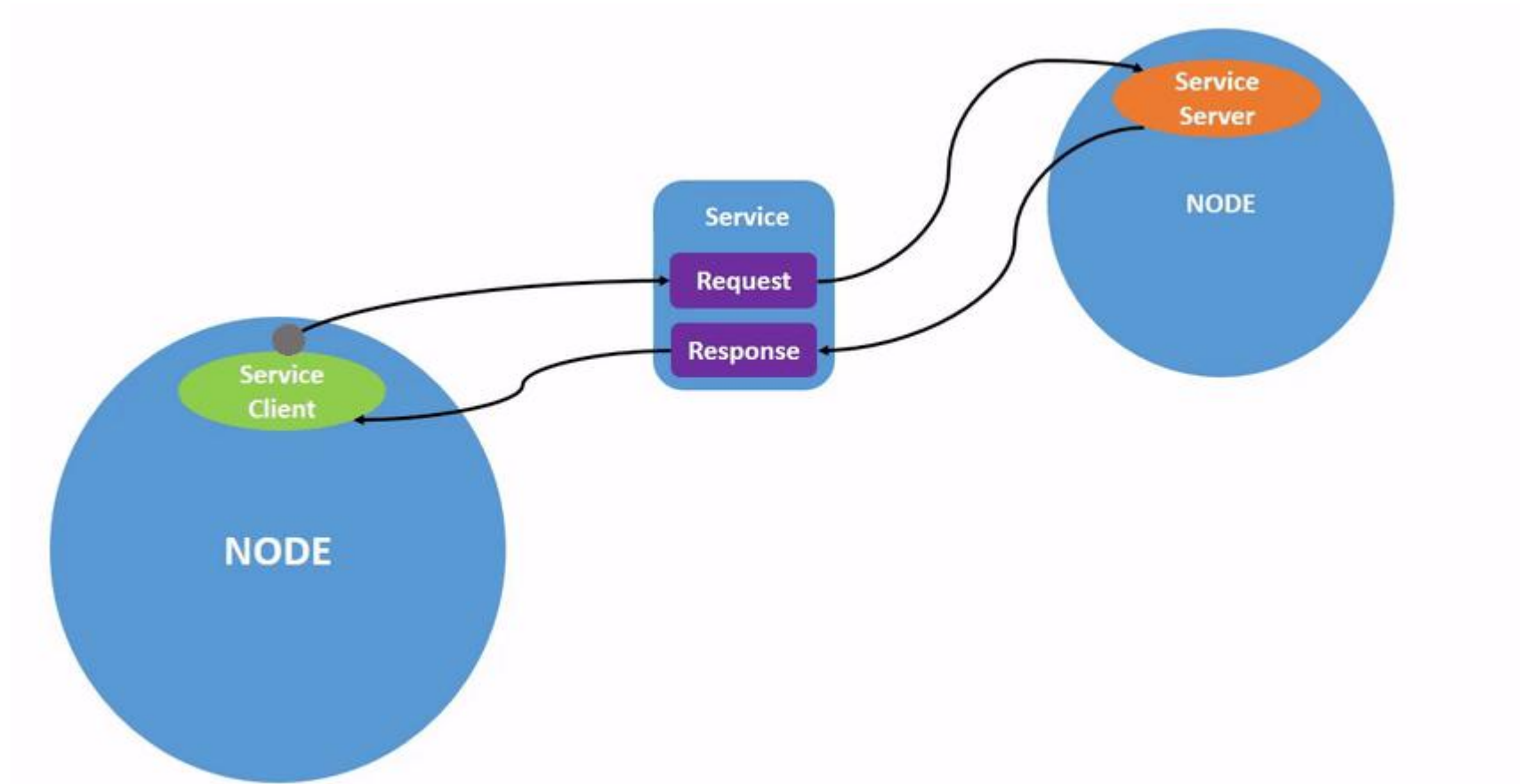
```
pi@pi-virtual-machine:~$ ros2 topic --help
usage: ros2 topic [-h] [--include-hidden-topics]
               Call `ros2 topic <command> -h` for more detailed usage. ...

Various topic related sub-commands

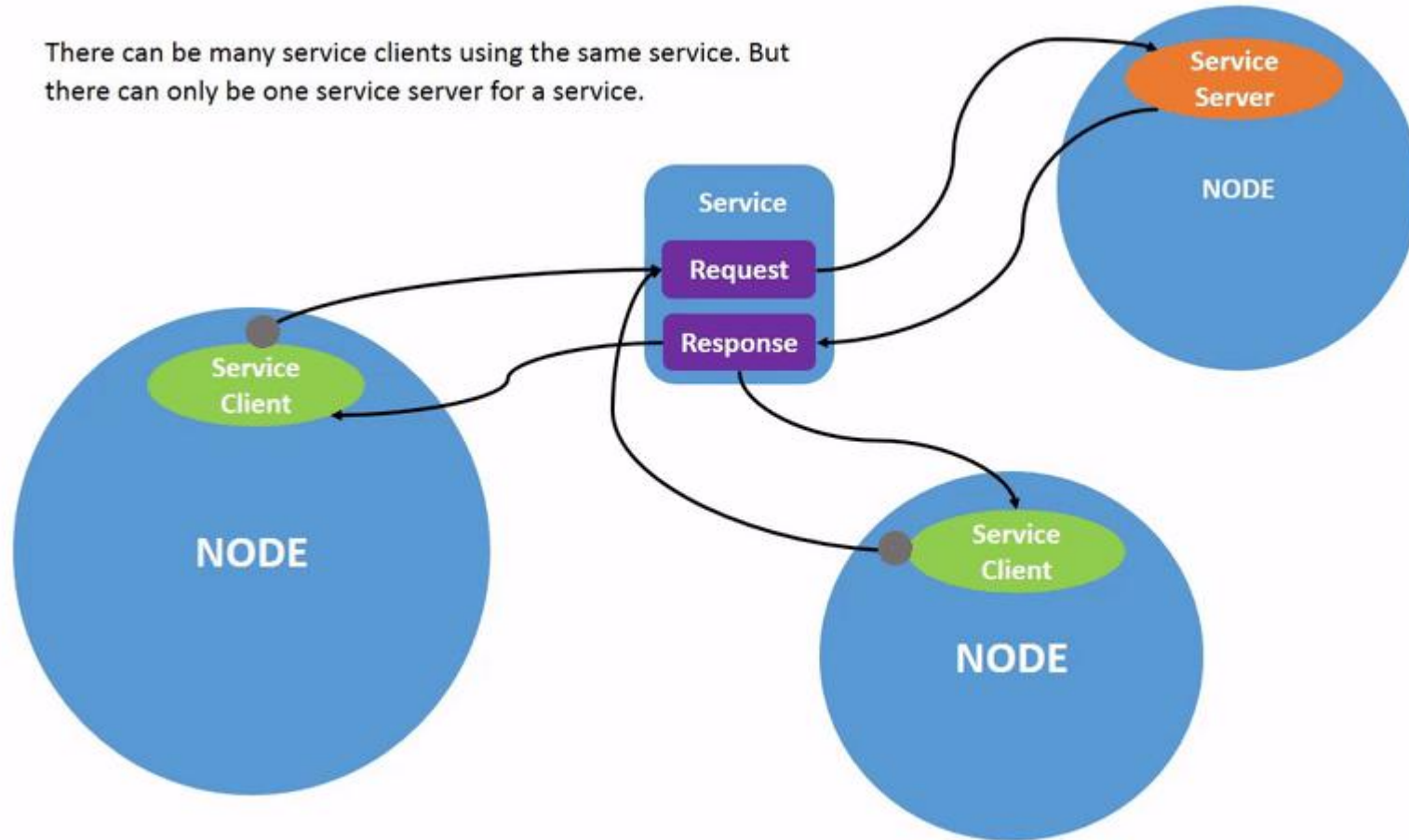
options:
  -h, --help                show this help message and exit
  --include-hidden-topics    Consider hidden topics as well

Commands:
  bw      Display bandwidth used by topic
  delay   Display delay of topic from timestamp in header
  echo    Output messages from a topic
  find    Output a list of available topics of a given type
  hz      Print the average publishing rate to screen
  info    Print information about a topic
  list    Output a list of available topics
  pub     Publish a message to a topic
  type    Print a topic's type

Call `ros2 topic <command> -h` for more detailed usage.
```

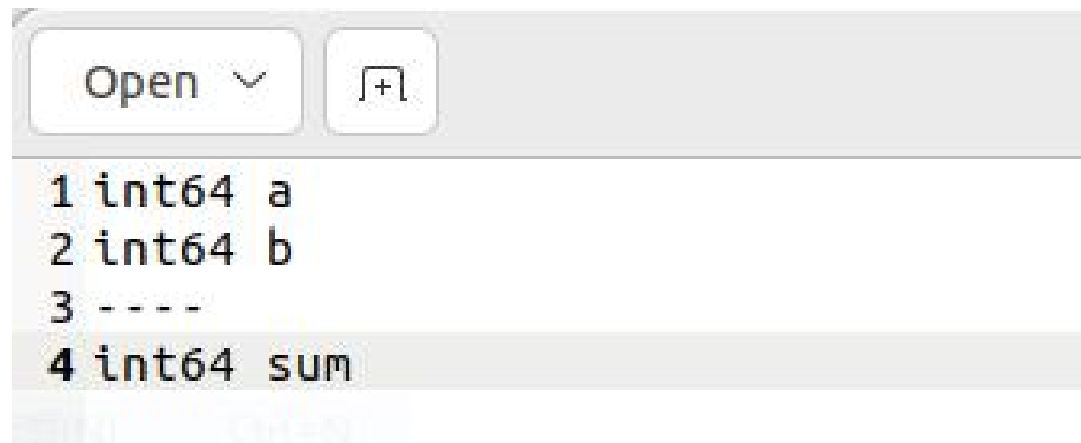


There can be many service clients using the same service. But there can only be one service server for a service.



Create service message

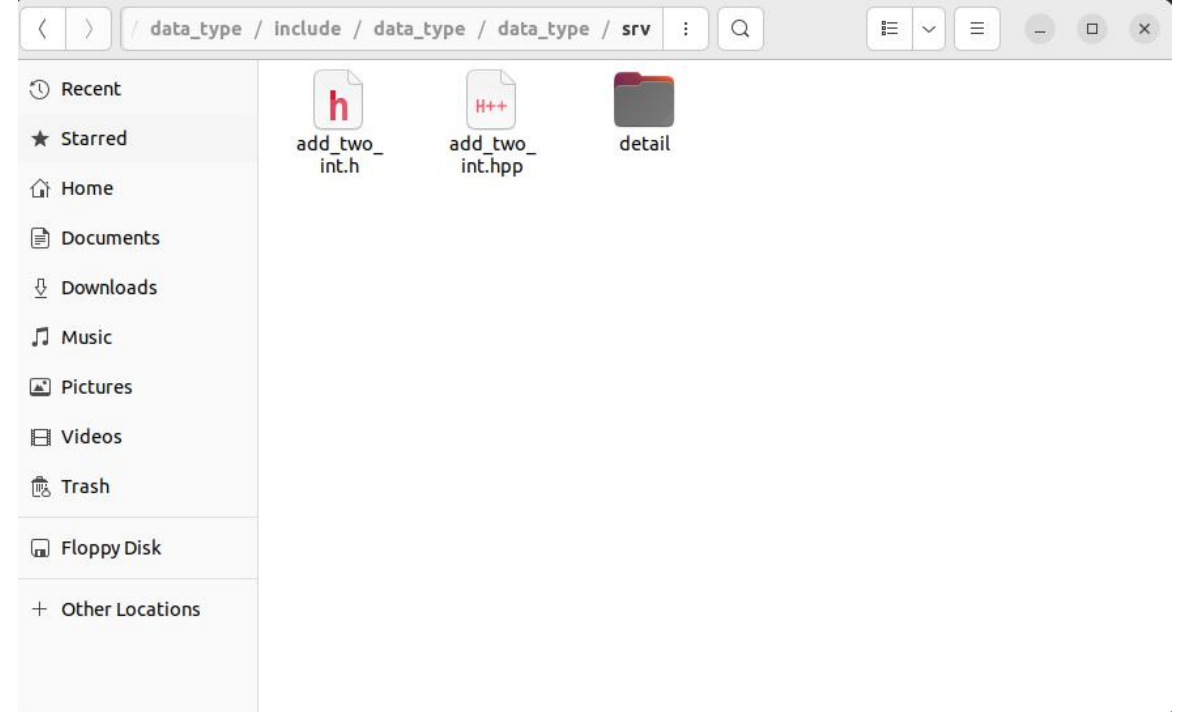
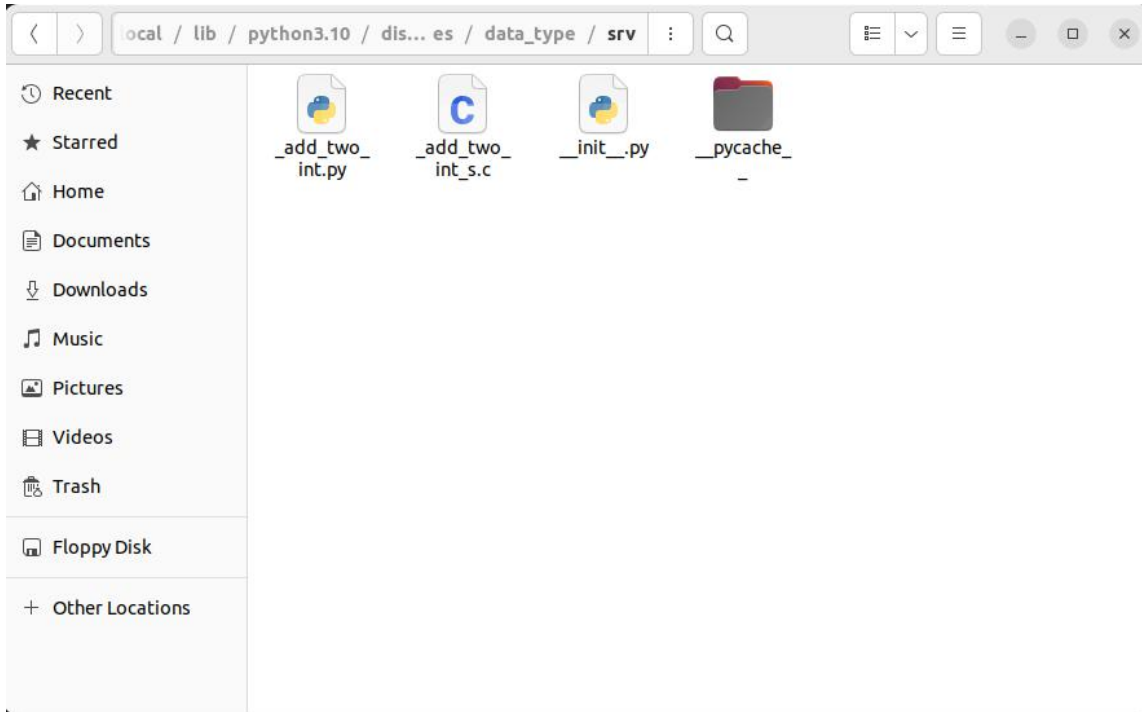
```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src
$ ros2 pkg create data_type --build-type ament_cmake --dependencies
  rosidl_default_generators
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/data_type/
$ mkdir srv
$ cd srv
$ touch AddTwoInt.srv
```



```
Open  [+]  
CMakeLists.txt  
~/ros2_ws/src/data_type  
1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.8)  
2 project(data_type)  
3  
4 if(CMAKE_COMPILER_IS_GNUCXX OR CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_ID MATCHES "Clang")  
5   add_compile_options(-Wall -Wextra -Wpedantic)  
6 endif()  
7  
8 # find dependencies  
9 find_package(ament_cmake REQUIRED)  
10 find_package(rosidl_default_generators REQUIRED)  
11 rosidl_generate_interfaces(${PROJECT_NAME}  
12   "srv/AddTwoInt.srv"  
13 )  
14 ament_export_dependencies(rosidl_default_runtime)  
15 if(BUILD_TESTING)  
16   find_package(ament_lint_auto REQUIRED)  
17   # the following line skips the linter which checks for copyrights  
18   # comment the line when a copyright and license is added to all source files  
19   set(ament_cmake_copyright_FOUND TRUE)  
20   # the following line skips cpplint (only works in a git repo)  
21   # comment the line when this package is in a git repo and when  
22   # a copyright and license is added to all source files  
23   set(ament_cmake_cpplint_FOUND TRUE)  
24   ament_lint_auto_find_test_dependencies()  
25 endif()  
26  
27 ament_package()
```

Open ▾  package.xml
~/ros2_ws/src/data_type Save  

```
1 <?xml version="1.0"?>
2 <?xml-model href="http://download.ros.org/schema/package_format3.xsd" schematypens="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"?>
3 <package format="3">
4   <name>data_type</name>
5   <version>0.0.0</version>
6   <description>TODO: Package description</description>
7   <maintainer email="pi@todo.todo">pi</maintainer>
8   <license>TODO: License declaration</license>
9
10  <buildtool_depend>ament_cmake</buildtool_depend>
11
12  <depend>rosidl_default_generators</depend>
13
14  <test_depend>ament_lint_auto</test_depend>
15  <test_depend>ament_lint_common</test_depend>
16  <member_of_group>rosidl_interface_packages</member_of_group>
17  <export>
18    <build_type>ament_cmake</build_type>
19  </export>
20 </package>
```



Create server (C++)

```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg/src/  
$ touch srv_server.cpp
```

```
CMakeLists.txt  
~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg  
10 find_package(rclcpp REQUIRED)  
11 find_package(std_msgs REQUIRED)  
12 find_package(data_type REQUIRED)  
13  
14 add_executable(listener src/listener.cpp)  
15 add_executable(talker src/talker.cpp)  
16 add_executable(srv_server src/srv_server.cpp)  
17  
18  
19 target_include_directories(listener PUBLIC  
20   $<BUILD_INTERFACE:${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/include>  
21   $<INSTALL_INTERFACE:include>)  
22 target_include_directories(talker PUBLIC  
23   $<BUILD_INTERFACE:${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/include>  
24   $<INSTALL_INTERFACE:include>)  
25  
26 target_compile_features(listener PUBLIC c_std_99 cxx_std_17) # Require C99 and C++17  
27ament_target_dependencies(  
28   listener  
29   rclcpp  
30   std_msgs  
31 )  
32ament_target_dependencies(  
33   talker  
34   rclcpp  
35   std_msgs  
36 )  
37ament_target_dependencies(srv_server rclcpp data_type)  
38 install(TARGETS listener  
39   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})  
40 install(TARGETS talker  
41   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})  
42 install(TARGETS  
43   srv_server  
44   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})
```

```
#include "rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp"
#include "data_type/srv/add_two_int.hpp"

#include <memory>

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    rclcpp::init(argc, argv);

    std::shared_ptr<rclcpp::Node> node =
rclcpp::Node::make_shared("add_two_ints_server");
    RCLCPP_INFO(rclcpp::get_logger("rclcpp"), "Ready
to add two ints.");
    rclcpp::spin(std::make_shared<SrvServer>());

    rclcpp::shutdown();
}
```

```
class SrvServer : public rclcpp::Node
{
    public :
        SrvServer() : Node("srv_server")
        {
            service = this->create_service<data_type::srv::AddTwoInt>("add_two_int",
std::bind(&SrvServer::add, this, std::placeholders::_1, std::placeholders::_2));
        }
    private:
        void add(const std::shared_ptr<data_type::srv::AddTwoInt::Request> request,
            std::shared_ptr<data_type::srv::AddTwoInt::Response> response)
        {
            response->sum = request->a + request->b;
            RCLCPP_INFO(this->get_logger(), "Incoming request\na: %ld" " b: %ld",
                request->a, request->b);
            RCLCPP_INFO(this->get_logger(), "sending back response: [%ld]", (long int)response->sum);
        }

        rclcpp::Service <data_type::srv::AddTwoInt>::SharedPtr service;
};
```

Create server (Python)

```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg/py_pkg/  
$ touch srv_server.py
```

```
Open  [icon] setup.py  
~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg  
1 from setuptools import find_packages, setup  
2  
3 package_name = 'py_pkg'  
4  
5 setup(  
6     name=package_name,  
7     version='0.0.0',  
8     packages=find_packages(exclude=['test']),  
9     data_files=[  
10         ('share/ament_index/resource_index/packages',  
11          ['resource/' + package_name]),  
12         ('share/' + package_name, ['package.xml']),  
13     ],  
14     install_requires=['setuptools'],  
15     zip_safe=True,  
16     maintainer='pi',  
17     maintainer_email='pi@todo.todo',  
18     description='TODO: Package description',  
19     license='TODO: License declaration',  
20     tests_require=['pytest'],  
21     entry_points={  
22         'console_scripts': [  
23             'talker = py_pkg.talker:main',  
24             'listener = py_pkg.listener:main',  
25             'srv_server = py_pkg.srv_server:main',  
26         ],  
27     },  
28 )
```

```
import rclpy
from rclpy.node import Node
from data_type.srv import AddTwoInt

def main():
    rclpy.init(args=None)
    node = SrvServer()
    rclpy.spin(node)
    rclpy.shutdown()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
class SrvServer(Node):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__("srv_server")
        self.service_
        =self.create_service(AddTwoInt, 'add_two_int', self.add)
        def add(self, request, response):
            response.sum = request.a+request.b
            self.get_logger().info(f"Incoming
request: {request.a}"+f": {request.b}")
            self.get_logger().info(f"sending back
response: {response.sum}")
            return response
```


Create client (C++)

```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg/src  
$ touch srv_client.cpp
```

```
#include "rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp"  
#include "data_type/srv/add_two_int.hpp"  
#include <chrono>  
#include <cstdlib>  
#include <memory>  
using namespace std::chrono_literals;  
  
int main(int argc, char **argv)  
{  
    rclcpp::init(argc, argv);  
    auto node = std::make_shared<SrvClient>();  
    node->send_request();  
    rclcpp::shutdown();  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
class SrvClient : rclcpp::Node
{
    public:
    SrvClient():Node("srv_client")
    {
        client_ = this->create_client<data_type::srv::AddTwoInt>("add_two_int");
    }
    void send_request()
    {
        auto request = std::make_shared<data_type::srv::AddTwoInt::Request>();
        request->a = 2;
        request->b = 3;
        auto result_future = client_->async_send_request(request);
        if (rclcpp::spin_until_future_complete(this->get_node_base_interface(), result_future) ==
            rclcpp::FutureReturnCode::SUCCESS)
        {
            RCLCPP_INFO(this->get_logger(), "Result: %ld", result_future.get()->sum);
        }
        else
        {
            RCLCPP_ERROR(this->get_logger(), "Failed to call service");
        }
    }
    rclcpp::Client<data_type::srv::AddTwoInt>::SharedPtr client_;
} ;
```

```
Open ▾ [+]
```

CMakeLists.txt
~/ros2_ws/src/c_pkg

Save [Menu] [Close] [X]

```
11 find_package(std_msgs REQUIRED)
12 find_package(data_type REQUIRED)
13
14 add_executable(listener src/listener.cpp)
15 add_executable(talker src/talker.cpp)
16 add_executable(srv_server src/srv_server.cpp)
17 add_executable(srv_client src/srv_client.cpp)
18
19 target_include_directories(listener PUBLIC
20   $<BUILD_INTERFACE:${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/include>
21   $<INSTALL_INTERFACE:include>)
22 target_include_directories(talker PUBLIC
23   $<BUILD_INTERFACE:${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/include>
24   $<INSTALL_INTERFACE:include>)
25
26 target_compile_features(listener PUBLIC c_std_99 cxx_std_17) # Require C99 and C++17
27ament_target_dependencies(
28   listener
29   rclcpp
30   std_msgs
31 )
32ament_target_dependencies(
33   talker
34   rclcpp
35   std_msgs
36 )
37ament_target_dependencies(srv_server rclcpp data_type)
38ament_target_dependencies(srv_client rclcpp data_type)
39install(TARGETS listener
40   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})
41install(TARGETS talker
42   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})
43install(TARGETS
44   srv_server
45   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})
46install(TARGETS
47   srv_client
48   DESTINATION lib/${PROJECT_NAME})
49
```

Create client (Python)

```
$ cd ~/ros2_ws/src/py_pkg/py_pkg  
$ touch srv_client.py
```

```
1 from setuptools import find_packages, setup  
2  
3 package_name = 'py_pkg'  
4  
5 setup(  
6     name=package_name,  
7     version='0.0.0',  
8     packages=find_packages(exclude=['test']),  
9     data_files=[  
10         ('share/ament_index/resource_index/packages',  
11          ['resource/' + package_name]),  
12         ('share/' + package_name, ['package.xml']),  
13     ],  
14     install_requires=['setuptools'],  
15     zip_safe=True,  
16     maintainer='pi',  
17     maintainer_email='pi@todo.todo',  
18     description='TODO: Package description',  
19     license='TODO: License declaration',  
20     tests_require=['pytest'],  
21     entry_points={  
22         'console_scripts': [  
23             'talker = py_pkg.talker:main',  
24             'listener = py_pkg.listener:main',  
25             'srv_server = py_pkg.srv_server:main',  
26             'srv_client = py_pkg.srv_client:main',  
27         ],  
28     },  
29 )
```

```
import rclpy
from rclpy.node import Node
from data_type.srv import AddTwoInt

def main(args=None):
    rclpy.init(args=args)

    client = SrvClient()
    client.send_request()

    rclpy.spin(client)

    client.destroy_node()
    rclpy.shutdown()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
class SrvClient(Node):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__("srv_client")
        self.client_ = self.create_client(AddTwoInt, "add_two_int")
        while not self.client_.wait_for_service(timeout_sec=1.0):
            self.get_logger().info('service not available, waiting
again...')
        self.req = AddTwoInt.Request()
    def send_request(self):
        self.req.a = 41
        self.req.b = 1
        self.future = self.client_.call_async(self.req)
        self.future.add_done_callback(self.callback)

    def callback(self, future):
        try:
            response = future.result()
        except Exception as e:
            self.get_logger().info('Service call failed %r' % (e,))
        else:
            self.get_logger().info(
                'Result of add_two_ints: for %d + %d = %d' %
                (self.req.a, self.req.b, response.sum))
```




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Thanks for Listening