



# Inventory Management System



# 1. Introduction

## Title Of Project

### Inventory Management System

## Problem Definition

To design a comprehensive user-friendly Inventory Management System that efficiently handles stock details and staff information for a retail business. The system should provide functionalities to manage inventory, track stock levels, handle stock transactions, and maintain staff records. The system shall be tailored for customers, aiming to enhance their shopping experience and empower the customers with tools to seamlessly monitor their product stock, ensure availability, and make informed purchasing decisions. The system should be user-friendly and capable of generating useful reports to aid decision-making processes.

## Reason for choosing the topic

Inventory management is a vital necessity as:

- Monitoring Inventory Levels: It helps the company to monitor inventory levels which in turn helps it to avoid overstocking and minimize stock outs.
- Maximises Efficiency: It helps the company keep operations efficient by avoiding delays ensuring that operations run smoothly.
- Increases Profits And Precision: Inventory management also allows a company to maximize profits by minimizing carrying costs and maintaining precise inventory levels so that stock is not lost, misplaced, or stolen.
- Aids Company Legally: It keeps a company running as it assists businesses in meeting legal and regulatory requirements like tax purposes and compliance with safety laws.
- Customer Satisfaction: A company's greatest assets are its customers, it ensures customer satisfaction by stocking items at the proper time ensuring client loyalty and satisfaction.

Overall, inventory control management is critical for a company's performance.

## Objective

- I. Viewing item details in a well-organized manner
- II. Adding new item details
- III. Updating/Modifying any item detail
- IV. Displaying a particular item's details
- V. Creating bills for customers and assisting in the purchase
- VI. Analyzing data and generating useful graphs and statistics

## Hardware requirements

**Processor :** Intel® Core i7 2.40 @ GHz or more

**RAM:** 1 GB or More

**Hard disk:** 256 GB or more

**Monitor :** LCD monitor

**Keyboard:** Normal or Multimedia

**Mouse:** Compatible mouse

## Software requirements

- I. Python IDLE / VS Code / Google Collab or any other IDE
- II. Microsoft Excel

# 2. Modules Used

- I. **CSV:** This module is used for reading and writing CSV files. It's used to manage user and staff credentials, as well as order details and staff information.
- II. **NumPy:** While imported, it doesn't seem to be directly used in this code. It might have been intended for some numerical operations, but it's not used here.
- III. **pandas:** This module is used for data manipulation and analysis. It reads and handles CSV files, primarily for stock data, user and staff credentials, and staff information.
- IV. **matplotlib.pyplot:** This module is used for creating visualizations, such as charts and plots. It's used to generate bar charts for the total cost in each category and staff scores.
- V. **string:** This module provides a collection of string constants that represent ASCII character classes. It's used to generate random 10-digit IDs for user accounts.
- VI. **random:** This module provides functions for generating random numbers. It's used to create random 10-digit order IDs for user accounts while checking out.

- VII. mysql.connector: This module enables Python programs to access and modify MySQL databases.
- VIII. time: This module offers functions for accessing and converting time in various formats. We have majorly used it to create a time lag in updating databases.

## 3. Built-in functions

- I. Input and Output Functions:
  - `input()`: Used to take user input.
  - `print()`: Used to display output to the user.
- II. Time Functions:
  - `time.sleep()`: Used to add delay in execution of program.
- III. File Handling Functions:
  - `open()`: Used to open files for reading or writing.
  - `csv.reader()`: Used to read CSV files.
  - `csv.writer()`: Used to write to CSV files.
- IV. String Functions:
  - `str.lower()`: Used to convert strings to lowercase.
  - `str.format()`: Used for string formatting
  - `str.contains()` - Used to check if a string contains a specified substring.
  - `join()` - Used to concatenate characters randomly chosen from a set to generate random IDs.
- V. List Functions:
  - `list.append()`: Used to add an element to the end of a list.
  - `list.empty()`: Used to check if a DataFrame is empty.
- VI. Pandas Functions:
  - `pd.read_csv()` - Used to read data from a CSV file into a Pandas DataFrame.
  - `pd.DataFrame.groupby()`: Used to group data in a DataFrame.
  - `pd.DataFrame.loc[]`: Used to access elements in a DataFrame by label.
  - `df.to_csv()` - Used to write a Pandas DataFrame to a CSV file.
  - DataFrame indexing and slicing - Used to access and manipulate data within DataFrames.
- VII. NumPy Functions:
  - `np.random.randint()`: Used to generate random integers.
- VIII. Matplotlib Functions:
  - `plt.figure()`: Used to create a new figure for a plot.
  - `plt.bar()`: Used to create a bar chart.
  - `plt.xlabel()`: Used to set the x-axis label.

- plt.ylabel(): Used to set the y-axis label.
- plt.title(): Used to set the title of the plot.
- plt.xticks(): Used to set the x-axis tick positions and labels.
- plt.tight\_layout(): Used to improve the layout of the plot.
- plt.show(): Used to display the plot.

## 4. User-Defined Functions

- I. print\_section\_header:
- II. main\_menu:

### **#For USER**

- III. create\_user\_account:
- IV. user\_sign\_in:
- V. view\_stock:
- VI. add\_items\_to\_cart:
- VII. check\_out:
- VIII. status\_of\_ordered\_items:
- IX. View\_chart\_of\_stock
- X. collect\_review:
- XI. User\_sign\_out:

### **#For STAFF**

- XII. staff\_login:
- XIII. add\_new\_item:
- XIV. add\_item\_status:
- XV. search\_for\_item:
- XVI. remove\_item:
- XVII. show\_all\_items:
- XVIII. show\_all\_item\_status:
- XIX. add\_new\_staff
- XX. search\_for\_staff
- XXI. remove\_staff
- XXII. show\_staff\_details
- XXIII. staff\_functionality
- XXIV. sql\_connectivity\_backup

## 5. Data Types Used

- **Float:** Used for storing decimal values like costs, amounts, etc.
- **List:** Used for storing collections of items, like the shopping cart.
- **Pandas DataFrame:** A two-dimensional, size-mutable, and heterogeneous tabular data structure used for storing and manipulating data, like user credentials, stock details, staff information, and order details.
- **Boolean:** Used to represent True or False values, often in conditions and loops.

## 6. MYSQL Connectivity

The `sql_connectivity_backup()` function facilitates SQL connectivity within the provided code. It serves the purpose of backing up information into a MySQL database called 'Inventory\_Management\_System' by establishing a connection through the `mysql.connector` library.

This function performs several key tasks:

- **Establishing Connection:** It connects to the MySQL database using `sql.connect()` method, specifying parameters such as host, username, password, etc.
- **Creating Tables:** If absent, it generates tables (`credentials_user`, `credentials_staff`, `stock`, `order1`) within the database.
- **Importing Data from CSV Files:** It reads data from CSV files (`credentials_user.csv`, `credentials_staff.csv`, `stock.csv`, `order.csv`) and inserts it into the relevant tables within the MySQL database.
- **Extracting Data from Database:** After data insertion, it retrieves and prints data from each table within the database.

Primarily, this function serves as a backup mechanism by transferring data from CSV files into a MySQL database. It oversees table creation, data insertion, and retrieval within the database.

The SQL connectivity component involves establishing the connection (`sql.connect()`), creating tables (via `CREATE TABLE` queries), inserting data (using `INSERT INTO` queries), and retrieving data (via `SELECT * FROM` queries). This functionality enables Python code to interact with and manipulate data stored in a MySQL database.

# 7. CODE

# Importing all required modules

```
import mysql.connector as sql
import csv
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import string
import random
import time
```

# Define constants for file paths

```
CREDENTIALS_USER_FILE = 'credentials_user.csv'
CREDENTIALS_STAFF_FILE = 'credentials_staff.csv'
STOCK_FILE = 'stock.csv'
ORDER_FILE = 'order.csv'
```

# Create User Defined Functions

```
current_user_name = None
cart = []
stock_data = pd.read_csv(STOCK_FILE)
order_data = pd.read_csv(ORDER_FILE)
staff_data = pd.read_csv(CREDENTIALS_STAFF_FILE)
```

def main\_menu():

```
    print()
    print('='*50)
    print('Inventory Management System'.center(50))
    print('='*50)
    print("Welcome to IMS !")
    print()
```

def print\_section\_header(txt):

```
    print('-' * 50)
    width = 50
    print(f'{txt.upper():^{width}}')
    print('-' * 50)
    print()
```

# For User

def create\_user\_account():

```
    print_section_header('Create Account')
    name = input("Enter your name: ")
    email = input("Enter your email: ")
    password = input("Enter your password: ")
```

```
    id_number = "".join(random.choices(string.ascii_uppercase + string.digits, k=10))
```

```

with open(CREDENTIALS_USER_FILE, 'a', newline='') as file:
    writer = csv.writer(file)
    writer.writerow([id_number, name, email, password])

print(f'Your ID number is: {id_number}')
print("Account created successfully!")

def user_sign_in():
    print_section_header('sign in')
    global current_user_name
    while True:
        email_or_id = input("Enter your email or ID: ")
        password = input("Enter your password: ")

        with open(CREDENTIALS_USER_FILE, 'r') as csvfile:
            csv_reader = csv.reader(csvfile)
            for row in csv_reader:
                if (row[2] == email_or_id or row[0] == email_or_id) and row[3] == password:
                    current_user_name = row[1]
                    print(f"Welcome Back {current_user_name}!")
                    return

        print("Incorrect email/ID or password. Please try again.")

def view_stock():
    print_section_header('View Stock')
    global stock_data
    stock_data = pd.read_csv(STOCK_FILE)
    print(stock_data)

def add_items_to_cart():
    print_section_header('Add items to cart')
    global cart, stock_data
    choice = 'yes'

    with open(r'cart.csv', 'w', newline='') as f:
        writer = csv.writer(f)
        writer.writerow(['item_number', 'item_name', 'item_brand', 'quantity', 'total_cost'])

    while choice.lower() == 'yes':
        item_number = input("Enter the item number to add to cart: ")
        quantity = int(input("Enter the quantity: "))
        item_info = stock_data[stock_data['item_no'] == int(item_number)]
        if item_info.empty:
            print("Item not found.")
            return
        available_quantity = item_info['quantity'].values[0]
        if quantity > available_quantity:
            print(f"Quantity entered exceeds available stock ({available_quantity} units). Please
enter a valid quantity.")
            return

        item_name = item_info['item_name'].values[0]

```



```

    item_brand = item_info['item_brand'].values[0]
    cost = item_info['cost'].values[0]
    total_cost = cost * quantity # Calculate total cost
    # Add item to cart if quantity is available
    cart.append([item_number, item_name, item_brand, quantity, total_cost])
    writer.writerow([item_number, item_name, item_brand, quantity, total_cost])

```

```

choice = input('Do you want to add more items: (yes/no) ')

```

```

def check_out():
    print_section_header('Check Out')
    global stock_data

    # Read cart items from cart.csv using pandas
    cart_df = pd.read_csv('cart.csv')

    if cart_df.empty:
        print("Your cart is empty. Please add items before checking out.")
        return

    # Loop through items in the cart to update stock quantity
    for index, row in cart_df.iterrows():
        item_number = row['item_number']
        quantity_purchased = row['quantity']

        # Find the item in the stock data
        item_index = stock_data.index[stock_data['item_no'] == item_number].tolist()

        if item_index:
            # Update stock quantity by subtracting purchased quantity
            stock_data.at[item_index[0], 'quantity'] -= quantity_purchased

    # Save the updated stock data back to the CSV file
    stock_data.to_csv(STOCK_FILE, index=False)

    # Calculate the total cost of items in the cart
    total_cost = cart_df['total_cost'].sum()

    # Calculate tax (VAT 5%) and cost after tax
    tax_rate = 0.05
    tax = total_cost * tax_rate
    cost_after_tax = total_cost + tax

    # Print the cart using pandas
    print("Your Cart:")
    print(cart_df)

    # Print the total cost, tax, and cost after tax
    print(f"Total Cost: ${total_cost:.2f}")
    print(f"Tax (VAT 5%): ${tax:.2f}")
    print(f"Cost After Tax: ${cost_after_tax:.2f}")

```

```

# Generate a unique order ID
order_id = np.random.randint(10**5, 10**6)

# Check if the generated order ID already exists
while order_id in order_data['order_id'].values:
    order_id = np.random.randint(10**5, 10**6) # Regenerate if ID exists

# Create a string representation of the order details
order_details = "\n".join([f'{row["item_name"]} (Quantity: {row["quantity"]}) - Total Cost: ${row["total_cost"]:.2f}' for index, row in cart_df.iterrows()])

# Add the new order to the orders DataFrame
with open(ORDER_FILE, 'a', newline='') as file:
    writer = csv.writer(file)
    writer.writerow([order_id, order_details, 'pending'])

print(f"Order placed successfully! Your Order ID is {order_id}.")

# Clear the cart by overwriting cart.csv
with open('cart.csv', 'w', newline='') as file:
    writer = csv.writer(file)
    writer.writerow(['item_number', 'item_name', 'item_brand', 'quantity', 'cost'])

def status_of_ordered_items():
    print_section_header('Status of ordered items')
    order_id = int(input("Enter your Order ID: "))

    with open(ORDER_FILE, 'r') as file:
        reader = csv.reader(file)
        next(reader)
        for row in reader:
            if int(row[0]) == order_id:
                print("Order ID:", row[0])
                print("Order Details:", row[1])
                print("Status:", row[2])
                return
            else:
                print("Order not found")

def view_chart_of_stock(stock_data, staff_data):
    print_section_header('View Chart and Statistics')
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))

    # Calculate the total cost for each category
    category_totals = stock_data.groupby('category')['cost'].sum()

    # Create a bar chart for category totals
    plt.bar(category_totals.index, category_totals.values)
    plt.xlabel('Category')
    plt.ylabel('Total Cost')
    plt.title('Total Cost in Each Category')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45)
    plt.show()

```

```

# Create a bar chart for staff scores
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.bar(staff_data['name'], staff_data['staff_score'])
plt.xlabel('Staff Name')
plt.ylabel('Staff Score')
plt.title('Staff Score')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()

# Generate brand vs. cost chart
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.bar(stock_data['item_brand'], stock_data['cost'])
plt.xlabel('Item Brand')
plt.ylabel('Average Cost')
plt.title('Average Cost by Item Brand')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()

# Generate item vs. cost chart
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.bar(stock_data['item_name'], stock_data['cost'])
plt.xlabel('Item Name')
plt.ylabel('Average Cost')
plt.title('Average Cost by Item Name')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()

# Display additional statistics
most_common_brand = stock_data['item_brand'].mode().values[0]
least_common_brand = stock_data['item_brand'].value_counts().idxmin()
top_expensive_items = stock_data.nlargest(5, 'cost')
top_cheap_items = stock_data.nsmallest(5, 'cost')
highest_quantity_item = stock_data.nlargest(1, 'quantity')
lowest_quantity_item = stock_data.nsmallest(1, 'quantity')
avg_price = stock_data['cost'].mean()
mode_price = stock_data['cost'].mode().values[0]
median_price = stock_data['cost'].median()
price_variance = stock_data['cost'].var()
price_std_dev = stock_data['cost'].std()

print("Additional Statistics:")
print(f"Most Common Brand: {most_common_brand}")
print(f"Least Common Brand: {least_common_brand}")
print("Top 5 Most Expensive Items:")
print(top_expensive_items[['item_name', 'cost']])
print("Top 5 Least Expensive Items:")
print(top_cheap_items[['item_name', 'cost']])
print("Highest Quantity Item:")
print(highest_quantity_item[['item_name', 'quantity']])
print("Lowest Quantity Item:")
print(lowest_quantity_item[['item_name', 'quantity']])
print(f"Average Price: {avg_price:.2f}")
print(f"Mode Price: {mode_price:.2f}")
print(f"Median Price: {median_price:.2f}")

```

```

print(f"Price Variance: {price_variance:.2f}")
print(f"Price Standard Deviation: {price_std_dev:.2f}")
print("Quartiles:")
print(f"- Q1 (lower half price median): {stock_data['cost'].quantile(0.25):.2f}")
print(f"- Q2 (median): {stock_data['cost'].quantile(0.50):.2f}")
print(f"- Q3 (upper half price median): {stock_data['cost'].quantile(0.75):.2f}")
print(f"Interquartile Range (IQR): {stock_data['cost'].quantile(0.75) -
stock_data['cost'].quantile(0.25):.2f}")

def collect_review():
    print_section_header('User review')
    global current_user_name
    if current_user_name:
        review = input("Enter your review: ")

        with open('reviews.csv', 'a', newline='') as file:
            writer = csv.writer(file)
            writer.writerow([current_user_name, review])

        print("Thank you for your review!")
    else:
        print("No user signed in. Cannot collect review.")

def user_sign_out():
    print("Signing out...")
    time.sleep(1)
    global current_user_name
    current_user_name = None
    print("Signed out successfully.")

# For Staff
def staff_login():
    print_section_header('Staff login')
    max_attempts = 3
    while max_attempts > 0:
        staff_id = input("Enter staff ID: ")
        password = input("Enter staff password: ")

        with open('credentials_staff.csv', 'r') as csvfile:
            csvreader = csv.reader(csvfile)
            for row in csvreader:
                if staff_id == row[1] and password == row[2]:
                    print(f"Welcome staff member: {row[0]}")
                    return True # Return True if login is successful

        max_attempts -= 1
        if max_attempts > 0:
            print(f"Invalid credentials. You have {max_attempts} attempts left.")

    print("Access denied.")
    return False # Return False if login is unsuccessful

def add_new_item(stock_data):
    print_section_header('Add new item')

```

```

item_no = int(input("Enter item number: "))
item_name = input("Enter item name: ")
item_brand = input("Enter item brand: ")
cost = float(input("Enter cost: "))
category = input("Enter category: ")
status = input("Enter status: ")
quantity = int(input("Enter quantity: "))

new_item = {
    'item_no': item_no,
    'item_name': item_name,
    'item_brand': item_brand,
    'cost': cost,
    'category': category,
    'status': status,
    'quantity': quantity
}

# Append the new item to the DataFrame
stock_data = pd.concat([stock_data, pd.DataFrame([new_item])], ignore_index=True)
stock_data.to_csv(STOCK_FILE, index=False)

print("Item added successfully!")

def add_item_status():
    print_section_header('Add item status')
    item_no = input("Enter item number to update status: ")
    status = input("Enter status: ")

    # Read the existing data
    with open(STOCK_FILE, 'r', newline='') as csvfile:
        reader = csv.DictReader(csvfile)
        rows = list(reader)

    # Update the status for the item with the specified item number
    updated_rows = []
    found = False
    for row in rows:
        if row['item_no'] == item_no:
            row['status'] = status
            found = True
            updated_rows.append(row)

    # Write the updated data back to the CSV file
    with open(STOCK_FILE, 'w', newline='') as csvfile:
        fieldnames = ['item_no', 'item_name', 'item_brand', 'cost', 'category', 'status', 'quantity']
        writer = csv.DictWriter(csvfile, fieldnames=fieldnames)
        writer.writeheader()
        writer.writerows(updated_rows)

    if found:
        print("Status updated successfully!")
    else:
        print("Item not found.")

```

```

def search_for_item(stock_data):
    print_section_header('Search item')
    item_name = input("Enter item name to search: ")

    # Convert the 'item_name' and 'item_brand' columns to string type
    stock_data['item_name'] = stock_data['item_name'].astype(str)
    stock_data['item_brand'] = stock_data['item_brand'].astype(str)

    search_result = stock_data[stock_data['item_name'].str.contains(item_name, case=False) |
stock_data['item_brand'].str.contains(item_name, case=False)]

    if not search_result.empty:
        print("Search Results:")
        print(search_result)
    else:
        print("Item not found.")

def remove_item(stock_data):
    print_section_header('Remove item')
    item_no = int(input("Enter item number to remove: "))

    stock_data = stock_data[stock_data['item_no'] != item_no]
    stock_data.to_csv('stock.csv', index=False)

    print("Item removed successfully!")

def show_all_items(stock_data):
    print_section_header('Show all items')
    print("All Items:")
    stock_data = pd.read_csv(STOCK_FILE)
    print(stock_data)

def show_all_item_status(stock_data):
    print_section_header('Show all item statuses')
    print("All Item Status:")
    stock_data = pd.read_csv(STOCK_FILE)
    print(stock_data[['item_no', 'item_name', 'item_brand', 'status']])

def add_new_staff(staff_data):
    print_section_header('Add new staff')
    name = input("Enter staff name: ")
    staff_id = input("Enter staff ID: ")
    password = input("Enter password: ")
    phone_number = input("Enter phone number: ")
    staff_score = int(input("Enter staff score: "))

    new_staff = {'name': name, 'staff_id': staff_id, 'password': password, 'phone_number':
phone_number, 'staff_score': staff_score}
    staff_data = staff_data._append(new_staff, ignore_index=True)
    staff_data.to_csv('credentials_staff.csv', index=False)

    print("New staff added successfully!")

```

```

def search_for_staff(staff_data):
    print_section_header('Search staff details')
    staff_name = input("Enter staff name to search: ")
    staff_data['name'] = staff_data['name'].astype(str)
    search_result = staff_data[staff_data['name'].str.contains(staff_name, case=False)]

    if not search_result.empty:
        print("Search Results:")
        print(search_result)
    else:
        print("Staff member not found.")

def remove_staff(staff_data):
    print_section_header('Remove staff')
    staff_id = input("Enter staff ID to remove: ")

    staff_data = staff_data[staff_data['staff_id'] != staff_id]
    staff_data.to_csv('credentials_staff.csv', index=False)

    print("Staff member removed successfully!")

def show_staff_details(staff_data):
    print_section_header('Show staff details')
    print("Staff Details:")
    print(staff_data)

def sql_connectivity_backup():
    print_section_header('BACKUP DATABASE')
    print("Backing up data...")
    time.sleep(1.5)

    object = sql.connect(host = 'localhost', user = 'root', password = 'lhs@10987864')
    pointer = object.cursor()
    pointer.execute("CREATE database if not exists Inventory_Management_System")
    pointer.execute("Use Inventory_Management_System")

    #Creating Empty Tables
    pointer.execute("""CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credentials_user (
        id_number CHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
        name VARCHAR(20),
        email VARCHAR(50),
        password VARCHAR(25)
    )""")
    pointer.execute("""CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credentials_staff (
        name VARCHAR(20),
        staff_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
        password VARCHAR(15),
        phone_number BIGINT,
        staff_score INT
    )""")
    pointer.execute("""CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS stock (
        item_no INT PRIMARY KEY,
        item_name VARCHAR(255),
        item_brand VARCHAR(255),

```

```

        cost INT,
        category VARCHAR(30),
        status VARCHAR(50),
        quantity INT
    )""")
pointer.execute("""CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS order1 (
    order_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    order_details VARCHAR(255),
    status VARCHAR(30)
)""")

#Inserting values from csv file
CREDENTIALS_USER_FILE = csv.reader(open('credentials_user.csv'))
next(CREDENTIALS_USER_FILE)
for row in CREDENTIALS_USER_FILE:
    query = ("INSERT INTO credentials_user(id_number, name, email, password) "
            "VALUES(%s, %s, %s, %s) "
            "ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE name = VALUES(name), email = VALUES(email), password = "
            "VALUES(password)"
            )
    pointer.execute(query, row)
    object.commit()

CREDENTIALS_STAFF_FILE = csv.reader(open('credentials_staff.csv'))
next(CREDENTIALS_STAFF_FILE)
for row in CREDENTIALS_STAFF_FILE:
    query = ("INSERT INTO credentials_staff(name, staff_id, password, phone_number, staff_score) "
            "VALUES(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s) "
            "ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE name = VALUES(name), staff_id = VALUES(staff_id), password = "
            "VALUES(password),\
            phone_number = VALUES(phone_number), staff_score = VALUES(staff_score)"
            )
    pointer.execute(query,row)
    object.commit()

STOCK_FILE = csv.reader(open('stock.csv'))
next(STOCK_FILE)
for row in STOCK_FILE:
    query = ("INSERT INTO stock(item_no, item_name, item_brand, cost, category, status, quantity) "
            "VALUES(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s) "
            "ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE item_no = VALUES(item_no), item_name = VALUES(item_name), "
            "item_brand = VALUES(item_brand),\
            cost = VALUES(cost), category = VALUES(category), status = VALUES(status), quantity = "
            "VALUES(quantity)"
            )
    pointer.execute(query,row)
    object.commit()

ORDER_FILE = csv.reader(open('order.csv'))
next(ORDER_FILE)
for row in ORDER_FILE:
    query = ("INSERT INTO order1(order_id, order_details, status) "
            "VALUES(%s, %s, %s) ")

```



```

        "ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE order_id = VALUES(order_id), order_details =
VALUES(order_details), status = VALUES(status)"
    )
    pointer.execute(query,row)
    object.commit()

#Extracting data from database
pointer.execute("Select * from credentials_user")
print("User Credentials")
a = pointer.fetchall()
for i in a:
    print(i)
print('\n')

pointer.execute("Select * from credentials_staff")
print("Staff Credentials")
b = pointer.fetchall()
for i in b:
    print(i)
print('\n')

pointer.execute("Select * from stock")
print("Stock details")
c = pointer.fetchall()
for i in c:
    print(i)
print('\n')

pointer.execute("Select * from order1")
print("Order details")
d = pointer.fetchall()
for i in d:
    print(i)
print('\n')

print("All data has been backed-up to your mysql database 'Inventory_Management_System'.")

def staff_functionality():
    global staff_data, stock_data
    while True:
        print("\nStaff Menu:")
        print("Press 1 - Add new item")
        print("Press 2 - Add item status")
        print("Press 3 - Search for an item")
        print("Press 4 - Remove an item")
        print("Press 5 - Show all items")
        print("Press 6 - Show all item statuses")
        print("Press 7 - Add new staff")
        print("Press 8 - Search for staff")
        print("Press 9 - Remove staff")
        print("Press 10 - Show details of staff")
        print("Press 11 - To view chart")
        print("Press 12 - To backup the database")

```

```

print("Press 13 - To exit")

staff_option = input("Enter option number: ")

if staff_option == '1':
    add_new_item(stock_data)
elif staff_option == '2':
    add_item_status()
elif staff_option == '3':
    search_for_item(stock_data)
elif staff_option == '4':
    remove_item(stock_data)
elif staff_option == '5':
    show_all_items(stock_data)
elif staff_option == '6':
    show_all_item_status(stock_data)
elif staff_option == '7':
    add_new_staff(staff_data)
elif staff_option == '8':
    search_for_staff(staff_data)
elif staff_option == '9':
    remove_staff(staff_data)
elif staff_option == '10':
    show_staff_details(staff_data)
elif staff_option == '11':
    view_chart_of_stock(stock_data, staff_data)
elif staff_option == '12':
    sql_connectivity_backup()
elif staff_option == '13':
    print("Exiting staff functionality...")
    break
else:
    print("Invalid staff option.")

# Main Code
main_menu()
user_type = input("Are you a user or staff? ").lower()

if user_type == 'user':
    print("""Choice:
    1. Create Account
    2. Sign In""")
    user_choice = input("Enter choice as (1/2) ")

    if user_choice == '1':
        create_user_account()
        user_sign_in()
    elif user_choice == '2':
        user_sign_in()
    else:
        print("Invalid choice.")

# After successful sign-in, show the menu
while True:

```

```
print("\nMenu:")
print("1. View Stock")
print("2. Add Items to Cart")
print("3. Check Out")
print("4. Status of Ordered Items")
print("5. View Chart of Stock")
print("6. Exit")

option = input("Enter option number: ")

if option == '1':
    view_stock()
elif option == '2':
    add_items_to_cart()
elif option == '3':
    check_out()
elif option == '4':
    status_of_ordered_items()
elif option == '5':
    view_chart_of_stock(stock_data, staff_data)
elif option == '6':
    collect_review()
    user_sign_out()
    cart = []
    print("Exiting...")
    break
else:
    print("Invalid option.")

elif user_type == 'staff':
    staff_logged_in = staff_login()

    if staff_logged_in:
        staff_data = pd.read_csv(CREDENTIALS_STAFF_FILE)
        staff_functionality()
else:
    print("Invalid user type.")
```

# 8. OUTPUT

## #USER

```
Menu:
1. View Stock
2. Add Items to Cart
3. Check Out
4. Status of Ordered Items
5. View Chart of Stock
6. Exit
Enter option number: 2
-----
                ADD ITEMS TO CART
-----

Enter the item number to add to cart: 1
Enter the quantity: 2
Do you want to add more items: (yes/no) yes
Enter the item number to add to cart: 2345
Enter the quantity: 3
Do you want to add more items: (yes/no) no
```

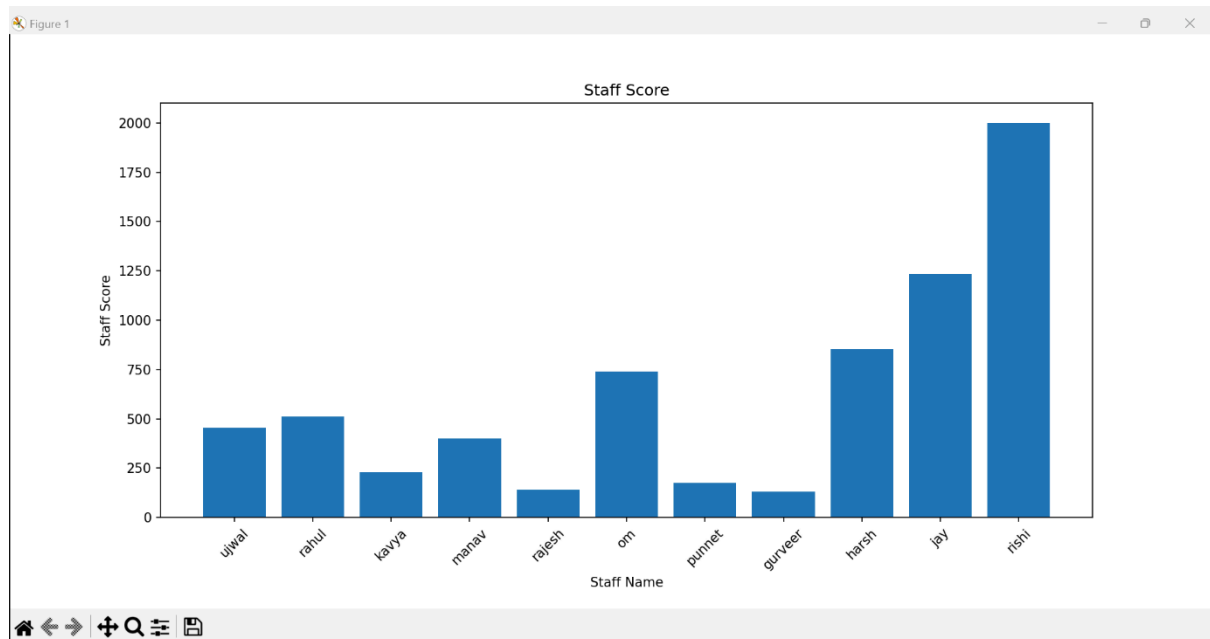
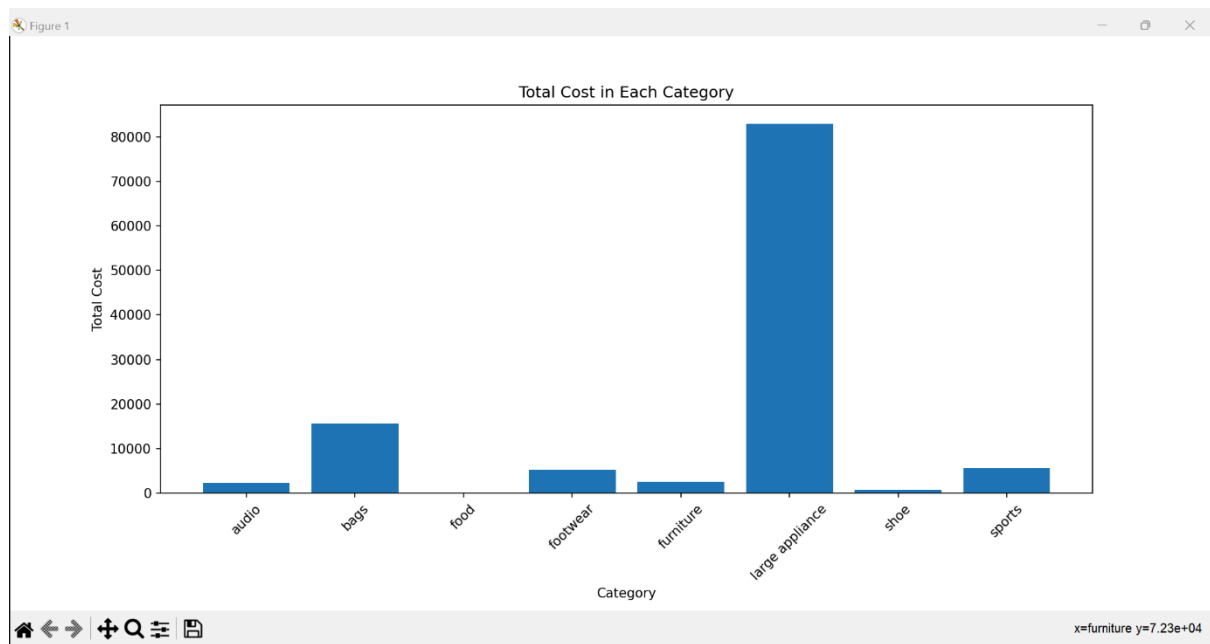
```
Menu:
1. View Stock
2. Add Items to Cart
3. Check Out
4. Status of Ordered Items
5. View Chart of Stock
6. Exit
Enter option number: 3
-----
                CHECK OUT
-----

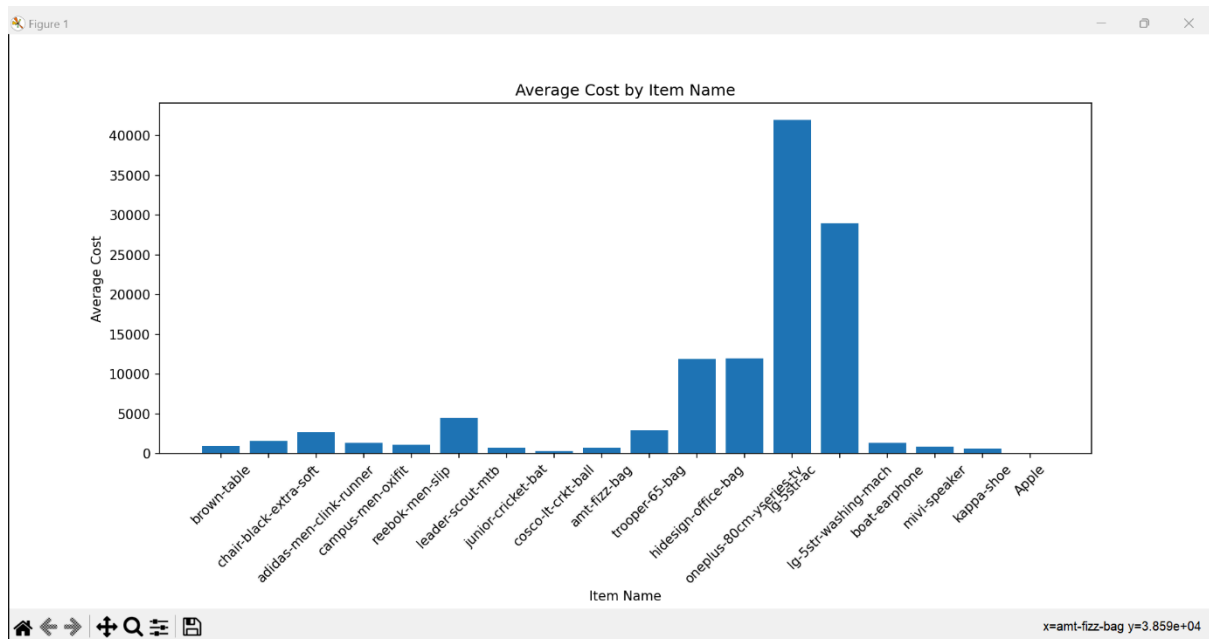
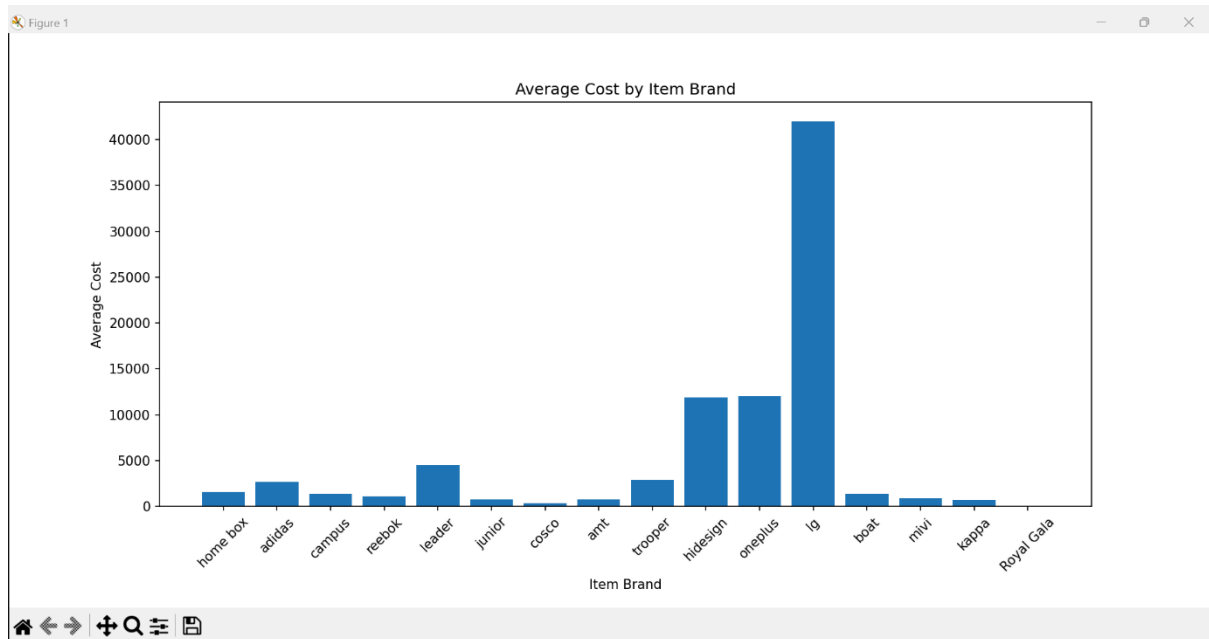
Your Cart:
  item_number    item_name item_brand  quantity  total_cost
0           1      kappa-shoe      kappa         2       1378.0
1        2345    boat-earphone      boat         3       4197.0
Total Cost: $5575.00
Tax (VAT 5%): $278.75
Cost After Tax: $5853.75
Order placed successfully! Your Order ID is 117328.
```

```
Menu:
1. View Stock
2. Add Items to Cart
3. Check Out
4. Status of Ordered Items
5. View Chart of Stock
6. Exit
Enter option number: 4
-----
                STATUS OF ORDERED ITEMS
-----

Enter your Order ID: 608517
Order ID: 608517
Order Details: kappa-shoe (Quantity: 2) - Total Cost: $1378.00
boat-earphone (Quantity: 1) - Total Cost: $1399.00
Status: Inventory
```

```
Menu:
1. View Stock
2. Add Items to Cart
3. Check Out
4. Status of Ordered Items
5. View Chart of Stock
6. Exit
Enter option number: 5
-----
                VIEW CHART AND STATISTICS
-----
```





```

Additional Statistics:
Most Common Brand: home box
Least Common Brand: adidas
Top 5 Most Expensive Items:
  item_name  cost
12  lg-5str-ac 41990.0
13  lg-5str-washing-mach 28990.0
11  oneplus-80cm-yseries-tv 11999.0
10  hidesign-office-bag 11895.0
5   leader-scout-mtb 4499.0
Top 5 Least Expensive Items:
  item_name  cost
7  cosco-lt-crkt-ball 365.0
16  kappa-shoe 689.0
6  junior-cricket-bat 749.0
8  amt-fizz-bag 749.0
15  mivi-speaker 899.0
Highest Quantity Item:
  item_name  quantity
15  mivi-speaker 237
Lowest Quantity Item:
  item_name  quantity
5  leader-scout-mtb 5
Average Price: 6439.78
Mode Price: 749.00
Median Price: 1399.00
Price Variance: 128865700.18
Price Standard Deviation: 11351.90

```

```

Quartiles:
- Q1 (lower half price median): 924.00
- Q2 (median): 1399.00
- Q3 (upper half price median): 4099.00
Interquartile Range (IQR): 3175.00

```

```

Menu:
1. View Stock
2. Add Items to Cart
3. Check Out
4. Status of Ordered Items
5. View Chart of Stock
6. Exit
Enter option number: 6

```

#### =====

#### USER REVIEW

#### =====

```

Enter your review: Really good
Thank you for your review!
Signing out...

```

## #STAFF

```

C:\WINDOWS\py.exe
=====
Inventory Management System
=====
Welcome to IMS !

Are you a user or staff? staff

=====
STAFF LOGIN
=====

Enter staff ID: 2232
Enter staff password: worker
Welcome staff member: ujwal

```

```

Staff Menu:
Press 1 - Add new item
Press 2 - Add item status
Press 3 - Search for an item
Press 4 - Remove an item
Press 5 - Show all items
Press 6 - Show all item statuses
Press 7 - Add new staff
Press 8 - Search for staff
Press 9 - Remove staff
Press 10 - Show details of staff
Press 11 - To view chart
Press 12 - To backup the database
Press 13 - To exit
Enter option number: 1

```

#### =====

#### ADD NEW ITEM

#### =====

```

Enter item number: 89568
Enter item name: AirPods Gen 2
Enter item brand: Apple
Enter cost: 999
Enter category: Electronics
Enter status: Inventory
Enter quantity: 80
Item added successfully!

```

```

Staff Menu:
Press 1 - Add new item
Press 2 - Add item status
Press 3 - Search for an item
Press 4 - Remove an item
Press 5 - Show all items
Press 6 - Show all item statuses
Press 7 - Add new staff
Press 8 - Search for staff
Press 9 - Remove staff
Press 10 - Show details of staff
Press 11 - To view chart
Press 12 - To backup the database
Press 13 - To exit

```

Enter option number: 2

#### ADD ITEM STATUS

Enter item number to update status: 12345  
 Enter status: in stock  
 Status updated successfully!

Staff Menu:

Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit  
 Enter option number: 3

#### SEARCH ITEM

Enter item name to search: AirPods Gen 2

Search Results:

item_no	item_name	item_brand	cost	category	status	quantity
18	89568	Airpods Gen 2	Apple	999.0	Electronics	Inventory 80

Staff Menu:

Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit  
 Enter option number: 4

#### REMOVE ITEM

Enter item number to remove: 12345  
 Item removed successfully!

Staff Menu:

Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit  
 Enter option number: 5

#### SHOW ALL ITEMS

All Items:

item_no	item_name	item_brand	cost	category	status	quantity
0	12566	brown-table	home box	999.0	furniture	scanned 10
1	12903	chair-black-extra-soft	home box	1599.0	furniture	shipped 13
2	12677	adidas-men-clink-runner	adidas	2699.0	footwear	shipped 60
3	327798	campus-men-oxifit	campus	1399.0	footwear	inventory 150
4	3386	reebok-men-slip	reebok	1099.0	footwear	inventory 60
5	82476	leader-scout-mtb	leader	4499.0	sports	inventory 5
6	28456	junior-cricket-bat	junior	749.0	sports	inventory 10
7	9862	cosco-lt-crkt-ball	cosco	365.0	sports	scanned 100
8	7686	amt-fizz-bag	amt	749.0	bags	scanned 48
9	28385	trooper-65-bag	trooper	2899.0	bags	shipped 37
10	2869	hidesign-office-bag	hidesign	11895.0	bags	shipped 7
11	9286	oneplus-80cm-yseries-tv	oneplus	11999.0	large appliance	inventory 10



12	384	lg-5str-ac	lg	41990.0	large appliance	scanned	8
13	2535	lg-5str-washing-mach	lg	28990.0	large appliance	scanned	9
14	2345	boat-earphone	boat	1399.0	audio	shipped	36
15	267	mivi-speaker	mivi	899.0	audio	scanned	237
16	1	kappa-shoe	kappa	689.0	shoe	shipped	27
17	89568	Airpods Gen 2	Apple	999.0	Electronics	Inventory	80

Staff Menu:  
 Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit  
 Enter option number: 6

#### SHOW ALL ITEM STATUSES

All Item Status:

	item_no	item_name	item_brand	status
0	12566	brown-table	home box	scanned
1	12903	chair-black-extra-soft	home box	shipped
2	12677	adidas-men-clink-runner	adidas	shipped
3	327798	campus-men-oxifit	campus	inventory
4	3386	reebok-men-slip	reebok	inventory
5	82476	leader-scout-mtb	leader	inventory
6	28456	junior-cricket-bat	junior	inventory
7	9862	cosco-lt-crkt-ball	cosco	scanned
8	7686	amt-fizz-bag	amt	scanned
9	28385	trooper-65-bag	trooper	shipped
10	2869	hidesign-office-bag	hidesign	shipped
11	9286	oneplus-80cm-yseries-tv	oneplus	inventory
12	384	lg-5str-ac	lg	scanned
13	2535	lg-5str-washing-mach	lg	scanned
14	2345	boat-earphone	boat	shipped
15	267	mivi-speaker	mivi	scanned
16	1	kappa-shoe	kappa	shipped
17	89568	Airpods Gen 2	Apple	Inventory

Staff Menu:  
 Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit  
 Enter option number: 7

#### ADD NEW STAFF

Enter staff name: Evan  
 Enter staff ID: 30482  
 Enter password: Manager  
 Enter phone number: 0508094714  
 Enter staff score: 95  
 New staff added successfully!

Staff Menu:  
 Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit

Enter option number: 8

SEARCH STAFF DETAILS

Enter staff name to search: Evan

Search Results:

	name	staff_id	password	phone_number	staff_score
11	Evan	30482	Manager	508094714	95

Staff Menu:

Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit

Enter option number: 9

REMOVE STAFF

Enter staff ID to remove: 2234

Staff member removed successfully!

Staff Menu:

Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit

Enter option number: 10

SHOW STAFF DETAILS

Staff Details:

	name	staff_id	password	phone_number	staff_score
0	ujwal	2232	worker	7000453459	455
1	rahul	2234	worker	6574352134	510
2	kavya	2235	worker	765486223	230
3	manav	2236	worker	6893457891	400
4	rajesh	2237	crane-operator	8953462431	140
5	om	2238	accountant	7643981290	740
6	punnet	2239	security	4821983673	175
7	gurveer	2241	manager	5698345791	132
8	harsh	2242	manager	4572195672	853
9	jay	1234	worker	12345668	1234
10	rishi	2289	CEO	2898988	2000
11	Evan	30482	Manager	508094714	95

Staff Menu:

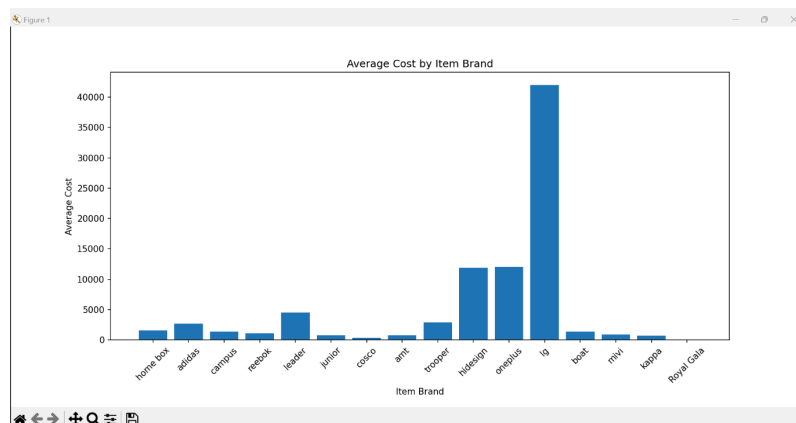
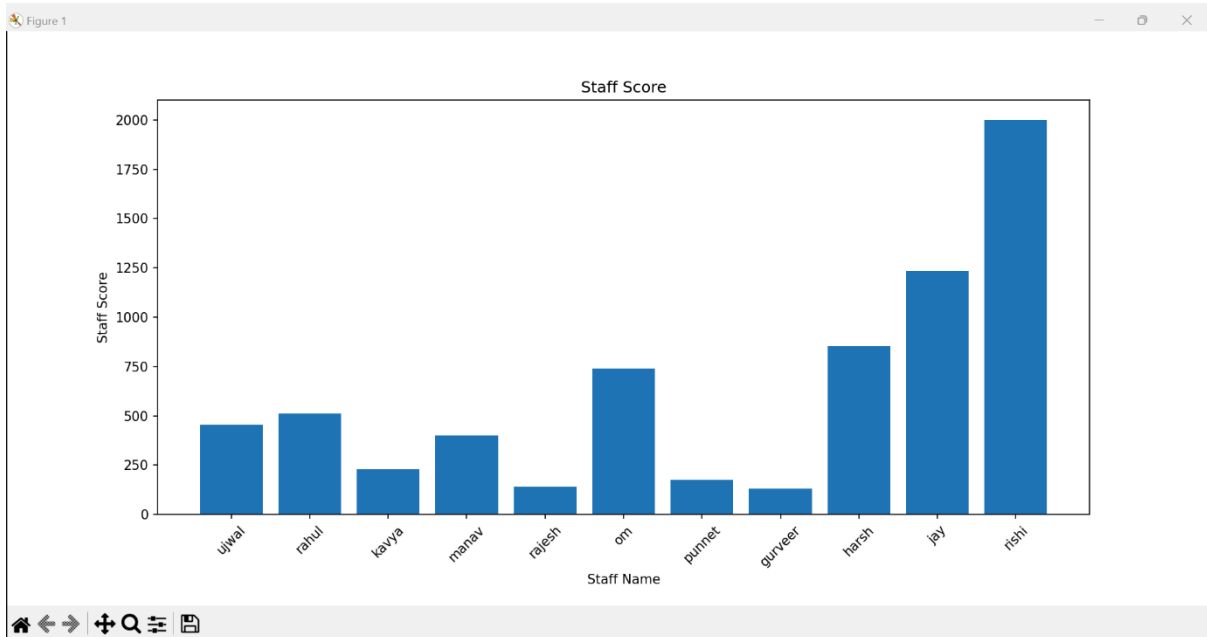
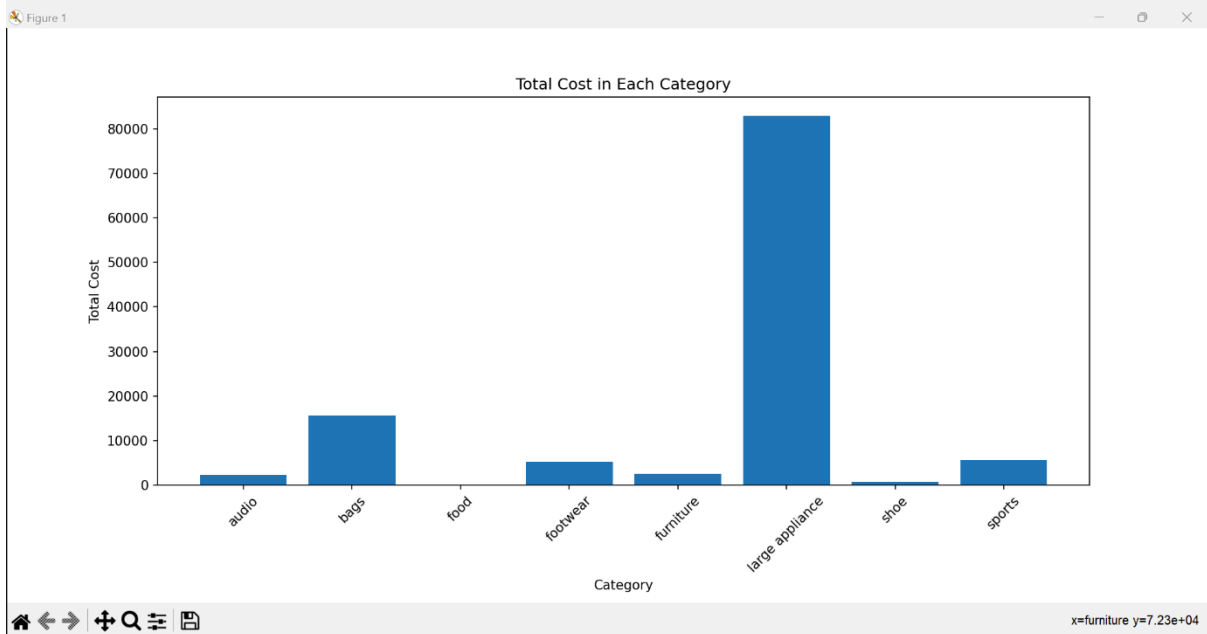
Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items

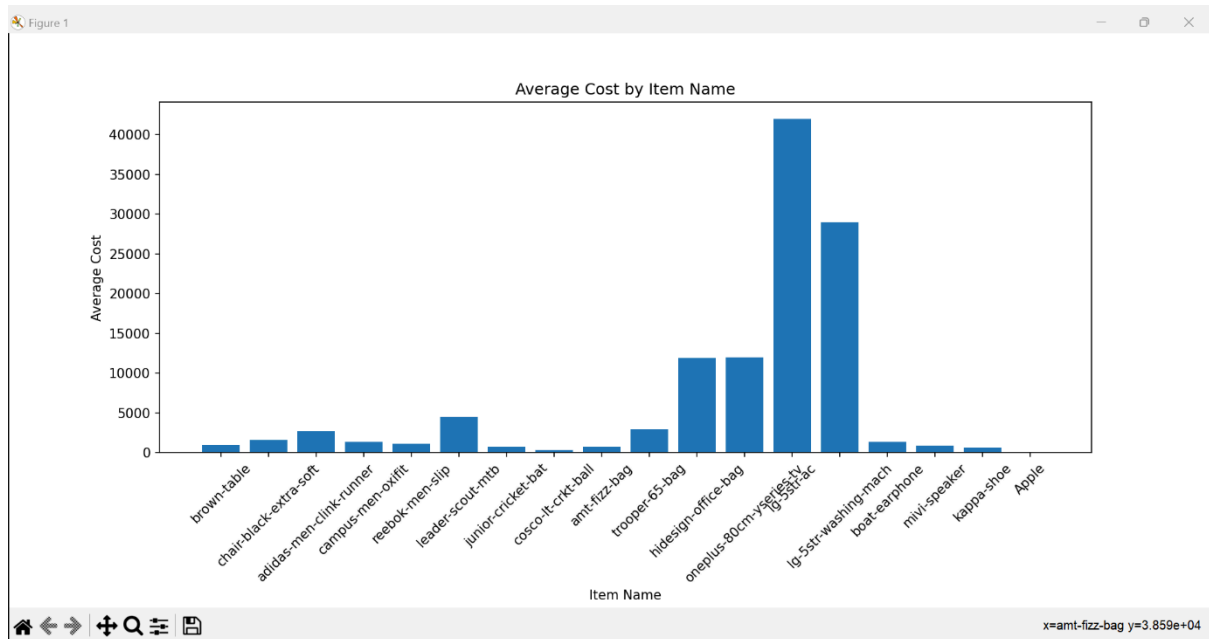
Staff Menu:

Press 1 - Add new item  
 Press 2 - Add item status  
 Press 3 - Search for an item  
 Press 4 - Remove an item  
 Press 5 - Show all items  
 Press 6 - Show all item statuses  
 Press 7 - Add new staff  
 Press 8 - Search for staff  
 Press 9 - Remove staff  
 Press 10 - Show details of staff  
 Press 11 - To view chart  
 Press 12 - To backup the database  
 Press 13 - To exit

Enter option number: 11

VIEW CHART AND STATISTICS





```
Additional Statistics:
Most Common Brand: home box
Least Common Brand: adidas
Top 5 Most Expensive Items:
  item_name  cost
12  lg-5str-ac 41990.0
13  lg-5str-washing-mach 28990.0
11  oneplus-80cm-yseries-tv 11999.0
10  hidesign-office-bag 11895.0
5   leader-scout-mtb 4499.0
Top 5 Least Expensive Items:
  item_name  cost
7  cosco-lt-crkt-ball 365.0
16  kappa-shoe 689.0
6  junior-cricket-bat 749.0
8  amt-fizz-bag 749.0
15  mivi-speaker 899.0
Highest Quantity Item:
  item_name  quantity
15  mivi-speaker 237
Lowest Quantity Item:
  item_name  quantity
5  leader-scout-mtb 5
Average Price: 6439.78
Mode Price: 749.00
Median Price: 1399.00
Price Variance: 128865700.18
Price Standard Deviation: 11351.90
Quartiles:
- Q1 (lower half price median): 924.00
- Q2 (median): 1399.00
- Q3 (upper half price median): 4099.00
Interquartile Range (IQR): 3175.00
```

```
Staff Menu:
Press 1 - Add new item
Press 2 - Add item status
Press 3 - Search for an item
Press 4 - Remove an item
Press 5 - Show all items
Press 6 - Show all item statuses
Press 7 - Add new staff
Press 8 - Search for staff
Press 9 - Remove staff
Press 10 - Show details of staff
Press 11 - To view chart
Press 12 - To backup the database
Press 13 - To exit
Enter option number: 12
```

#### BACKUP DATABASE

```
Backing up data...
User Credentials
('4AWJA5QHVR', 'Hemanth', 'hemanthsai137@gmail.com', 'HemanthSai')
('YAF6PBXKF9', 'Rishi Shah', 'rishishah@gmail.com', 'rishi_123')
('Z9L5SKOALE', 'hemanth', 'hemanth@gmail.com', 'hemanth')
```

## Staff Credentials

```
( 'jay', 1234, 'worker', 12345668, 1234)
( 'ujwal', 2232, 'worker', 7000453459, 455)
( 'rahul', 2234, 'worker', 6574352134, 510)
( 'kavya', 2235, 'worker', 765486223, 230)
( 'manav', 2236, 'worker', 6893457891, 400)
( 'rajesh', 2237, 'crane-operator', 8953462431, 140)
( 'om', 2238, 'accountant', 7643981290, 740)
( 'punnet', 2239, 'security', 4821983673, 175)
( 'gurveer', 2241, 'manager', 5698345791, 132)
( 'harsh', 2242, 'manager', 4572195672, 853)
( 'rishu', 2289, 'CEO', 2898988, 2000)
( 'Evan', 30482, 'Manager', 508094714, 95)
```

## Stock details

```
(1, 'kappa-shoe', 'kappa', 689, 'shoe', 'shipped', 27)
(267, 'mivi-speaker', 'mivi', 899, 'audio', 'scanned', 237)
(384, 'lg-5str-ac', 'lg', 41990, 'large appliance', 'scanned', 8)
(2345, 'boat-earphone', 'boat', 1399, 'audio', 'shipped', 36)
(2535, 'lg-5str-washing-mach', 'lg', 28990, 'large appliance', 'scanned', 9)
(2869, 'hidesign-office-bag', 'hidesign', 11895, 'bags', 'shipped', 7)
(3386, 'reebok-men-slip', 'reebok', 1099, 'footwear', 'inventory', 60)
(7686, 'amt-fizz-bag', 'amt', 749, 'bags', 'scanned', 48)
(9286, 'oneplus-80cm-yseries-tv', 'oneplus', 11999, 'large appliance', 'inventory', 10)
(9862, 'cosco-lt-crkt-ball', 'cosco', 365, 'sports', 'scanned', 100)
(12345, 'Apple', 'Royal Gala', 30, 'food', 'out of stock', 2000)
(12566, 'brown-table', 'home box', 999, 'furniture', 'scanned', 10)
(12677, 'adidas-men-clink-runner', 'adidas', 2699, 'footwear', 'shipped', 60)
(12903, 'chair-black-extra-soft', 'home box', 1599, 'furniture', 'shipped', 13)
(28385, 'trooper-65-bag', 'trooper', 2899, 'bags', 'shipped', 37)
(28456, 'junior-cricket-bat', 'junior', 749, 'sports', 'inventory', 10)
(82476, 'leader-scout-mtb', 'leader', 4499, 'sports', 'inventory', 5)
(89568, 'Airpods Gen 2', 'Apple', 999, 'Electronics', 'Inventory', 80)
(327798, 'campus-men-oxifit', 'campus', 1399, 'footwear', 'inventory', 150)
```

## Order details

```
(117328, 'kappa-shoe (Quantity: 2) - Total Cost: $1378.00\nboat-earphone (Quantity: 3) - Total Cost: $4197.00', 'pending')
(204086, '', 'pending')
(233064, 'boat-earphone (Quantity: 10) - Total Cost: $13990.00', 'shipped')
(246194, 'brown-table (Quantity: 3) - Total Cost: $nan\nchair-black-extra-soft (Quantity: 5) - Total Cost: $nan', 'pending')
(316299, 'brown-table (Quantity: 3) - Total Cost: $2997.00\nchair-black-extra-soft (Quantity: 3) - Total Cost: $4797.00', 'pending')
(463755, 'brown-table x2', 'pending')
(557943, 'brown-table x3', 'pending')
(608517, 'kappa-shoe (Quantity: 2) - Total Cost: $1378.00\nboat-earphone (Quantity: 1) - Total Cost: $1399.00', 'Inventory')
(628643, 'brown-table x2', 'pending')
(755612, 'brown-table x3', 'pending')
(756872, 'brown-table x3', 'pending')
(777249, 'brown-table x3', 'shipped')
(854459, 's x1, brown-table x39, chair-black-extra-soft x5', 'pending')
```

All data has been backed-up to your mysql database 'Inventory\_Management\_System'.

## Staff Menu:

```
Press 1 - Add new item
Press 2 - Add item status
Press 3 - Search for an item
Press 4 - Remove an item
Press 5 - Show all items
Press 6 - Show all item statuses
Press 7 - Add new staff
Press 8 - Search for staff
Press 9 - Remove staff
Press 10 - Show details of staff
Press 11 - To view chart
Press 12 - To backup the database
Press 13 - To exit
Enter option number: 13
Exiting staff functionality...
```

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## 4. LIMITATIONS

### I. Time Efficiency

May not work efficiently with the huge datasets of large corporations. Best suited for small company needs.

### II. Complexity

Due to the technical nature of the software used in the inventory system, it can be difficult to thoroughly educate members of staff and customers on how to use the system effectively.

### III. Human Error

An employee might enter data incorrectly, introducing inaccurate information to the system that can compromise decision-making. There is no system to check for this error.

## 5. BIBLIOGRAPHY

<https://www.netsuite.com/portal/resource/articles/inventory-management/inventory-management-challenges.shtml>

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**Code Reference:** Sumita Arora, NCERT and w3schools.