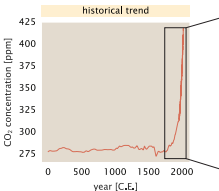
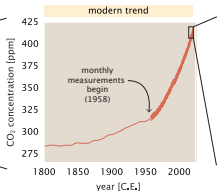


ATMOSPHERIC CO₂ IN THE PRE- AND POST-INDUSTRIAL ERA

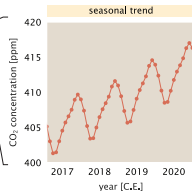
(A)



(B)

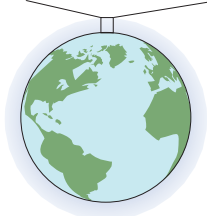
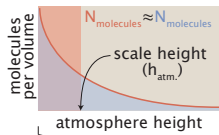


(C)



(D)

WHAT'S THE MASS OF CONTEMPORARY ATMOSPHERIC CO₂?



$$\begin{aligned}
 &h_{\text{atm.}} \approx 10 \text{ km} \\
 &A_{\text{earth}} \approx f \times 10^8 \text{ km}^2 \\
 &V_{\text{atm.}} \approx A_{\text{Earth}} \times h_{\text{atm.}} \approx 10 \text{ km} \times f \times 10^8 \text{ km}^2 \\
 &\quad \approx f \times 10^9 \text{ km}^3 \\
 &\rho_{\text{(sea level)}}^{\text{atm.}} \approx f \times 10^{34} \text{ molecules / km}^3 \\
 &N_{\text{molecules}} \approx V_{\text{atm.}} \times \rho_{\text{(sea level)}}^{\text{atm.}} \approx 10^{44} \text{ molecules} \\
 &c_{\text{CO}_2} \approx \frac{420 \text{ CO}_2 \text{ molecules}}{10^6 \text{ molecules}} \\
 &mw_{\text{CO}_2} \approx 44 \text{ Da / molecule} \\
 &M_{\text{CO}_2} \approx N_{\text{molecules}} \times c_{\text{CO}_2} \times mw_{\text{CO}_2} \approx f \times 10^{15} \text{ kg CO}_2
 \end{aligned}$$