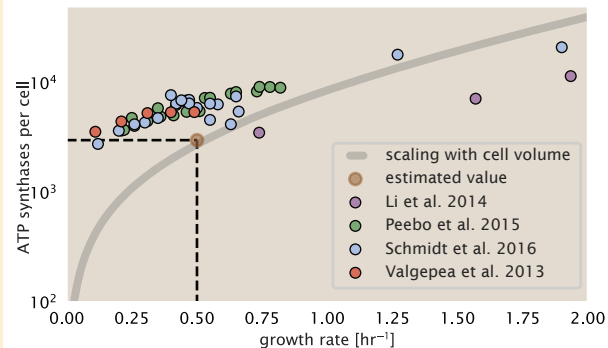
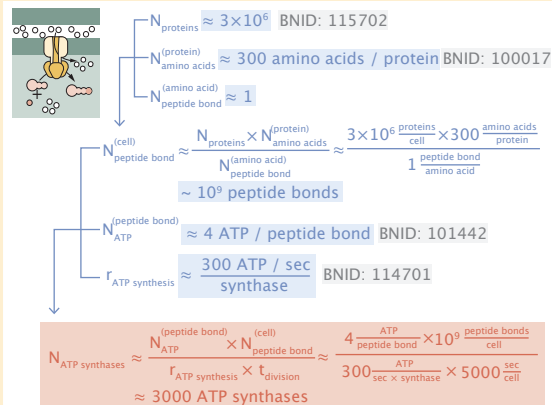


(A)

ATP synthesis



(B)

maintenance of proton gradient

