

From Chaos to Clarity

How uv transformed my Python workflow

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About Me - Karim Lalani

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The Pain Points of Python Dev

- Managing multiple Python versions
- Environment chaos with virtualenv
- Docker's overhead for simple projects
- Nix/Devbox complexity with CUDA



Managing multiple Python versions

- Installed Python versions manually
- Conflicting dependencies (e.g., tensorflow, torch, etc)
- Constant "Which Python is active?" confusion



Manual Environment Management

Steps I repeat:

```
virtualenv env  
source env/bin/activate  
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

Package duplication across different projects

PIP IS SLOWWWWWW!



Containerization Trade-offs

✓ Pros:

- Reproducible dependencies

✗ Cons:

- Slow local development (rebuilding images for small changes)
- Debugging felt clunky in containers



Nix/Devbox Frustrations

Declarative Overkill

- CUDA version configs required deep Nix expertise
- "Overkill for simple projects, insufficient for complex ones"
- Learn an unrelated skill

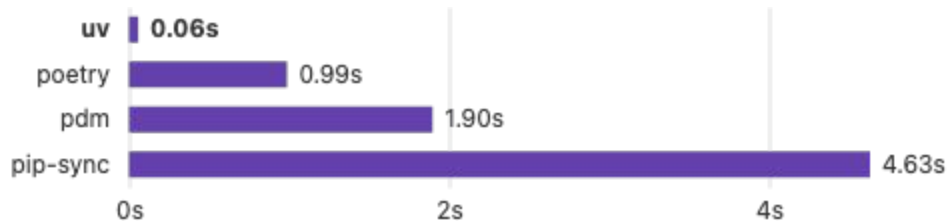
How uv Fixed These Issues

- Automatic Python Version Selection
- Zero-Friction Environments
- Reproducibility Without Docker Overhead
- Simpler Dependency Management














Introducing uv from astral.sh

An extremely fast Python package and project manager, written in Rust.



Installing [Trio](#)'s dependencies with a warm cache.

Highlights

-  A single tool to replace `pip`, `pip-tools`, `pipx`, `poetry`, `pyenv`, `twine`, `virtualenv`, and more.
-  [10-100x faster](#) than `pip`.
-  Provides [comprehensive project management](#), with a [universal lockfile](#).
-  [Runs scripts](#), with support for [inline dependency metadata](#).
-  [Installs and manages](#) Python versions.
-  [Runs and installs](#) tools published as Python packages.
-  Includes a [pip-compatible interface](#) for a performance boost with a familiar CLI.
-  Supports Cargo-style [workspaces](#) for scalable projects.
-  Disk-space efficient, with a [global cache](#) for dependency deduplication.
-  Installable without Rust or Python via `curl` or `pip`.
-  Supports macOS, Linux, and Windows.

uv is backed by [Astral](#), the creators of [Ruff](#).

<https://docs.astral.sh/uv/#highlights>

uv Magic

- No more manual Python installations

`uv python pin 3.12`

- Dependencies handled declaratively in python scripts


`uv add langgraph langgraph-checkpoint-sqlite --script script.py`

- Run script

`uv run script.py`

`hil-func-input-sqlite-async.py`

```
1 # /// script
2 # requires-python = ">=3.12"
3 # dependencies = [
4 #     "langgraph",
5 #     "langgraph-checkpoint-sqlite",
6 # ]
7 # ///
```

 @lalanikarim

Goodbye Virtualenv, Hello uv

Old workflow:

- Create virtual environment
- Activate
- Install
- Run

New workflow:

- `uv run`

What about Projects?

- `uv init` - creates a project in the current directory with `pyproject.toml`
- `uv add <dependencies>` - add dependencies to `pyproject.toml`
- `uv run script.py` - run script
- `uv build` - build distribution
- `uv publish` - publish package to `pypi.org`

Key Takeaways

uv Saved Me:

- Reduced environment setup time considerably
- Made dependency management understandable again
- Allowed focus on coding instead of tooling
- Made python scripts portable, finally



Final Thoughts

uv = Python Development Unchained

No more version hell, environment chaos, or over complicated tools.



Thank You

