

In [1]:

```
1 import numpy as np
2 from numpy import genfromtxt
3 import math as mt
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 from scipy.spatial.distance import cdist
```

In [2]:

```
1 sytrain_data = np.genfromtxt('wine_train.csv',delimiter=',')
2 sytest_data = np.genfromtxt('wine_test.csv', delimiter=',')
```

In [3]:

```
1 sytrain_data
```

Out[3]:

```
array([[1.375e+01, 1.730e+00, 2.410e+00, ..., 2.900e+00, 1.320e+03,
        1.000e+00],
       [1.320e+01, 1.780e+00, 2.140e+00, ..., 3.400e+00, 1.050e+03,
        1.000e+00],
       [1.307e+01, 1.500e+00, 2.100e+00, ..., 2.690e+00, 1.020e+03,
        1.000e+00],
       ...,
       [1.253e+01, 5.510e+00, 2.640e+00, ..., 1.690e+00, 5.150e+02,
        3.000e+00],
       [1.288e+01, 2.990e+00, 2.400e+00, ..., 1.420e+00, 5.300e+02,
        3.000e+00],
       [1.373e+01, 4.360e+00, 2.260e+00, ..., 1.750e+00, 5.200e+02,
        3.000e+00]])
```

In [4]:

```
1 sytest_data
```

Out[4]:

```
array([[1.422e+01, 3.990e+00, 2.510e+00, ..., 3.530e+00, 7.600e+02,
        1.000e+00],
       [1.200e+01, 9.200e-01, 2.000e+00, ..., 3.120e+00, 2.780e+02,
        2.000e+00],
       [1.367e+01, 1.250e+00, 1.920e+00, ..., 2.460e+00, 6.300e+02,
        2.000e+00],
       ...,
       [1.247e+01, 1.520e+00, 2.200e+00, ..., 2.630e+00, 9.370e+02,
        2.000e+00],
       [1.362e+01, 4.950e+00, 2.350e+00, ..., 2.050e+00, 5.500e+02,
        3.000e+00],
       [1.245e+01, 3.030e+00, 2.640e+00, ..., 1.730e+00, 8.800e+02,
        3.000e+00]])
```

In [22]:

```
1 means = [];  
2 variance = [];  
3 sytrain_normalised = np.zeros((90,14));  
4 for i in range(0,14):  
5     means.append(np.mean(sytrain_data[i]));  
6     variance.append(np.var(sytrain_data[i]));  
7 for j in range(0,14):  
8     for i in range(0,89):  
9         sytrain_normalised[i][j] = ( sytrain_data[i][j] - means[j] )/(variance[j]);
```

In [25]:

```
1 means
```

Out[25]:

```
[104.35714285714286,  
85.36428571428571,  
83.245,  
85.53285714285714,  
89.84571428571428,  
100.96000000000001,  
74.265,  
66.22,  
110.33357142857143,  
101.87714285714286,  
85.20142857142856,  
102.67571428571429,  
89.20785714285715,  
115.44500000000001]
```

In [27]:

```
1 #built-in function
2 from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
3 scaler = StandardScaler()
4 print(scaler.fit(sytrain_data))
5 StandardScaler(copy=True, with_mean=False, with_std=True)
6 print(scaler.mean_)
7 print(scaler.transform(sytrain_data))
8
9
```

```
StandardScaler(copy=True, with_mean=True, with_std=True)
[1.29653933e+01 2.27000000e+00 2.37629213e+00 1.96494382e+01
 9.89101124e+01 2.27235955e+00 2.02943820e+00 3.60674157e-01
 1.57617978e+00 5.09123596e+00 9.53213483e-01 2.56033708e+00
 7.29707865e+02 1.93258427e+00]
[[ 0.95735106 -0.48954541  0.12347021 ...  0.4694969  1.92139113
 -1.2017632 ]
 [ 0.28625935 -0.44421713 -0.86552621 ...  1.1606187  1.0425456
 -1.2017632 ]
 [ 0.12763767 -0.69805549 -1.0120442  ...  0.17922574  0.94489609
 -1.2017632 ]
 ...
 [-0.53125238  2.93727245  0.96594865 ... -1.20301785 -0.69887055
 1.3755121 ]
 [-0.10419401  0.65272721  0.08684072 ... -1.57622362 -0.65004579
 1.3755121 ]
 [ 0.93294772  1.89472205 -0.42597224 ... -1.12008324 -0.68259563
 1.3755121 ]]
```

In [ ]:

1