

RIShet(loglindisp).Rmd

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$$Y_{ij} = (\beta_0 + \mu_{0j}) + (\beta_1 + \mu_{1j})\mathbf{time}_{ij} + \beta_2\mathbf{SNP}_j + \epsilon_{ij}$$

$$\epsilon_{ij} \sim N(0, \sigma_{\epsilon_{ij}}^2)$$

$$\sigma_{\epsilon_{ij}} = \exp(\alpha + \tau\mathbf{SNP}_j)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mu_{0j} \\ \mu_{1j} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega)$$

$$\Omega = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{\mu 0j}^2 & \\ \sigma_{\mu 01j} & \sigma_{\mu 1j}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

NOTE: I removed the \wedge^2 in $\sigma_{\epsilon_{ij}}$ since the function `stats::rnorm` takes the standard deviation not variance in the data generating process. Similarly, `nlme::lme` returns the SD and not the variance in `modmer` objects.