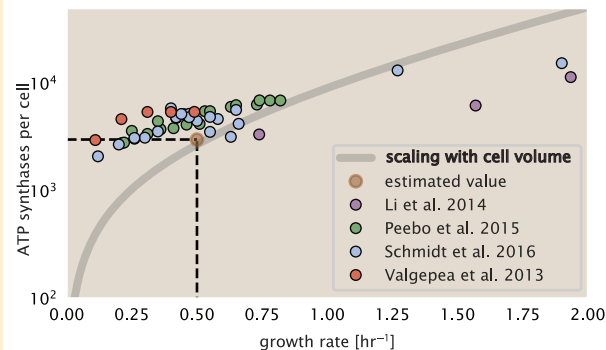
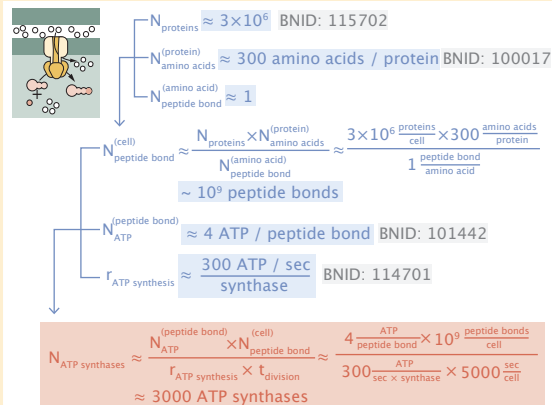


(A)

### ATP synthesis



(B)

### maintenance of proton gradient

