⚡ Lightning Agents ⚡

Factory-of-Factories for Dynamic AI Agents

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github.com/RPirruccio/lightning-agents | aimug.org

Before & After

TYPICAL AGENT CODE

✗ agent_v1.py, agent_v2.py, agent_final.py...

✗ Hardcoded prompts in every file

✗ Copy-paste to create new agents

✗ Change model name in 47 places

✗ No single source of truth

FACTORY-OF-FACTORIES

✓ One agents.json file

✓ Declarative definitions

✓ Registry builds factories

✓ Runtime context injection

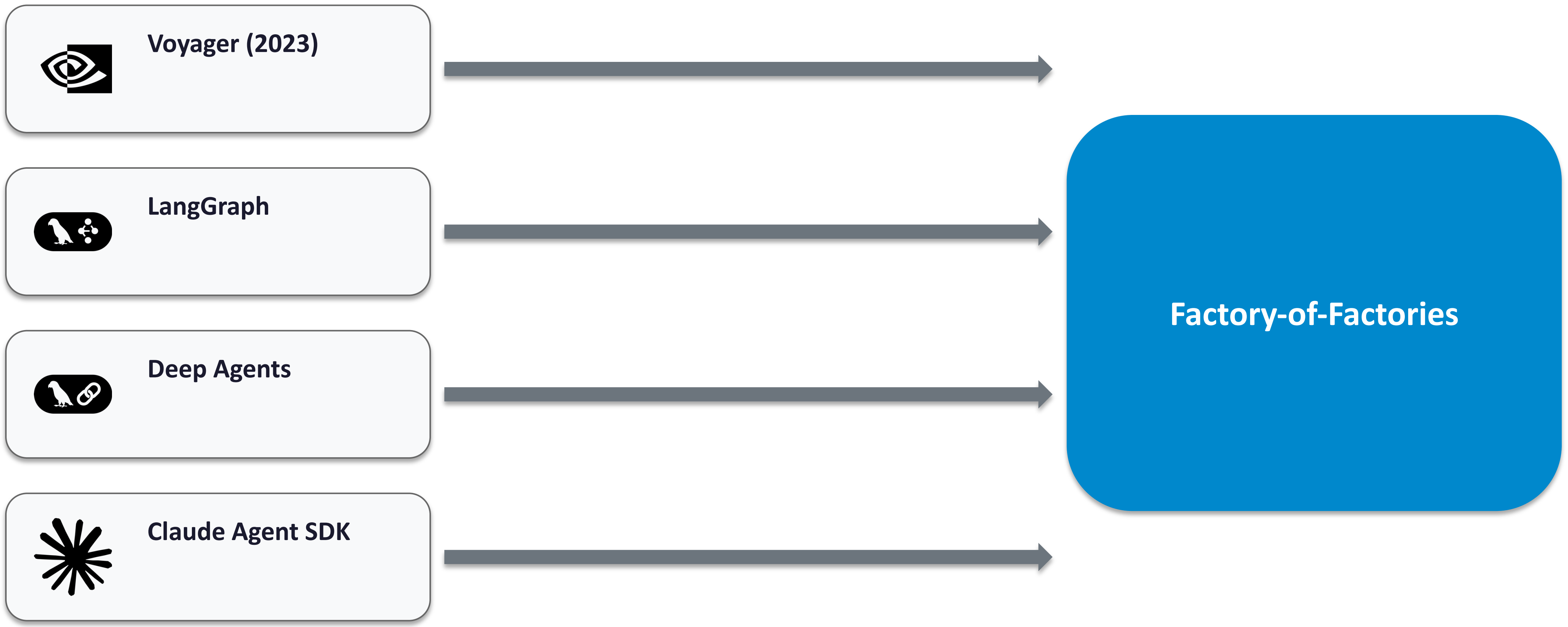
✓ Agents create new agents

The Voyager Insight

VOYAGER (2023)	LIGHTNING AGENTS
Learns new skill	Creates new agent
Stores in skill library	Stores in agents.json
Retrieves when needed	Registry.create()
Skills compound over time	Agents create agents

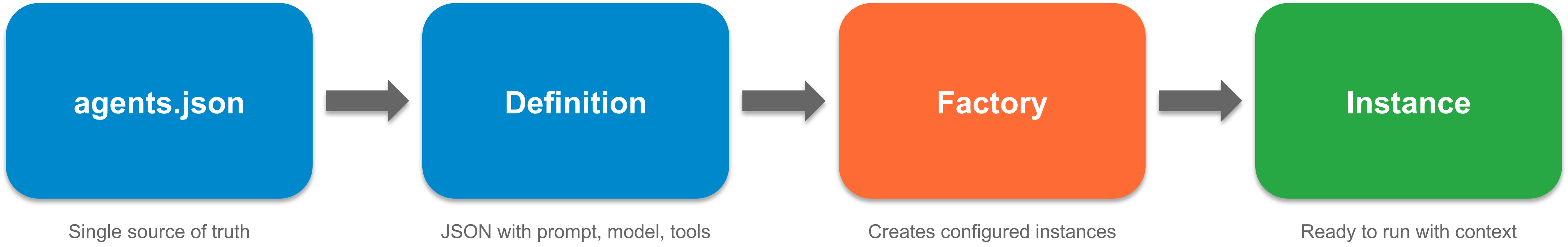
SAME PATTERN. DIFFERENT DOMAIN.

The Industry Agrees



Everyone's arriving at the same place: less code, more context engineering

The Solution: Factory-of-Factories


agents.json
Single source of truth
Definition
JSON with prompt, model, tools
Factory
Creates configured instances
Instance
Ready to run with context

Simple Factory vs Factory-of-Factories

Simple Factory

```
def create_agent(config):
    return Agent(config)
```

Factory-of-Factories

```
registry = AgentRegistry.from_json(
    "agents.json"
)
agent = registry.create(
    "researcher", {"topic": "AI"}
)
```

Declarative Agent Definition

```json
{
  "architect": {
    "name": "Agent Architect",
    "description": "Designs new agents",
    "system_prompt": "You are an Agent Architect...",
    "model": "sonnet",
    "tools": [
      "mcp__custom-tools__db_create_agent",
      "mcp__custom-tools__db_list_agents",
      "mcp__custom-tools__run_agent"
    ]
  }
}
```

The Registry Pattern

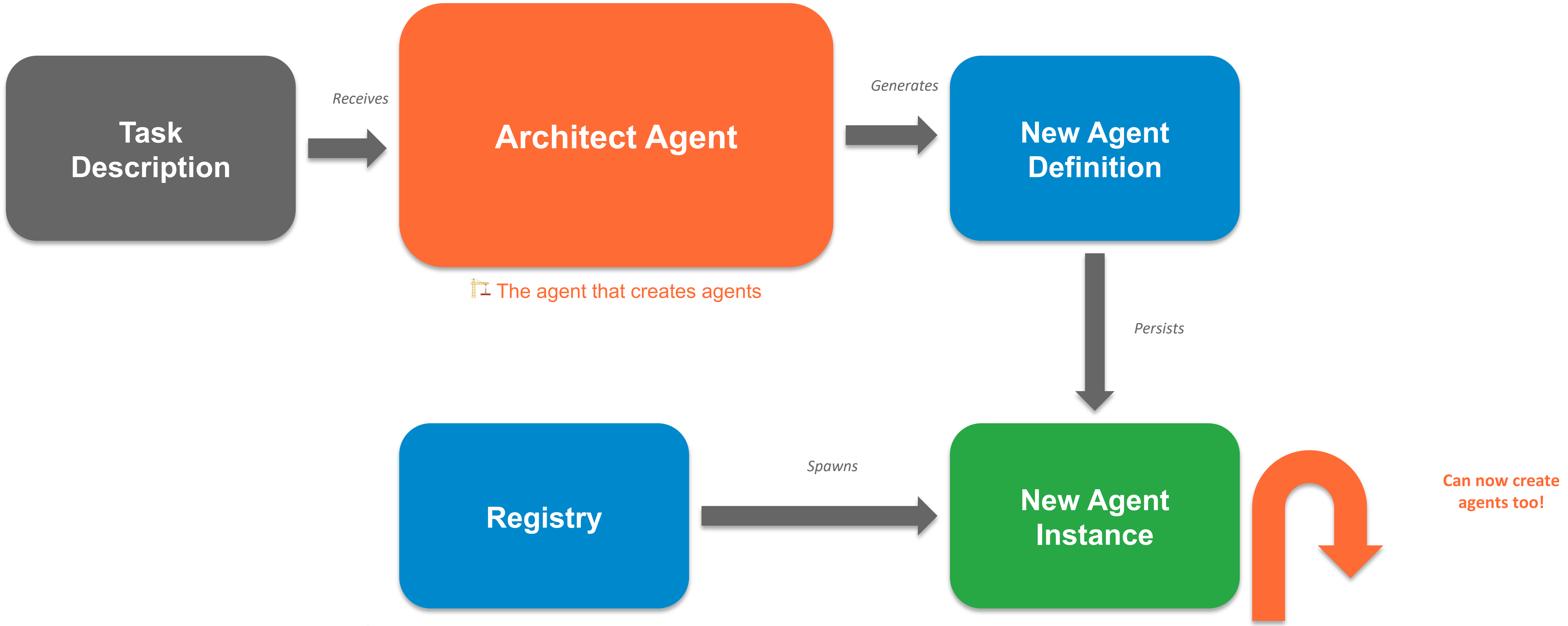
```
class AgentRegistry:
    def from_json(path) -> "AgentRegistry":
        # Load definitions -> build factories

    def create(id, opts) -> AgentInstance:
        # Factory creates configured instance

    def register(id, defn) -> None:
        # Add new agent to registry
```

Single source of truth for all agent definitions

Runtime creation - agents spawn new agents on demand

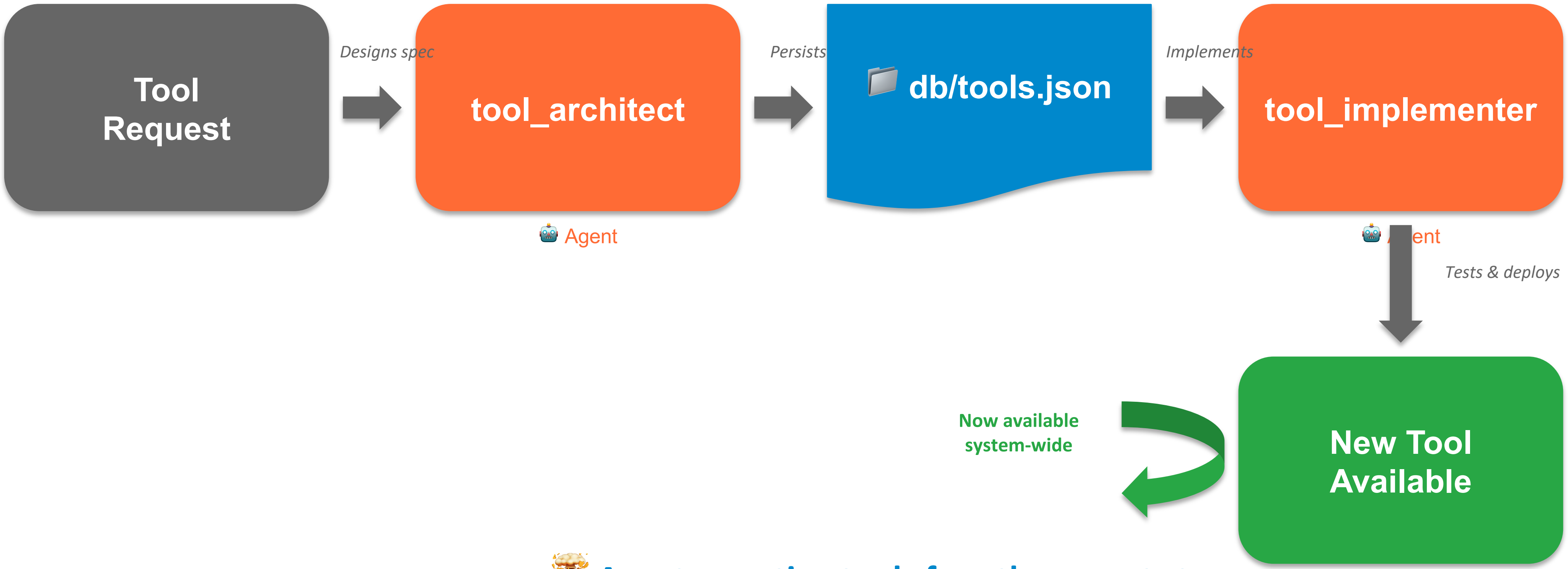
Self-modifying - architects can register new agents

The Architect Agent



🤔 **What happens when created agents can also create agents?**

Introducing: The Tool Architect



🤯 Agents creating tools for other agents to use

Demo: What We Built

```
$ lightning list
  10 agents: architect, tool_architect, paper_researcher...

$ lightning run paper_researcher "Find the Voyager paper"
  Found: arxiv.org/abs/2305.16291
  Downloaded: voyager_lifelong_learning.pdf

$ lightning run presentation_slide_writer "List slides"
  12 slides in current presentation...
```

The Meta Moment

We used `paper_researcher` to find the **Voyager paper**

Voyager inspired the **architect pattern**

We built `tool_architect` to create **more tools**

`presentation_slide_writer` built **THIS presentation**

This slide was created by an agent that was created by an agent

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Questions?

Agents creating **agents** creating **tools**

Built with `Claude Agent SDK` + `MCP`

`github.com/aimug-org/austin_langchain`