

RIShet(loglindisp).Rmd

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$$Y_{ij} = (\beta_0 + \mu_{0j}) + (\beta_1 + \mu_{1j})\mathbf{time}_{ij} + \beta_2 \mathbf{SNP_j} + \epsilon_{ij}$$
$$\epsilon_{ij} \sim N(0, \sigma_{\epsilon_{ij}}^2)$$
$$\sigma_{\epsilon_{ij}} = \exp(\alpha + \tau \mathbf{SNP_j})$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \mu_{0j} \\ \mu_{1j} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega)$$
$$\Omega = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{\mu_{0j}}^2 & \sigma_{\mu_{0j}\mu_{1j}} \\ \sigma_{\mu_{0j}\mu_{1j}} & \sigma_{\mu_{1j}}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

NOTE: I removed the $\wedge 2$ in $\sigma_{\epsilon_{ij}}$ since the function stats::rnorm takes the standard deviation not variance in the data generating process. Similarly, nlme::lme returns the SD and not the variance in modmer objects.