

PROJECT REPORT

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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ORGANIZATION INTRODUCTION:

This project is a **Library Management and Bookkeeping System** designed to handle all activities related to the books in a library. The system keeps track of the available books, their lending details, and the records managed by the library staff. In addition to managing day-to-day operations, it also maintains information about the status of issued books as well as their respective publishers.

FACT-FINDING PROCESS:

The need for this DBMS project came up when I realized it was important to keep track of books issued to multiple customers along with the issuance dates, in order to maintain accurate records of each customer's account with the branch. To prevent security breaches and data loss, I also designed an authentication system for the staff. For developing this project, I used MySQL as the database, and utilized MySQL-CMD and MySQL Workbench as tools.

MISSION OBJECTIVE:

The main goal of this project is to improve convenience and efficiency for both staff and customers. To meet this goal, a system was developed where customers must register at a specific branch before borrowing books, allowing tracking of both customer activity and branch-specific data. Once a book is issued, the customer can view the issuance status to monitor their borrowings. At the same time, staff members can manage and update the availability and condition of all books in the library.

MAJOR VIEWS:

- An employee view is provided, displaying details such as the employee's name, login ID, branch ID, and address.
- A staff-specific view allows access to information on issued books along with the names of the customers.
- A view for new customers is available, showing information about available books along with relevant branch details.
- A separate view is designed for managers to keep records of newly added staff members in an organized manner.

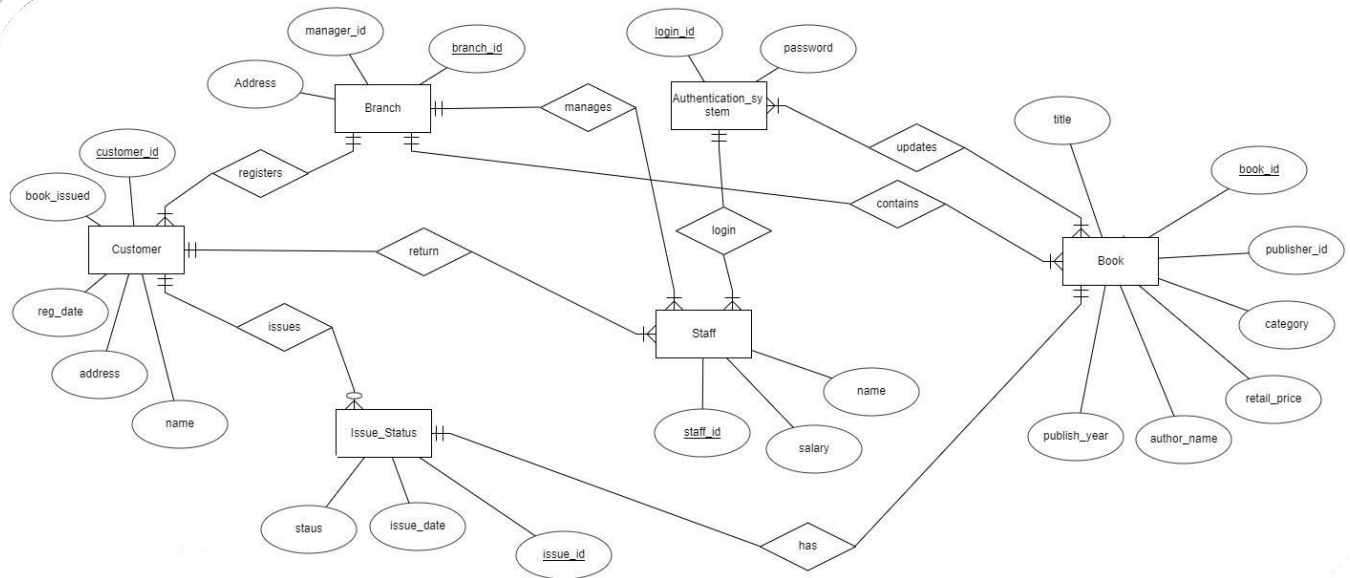
MAJOR DEPICTING CARDINALITIES:

- A single branch can serve multiple customers.
- A customer can borrow several books at a time.
- Books are categorized based on specific details like author and publisher.
- Each book issued to a customer has its own individual issue status.

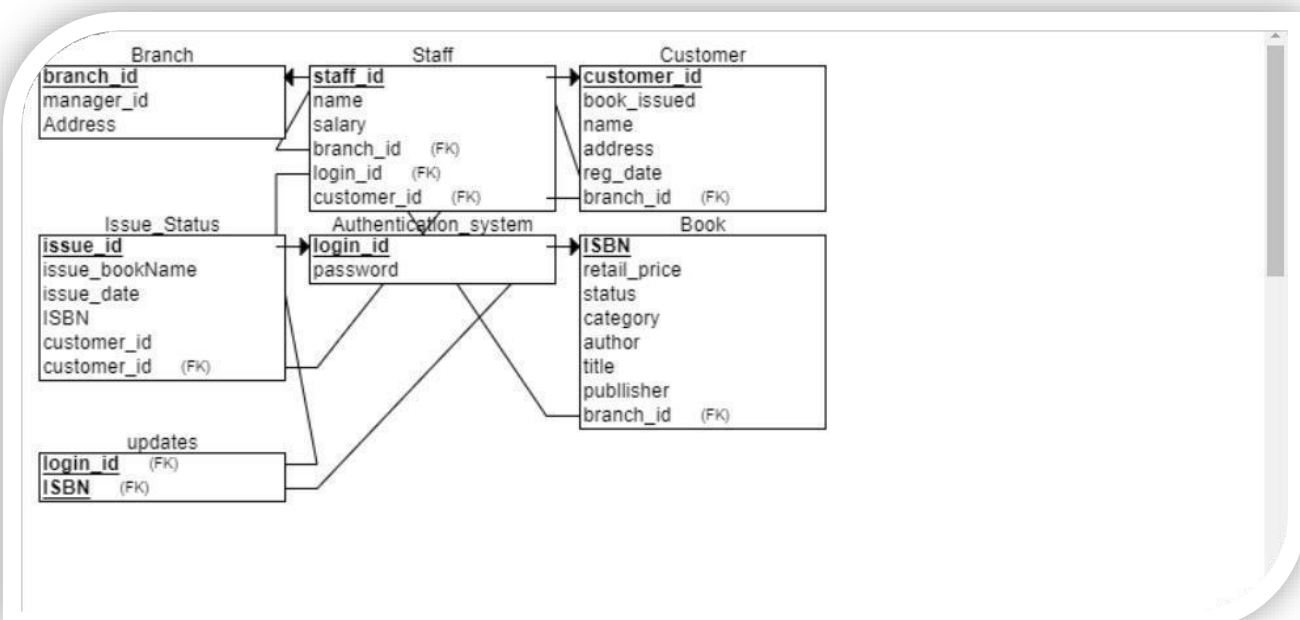
SCENARIO:

When a customer visits a library branch (identified by a unique branch ID), they can view only the books available on that specific date. Book records are managed by authenticated staff members, each with their own login. Once a book is issued, the staff updates the issuance status to track the loan, which is regularly updated to reflect the book's status.

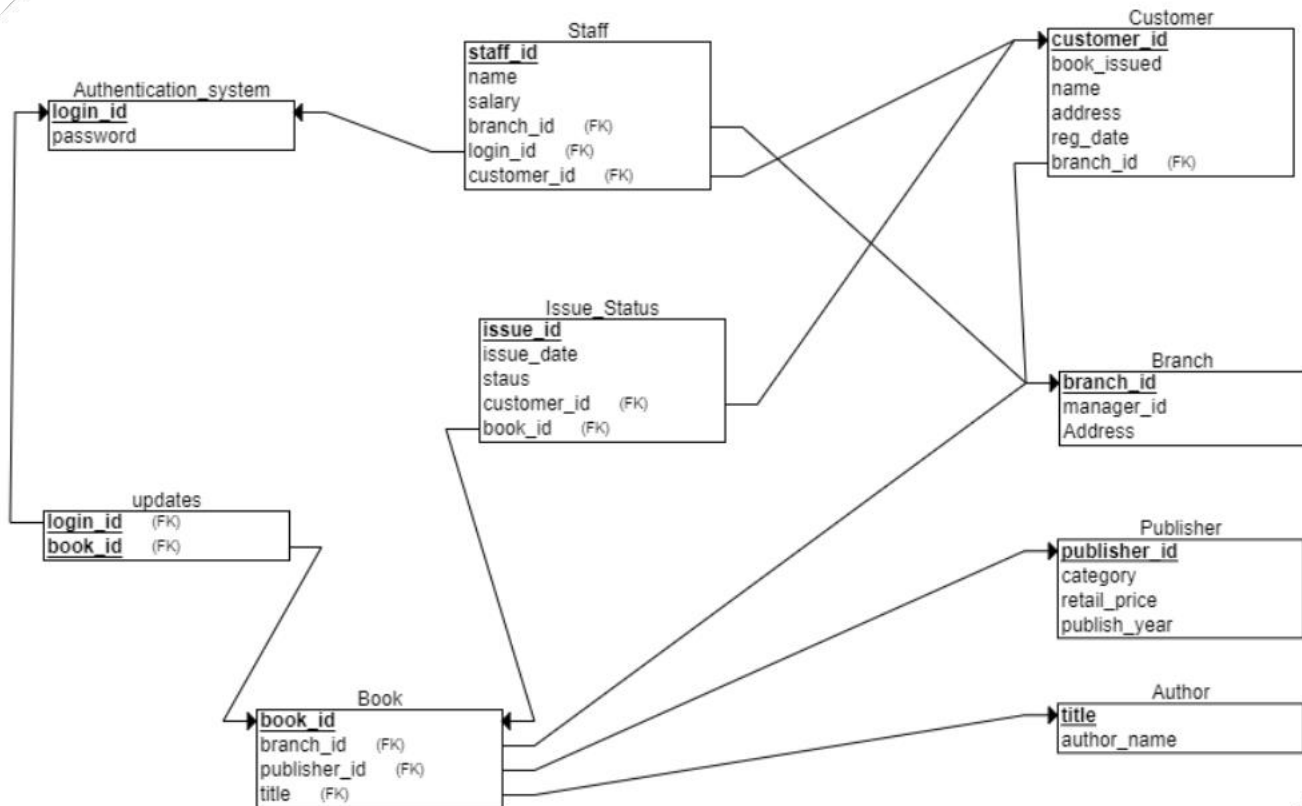
ERD:



OLD RELATIONAL SCHEMA:



FINAL RELATIONAL SCHEMA (3rd Normal Form):



SQL CODE:

```
CREATE TABLE Branch
(
    manager_id INT NOT NULL,
    branch_id INT NOT NULL,
    Address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (branch_id)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Customer
(
    customer_id INT NOT NULL,
    book_issued VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    reg_date VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    branch_id INT NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (customer_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (branch_id) REFERENCES Branch(branch_id)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Authentication_system
(
    login_id INT NOT NULL,
    password VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (login_id)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Publisher
(
    publisher_id INT NOT NULL,
    category VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    retail_price INT NOT NULL,
    publish_year INT NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (publisher_id)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Author
(
  title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  author_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (title)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Staff
(
  staff_id INT NOT NULL,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  salary INT NOT NULL,
  branch_id INT NOT NULL,
  login_id INT NOT NULL,
  customer_id INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (staff_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (branch_id) REFERENCES Branch(branch_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (login_id) REFERENCES Authentication_system(login_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customer(customer_id)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Book
(
  book_id INT NOT NULL,
  branch_id INT NOT NULL,
  publisher_id INT NOT NULL,
  title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (book_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (branch_id) REFERENCES Branch(branch_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (publisher_id) REFERENCES Publisher(publisher_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (title) REFERENCES Author(title)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE updates
(
  login_id INT NOT NULL,
  book_id INT NOT NULL,
```

```
PRIMARY KEY (login_id, book_id),  
FOREIGN KEY (login_id) REFERENCES Authentication_system(login_id),  
FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Issue_Status  
(  
    issue_id INT NOT NULL,  
    issue_date VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    staus VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    customer_id INT NOT NULL,  
    book_id INT NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY (issue_id),  
    FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customer(customer_id),  
    FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id)  
);
```



```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Branch
-> (
->   manager_id INT NOT NULL,
->   branch_id INT NOT NULL,
->   Address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (branch_id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)

mysql> CREATE TABLE Customer
-> (
->   customer_id INT NOT NULL,
->   book_issued VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   reg_date VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   branch_id INT NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (customer_id),
->   FOREIGN KEY (branch_id) REFERENCES Branch(branch_id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE Authentication_system
-> (
->   login_id INT NOT NULL,
->   password VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (login_id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> CREATE TABLE Publisher
-> (
->   publisher_id INT NOT NULL,
->   category VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   retail_price INT NOT NULL,
->   publish_year INT NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (publisher_id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
```

```
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE Author
-> (
->   title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   author_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (title)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE Staff
-> (
->   staff_id INT NOT NULL,
->   name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   salary INT NOT NULL,
->   branch_id INT NOT NULL,
->   login_id INT NOT NULL,
->   customer_id INT NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (staff_id),
->   FOREIGN KEY (branch_id) REFERENCES Branch(branch_id),
->   FOREIGN KEY (login_id) REFERENCES Authentication_system(login_id),
->   FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customer(customer_id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE Book
-> (
->   book_id INT NOT NULL,
->   branch_id INT NOT NULL,
->   publisher_id INT NOT NULL,
->   title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (book_id),
->   FOREIGN KEY (branch_id) REFERENCES Branch(branch_id),
->   FOREIGN KEY (publisher_id) REFERENCES Publisher(publisher_id),
->   FOREIGN KEY (title) REFERENCES Author(title)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
```

```

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE updates
-> (
-> login_id INT NOT NULL,
-> book_id INT NOT NULL,
-> PRIMARY KEY (login_id, book_id),
-> FOREIGN KEY (login_id) REFERENCES Authentication_system(login_id),
-> FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)

mysql>
mysql> CREATE TABLE Issue_Status
-> (
-> issue_id INT NOT NULL,
-> issue_date VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
-> staus VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
-> customer_id INT NOT NULL,
-> book_id INT NOT NULL,
-> PRIMARY KEY (issue_id),
-> FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customer(customer_id),
-> FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id) );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)

```

TABLES:

ALL TABLES

```

mysql> use librarysystem;
Database changed
mysql> SHOW TABLES;
+-----+
| Tables_in_librarysystem |
+-----+
| authentication_system   |
| author                  |
| book                    |
| branch                  |
| customer                |
| issue_status            |
| publisher               |
| staff                   |
| updates                 |
+-----+
9 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```

SELECT CLAUSE:

USE librarysystem;

SELECT *
FROM authentication_system;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM authentication_system;
+-----+-----+
| login_id | password |
+-----+-----+
| 1 | 100 |
| 2 | 200 |
| 3 | 300 |
| 4 | 400 |
| 5 | 500 |
| 6 | 600 |
| 7 | 700 |
| 8 | 800 |
| 9 | 900 |
| 10 | 1100 |
| 11 | 1200 |
| 12 | 1300 |
| 13 | 1400 |
| 14 | 1500 |
| 15 | 1600 |
+-----+-----+
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

DESC author;

SELECT title, author_name AS Author
FROM author;

SELECT * FROM book;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM book;
```

book_id	branch_id	publisher_id	title
101	264	665	Fallen
102	267	2003	Echo Foxtrot
103	268	505	Nitrate
104	267	500	Shawshank Redemption
106	266	800	The lost gem
107	266	909	Radio-bots
108	265	836	VIP
109	266	999	The Teacher
110	268	10003	Duckly Inheritance
111	265	603	Nazi and Hitler
112	266	6660	Quantam Mechanics
113	269	999	Family
114	270	40	Harry Potter and Golden Globe
115	271	210	Nazi Hitler
116	271	700	Road to Independent State

```
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT * FROM author;
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM author;
```

title	author_name
Deathly Hollows	Pat Cummins
Duckly Inheritance	Ahmed Mustaqeem
Echo Foxtrot	Thiery Henry
Fallen	Hasan Ashfaq
Family	Dwayne Van Diesel
Harry Potter and Golden Globe	Robert Snjider
Nazi and Hitler	Robin Scpahnzky
Nazi Hitler	Robin Scpahnzky
Nitrate	Kevin Phillips
Quantam Mechanics	Jack Wandepilasch
Radio-bots	Madem Curie
Road to Independent State	Bushra Khan
Shawshank Redemption	Camy Kin
The lost gem	Van Buyten
The Teacher	Elon Musk
VIP	Jeff Bezos

```
16 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

SELECT * FROM branch;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM branch;
```

manager_id	branch_id	Address
1	264	BLOCK-15,A-SITE
2	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE
3	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE
4	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE
5	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE
6	269	BLOCK-20,F-SITE
7	270	BLOCK-20,G-SITE
8	271	BLOCK-22,G-SITE
9	272	BLOCK-21,I-SITE
10	273	BLOCK-23,J-SITE

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

SELECT * FROM customer;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM customer;
```

customer_id	book_issued	name	address	reg_date	branch_id
1	Fallen	Ali	BLOCK-1,A-SITE	190121	264
2	VIP	Ammar	BLOCK-2,A-SITE	200121	265
3	The Teacher	Azan	BLOCK-3,A-SITE	210121	266
4	Echo Foxtrot	Aleeza	BLOCK-4,A-SITE	220121	267
5	Nitrate	Armaan	BLOCK-5,A-SITE	230121	268
6	Shawshank Redemption	Zunaira	P.E.C.H.S BLOCK 2	70621	267
7	Nazi and Hitler	Haseeb	P.E.C.H.S BLOCK6	200721	265
8	Quantam Mechanics	Maham	Newtown Subway	201021	266
9	Duckly Inheritance	Rafay	Maskan Street 94-A	201021	268
10	EMF And world	Sami	Nazimabad Block 1	201021	268
11	Radio-bots	Safeer	BLOCK-9,A-SITE	50721	266
12	The lost gem	Navira	BLOCK-9,A-SITE	50721	266
13	Family	Mushraf	K2 BLOCK 3 8-D	6020	269
14	Harry Potter and Golden Globe	Shiza	DHA Phase V-AB Town	200601	270
15	Nazi Hitler	Hashir	K2 BLOCK 3 4-D	300199	271

```
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

SELECT * FROM issue_status;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM issue_status;
```

issue_id	issue_date	staus	customer_id	book_id
11	201121	returned	1	101
12	200721	loaned	4	102
13	100121	returned	5	103
14	101021	extended tenure	6	104
15	91221	returned	12	106
16	90521	not returned	11	107
17	110821	returned	2	108
18	100921	returned	3	109
19	200701	returned	7	111
20	200701	returned	6	112

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

SELECT * FROM publisher;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM publisher;
```

publisher_id	category	retail_price	publish_year
40	horror	700	2000
210	fiction	7000	2002
500	mystery	8000	2016
505	sci-fi	3500	2006
603	history	200	1999
665	melo-drama	780	2010
700	drama	990	2007
800	sci-fi	2400	2008
836	biography	9000	2014
909	fiction	9000	2012
999	stage-play act	900	2018
2003	geographical plotted	30000	2009
6660	Science	5000	1996
10003	strategy	20000	2019

14 rows in set (0.00 sec)

SELECT * FROM staff;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM staff;
```

staff_id	name	salary	branch_id	login_id	customer_id
1	Burki	2000	264	1	1
2	Boose	3000	265	2	2
3	Burhan	4000	266	3	3
4	Tassaduq	5000	267	4	4
5	Burkan	6000	268	5	5
6	Rohail	9000	267	6	6
7	Zargham	9000	265	7	7
8	Fareha	2500	266	8	8
9	Kashif	1500	268	9	9
10	Larosh	2000	268	10	10
11	Saleha	2800	269	11	11
12	Jonas	3000	270	12	12
13	Malik	2600	271	13	13

13 rows in set (0.00 sec)

SELECT book_id AS "BOOK ID",publisher_id AS "PUBLISHER ID",title || 'has Book ID=' || book_id AS
"DESCRIPTION"
FROM book;

```
mysql> SELECT book_id AS "BOOK ID",publisher_id AS "PUBLISHER ID",title || "has Book ID=" || book_id AS "DESCRIPTION" FROM book;
```

BOOK ID	PUBLISHER ID	DESCRIPTION
101	665	1
102	2003	1
103	505	1
104	500	1
106	800	1
107	909	1
108	836	1
109	999	1
110	10003	1
111	603	1
112	6660	1
113	999	1
114	40	1
115	210	1
116	700	1


```
SELECT customer_id, book_issued AS "BOOK", name AS "CUSTOMER", address  
FROM customer;
```

```
mysql> SELECT customer_id, book_issued AS "BOOK", name AS "CUSTOMER", address FROM customer;
```

customer_id	BOOK	CUSTOMER	address
1	Fallen	Ali	BLOCK-1,A-SITE
2	VIP	Ammar	BLOCK-2,A-SITE
3	The Teacher	Azan	BLOCK-3,A-SITE
4	Echo Foxtrot	Aleeza	BLOCK-4,A-SITE
5	Nitrate	Armaan	BLOCK-5,A-SITE
6	Shawshank Redemption	Zunaira	P.E.C.H.S BLOCK 2
7	Nazi and Hitler	Haseeb	P.E.C.H.S BLOCK6
8	Quantam Mechanics	Maham	Newtown Subway
9	Duckly Inheritance	Rafay	Maskan Street 94-A
10	EMF And world	Sami	Nazimabad Block 1
11	Radio-bots	Safeer	BLOCK-9,A-SITE
12	The lost gem	Navira	BLOCK-9,A-SITE
13	Family	Mushraf	K2 BLOCK 3 8-D
14	Harry Potter and Golden Globe	Shiza	DHA Phase V-AB Town
15	Nazi Hitler	Hashir	K2 BLOCK 3 4-D

INSERT CLAUSE:

```
INSERT  
INTO book  
VALUE(110,268,10003,"Duckly Inheritance");
```

```
mysql> use librarysystem;  
Database changed  
mysql> INSERT INTO book VALUE(110,268,10003,"Duckly Inheritance");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
INSERT  
INTO branch  
VALUE(6,269,"BLOCK-20,F-SITE");
```

```
INSERT  
INTO branch  
VALUE(7,270,"BLOCK-20,G-SITE");
```

```
INSERT  
INTO branch  
VALUE(9,272,"BLOCK-21,I-SITE");
```

```
INSERT  
INTO branch  
VALUE(10,273,"BLOCK-23,J-SITE");
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO branch VALUE(6,269,"BLOCK-20,F-SITE");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> INSERT INTO branch VALUE(7,270,"BLOCK-20,G-SITE");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> INSERT INTO branch VALUE(8,271,"BLOCK-22,G-SITE");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> INSERT INTO branch VALUE(9,272,"BLOCK-21,I-SITE");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> INSERT INTO branch VALUE(10,273,"BLOCK-23,J-SITE");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
INSERT
```

```
INSERT INTO publisher  
VALUE(6660,"Science",5000,1996);
```

```
INSERT  
INTO author  
VALUE("Nazi Hitler", "Robin Scpahnzky");
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO author VALUE("Nazi Hitler", "Robin Scpahnzky");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
INSERT  
INTO issue_status  
VALUE(19,200701,"returned",7,111);
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO publisher VALUE(6660,"Science",5000,1996);  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

CONDITIONAL CLAUSE:

```
SELECT book_issued AS "Book", name AS "Customer", address  
FROM customer  
WHERE (branch_id=265 OR branch_id=266) AND address LIKE "%BL%";
```

```
mysql> SELECT book_issued AS "Book", name AS "Customer", address FROM customer WHERE (branch_id=265 OR branch_id=266) AND address LIKE "%BL%";
```

Book	Customer	address
VIP	Ammar	BLOCK-2,A-SITE
Nazi and Hitler	Haseeb	P.E.C.H.S BLOCK6
The Teacher	Azan	BLOCK-3,A-SITE
Radio-bots	Safeer	BLOCK-9,A-SITE
The lost gem	Navira	BLOCK-9,A-SITE

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT category,publisher_id AS "ID",publish_year AS "YEAR"  
FROM publisher  
WHERE retail_price > 800;
```

```
mysql> SELECT category,publisher_id AS "ID",publish_year AS "YEAR" FROM publisher WHERE retail_price > 800;
```

category	ID	YEAR
fiction	210	2002
mystery	500	2016
sci-fi	505	2006
drama	700	2007
sci-fi	800	2008
biography	836	2014
fiction	909	2012
stage-play act	999	2018
geographical plotted	2003	2009
strategy	10003	2019

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT book_id,issue_id,staus  
FROM issue_status  
WHERE staus  
LIKE "_e%";
```

```
mysql> SELECT book_id,issue_id,staus FROM issue_status WHERE staus LIKE "_e%";
```

book_id	issue_id	staus
101	11	returned
103	13	returned
106	15	returned
108	17	returned
109	18	returned

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT name AS EMPLOYEES,branch_id AS BRANCH
FROM staff
WHERE salary BETWEEN 2500 AND 5500;
```

```
mysql> SELECT name AS EMPLOYEES,branch_id AS BRANCH FROM staff WHERE salary BETWEEN 2500 AND 5500;
+-----+-----+
| EMPLOYEES | BRANCH |
+-----+-----+
| Boose     | 265    |
| Burhan    | 266    |
| Tassaduq  | 267    |
+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT title,author_name AS AUTHOR
FROM author
WHERE title
LIKE "%s%";
```

```
mysql> SELECT title,author_name AS AUTHOR FROM author WHERE title LIKE "%s%";
+-----+-----+
| title                | AUTHOR      |
+-----+-----+
| Deathly Hollows     | Pat Cummins |
| Radio-bots           | Madem Curie |
| Road to Independent State | Bushra Khan |
| Shawshank Redemption | Camy Kin    |
| The lost gem         | Van Buyten  |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

JOINS CLAUSE:

```
SELECT staff.name,staff.login_id,authentication_system.password
FROM staff
INNER JOIN authentication_system
ON staff.login_id = authentication_system.login_id;
```

```
mysql> SELECT staff.name,staff.login_id,authentication_system.password FROM staff INNER JOIN authentication_system ON staff.login_id = authentication_system.login_id;
+-----+-----+-----+
| name   | login_id | password |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Burki  | 1        | 100      |
| Boose  | 2        | 200      |
| Burhan | 3        | 300      |
| Tassaduq | 4      | 400      |
| Burkan | 5        | 500      |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
SELECT staff.name,authentication_system.password
FROM staff
LEFT JOIN authentication_system
ON staff.login_id = authentication_system.login_id;
```

```
mysql> SELECT staff.name,authentication_system.password FROM staff LEFT JOIN authentication_system ON staff.login_id = authentication_system.login_id;
+-----+-----+
| name   | password |
+-----+-----+
| Burki  | 100      |
| Boose  | 200      |
| Burhan | 300      |
| Tassaduq | 400      |
| Burkan | 500      |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT book.title,book.publisher_id,issue_status.staus
FROM book
RIGHT JOIN issue_status
ON book.book_id = issue_status.book_id;
```

```
mysql> SELECT book.title,book.publisher_id,issue_status.staus FROM book RIGHT JOIN issue_status ON book.book_id = issue_status.book_id;
+-----+-----+-----+
| title           | publisher_id | staus      |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Fallen          | 665          | returned   |
| Echo Foxtrot    | 2003         | loaned     |
| Nitrate         | 505          | returned   |
| Shawshank Redemption | 500        | extended tenure |
| The lost gem    | 800          | returned   |
| Radio-bots      | 900          | not returned |
| VIP             | 836          | returned   |
| The Teacher     | 999          | returned   |
+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM branch  
CROSS JOIN staff;
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM branch CROSS JOIN staff;
```

manager_id	branch_id	Address	staff_id	name	salary	branch_id	login_id	customer_id
1	264	BLOCK-15,A-SITE	1	Burki	2000	264	1	1
2	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE	1	Burki	2000	264	1	1
3	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE	1	Burki	2000	264	1	1
4	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE	1	Burki	2000	264	1	1
5	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE	1	Burki	2000	264	1	1
1	264	BLOCK-15,A-SITE	2	Boose	3000	265	2	2
2	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE	2	Boose	3000	265	2	2
3	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE	2	Boose	3000	265	2	2
4	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE	2	Boose	3000	265	2	2
5	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE	2	Boose	3000	265	2	2
1	264	BLOCK-15,A-SITE	3	Burhan	4000	266	3	3
2	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE	3	Burhan	4000	266	3	3
3	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE	3	Burhan	4000	266	3	3
4	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE	3	Burhan	4000	266	3	3
5	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE	3	Burhan	4000	266	3	3
1	264	BLOCK-15,A-SITE	4	Tassaduq	5000	267	4	4
2	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE	4	Tassaduq	5000	267	4	4
3	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE	4	Tassaduq	5000	267	4	4
4	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE	4	Tassaduq	5000	267	4	4
5	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE	4	Tassaduq	5000	267	4	4
1	264	BLOCK-15,A-SITE	5	Burkan	6000	268	5	5
2	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE	5	Burkan	6000	268	5	5
3	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE	5	Burkan	6000	268	5	5
4	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE	5	Burkan	6000	268	5	5
5	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE	5	Burkan	6000	268	5	5

```
25 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

SINGLE-ROW FUNCTIONS CLAUSE:

```
SELECT title,author_name AS AUTHOR  
FROM author  
WHERE LOWER(author_name)  
LIKE "%k%";
```

```
mysql> SELECT title,author_name AS AUTHOR FROM author WHERE LOWER(author_name) LIKE "%k%";  
+-----+-----+  
| title          | AUTHOR          |  
+-----+-----+  
| Nitrate        | Kevin Phillips  |  
| Road to Independent State | Bushra Khan     |  
| Shawshank Redemption | Camy Kin        |  
| The Teacher    | Elon Musk       |  
+-----+-----+  
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT customer_id,CONCAT(book_issued,name)  
FROM customer  
WHERE branch_id  
BETWEEN 264 AND 266;
```

```
mysql> SELECT customer_id,CONCAT(book_issued,name) FROM customer WHERE branch_id BETWEEN 264 AND 266;  
+-----+-----+  
| customer_id | CONCAT(book_issued,name) |  
+-----+-----+  
| 1 | FallenAli |  
| 2 | VIPAmmar |  
| 7 | Nazi and HitlerHaseeb |  
| 3 | The TeacherAzan |  
| 8 | Quantam MechanicsMaham |  
| 11 | Radio-botsSafeer |  
| 12 | The lost gemNavira |  
+-----+-----+  
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```



```
SELECT SUBSTR(title,1,5)
FROM book
WHERE branch_id > 264;
```

```
mysql> SELECT SUBSTR(title,1,5) FROM book WHERE branch_id > 264;
+-----+
| SUBSTR(title,1,5) |
+-----+
| VIP               |
| The 1             |
| Radio             |
| The T             |
| Echo              |
| Shaws             |
| Nitra             |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT RPAD(Address,4,'_') || LPAD (branch_id,1,'_')
FROM branch
WHERE manager_id > 1;
```

```
mysql> SELECT RPAD(Address,4,'_') || LPAD (branch_id,1,'_') FROM branch WHERE manager_id > 1;
+-----+
| RPAD(Address,4,'_') || LPAD (branch_id,1,'_') |
+-----+
|                                     1 |
|                                     1 |
|                                     1 |
|                                     1 |
+-----+
4 rows in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
```

SUB-QUERY CLAUSE:

```
SELECT *
FROM publisher
WHERE publish_year
IN (
SELECT publish_year
FROM publisher
WHERE retail_price > 500
);
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM publisher WHERE publish_year IN (SELECT publish_year FROM publisher WHERE retail_price > 500);
```

publisher_id	category	retail_price	publish_year
40	horror	700	2000
210	fiction	7000	2002
500	mystery	8000	2016
505	sci-fi	3500	2006
665	melo-drama	780	2010
700	drama	990	2007
800	sci-fi	2400	2008
836	biography	9000	2014
909	fiction	9000	2012
999	stage-play act	900	2018
2003	geographical plotted	30000	2009
10003	strategy	20000	2019

```
12 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
SELECT book_issued,name,reg_date
FROM customer
GROUP BY customer_id
HAVING customer_id >= (
SELECT MIN(customer_id)
FROM customer
WHERE customer_id > 4
);
```

```
mysql> SELECT book_issued,name,reg_date FROM customer GROUP BY customer_id HAVING customer_id >= (SELECT MIN(customer_id) FROM customer WHERE customer_id > 4);
```

book_issued	name	reg_date
Nitrate	Armaan	230121
Shawshank Redemption	Zunaira	70621
Nazi and Hitler	Haseeb	200721
Quantam Mechanics	Maham	201021
Duckly Inheritance	Rafay	201021
EMF And world	Sami	201021
Radio-bots	Safeer	50721
The lost gem	Navira	50721

```
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```

SELECT *
FROM publisher
WHERE publish_year IN (
SELECT publish_year
FROM publisher
WHERE publish_year BETWEEN 1990 AND 2010
);

```

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM publisher WHERE publish_year IN (SELECT publish_year FROM publisher WHERE publish_year BETWEEN 1990 AND 2010);
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| publisher_id | category          | retail_price | publish_year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 40           | horror            | 700          | 2000         |
| 210          | fiction           | 7000         | 2002         |
| 505          | sci-fi           | 3500         | 2006         |
| 603          | history          | 200          | 1999         |
| 665          | melo-drama       | 780          | 2010         |
| 700          | drama            | 990          | 2007         |
| 800          | sci-fi           | 2400         | 2008         |
| 2003         | geographical plotted | 30000        | 2009         |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

SELECT *
FROM publisher
WHERE publish_year
IN (
SELECT publish_year
FROM publisher
WHERE publish_year > 2000
);

```

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM publisher WHERE publish_year IN (SELECT publish_year FROM publisher WHERE publish_year > 2000);
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| publisher_id | category          | retail_price | publish_year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 210          | fiction           | 7000         | 2002         |
| 500          | mystery          | 8000         | 2016         |
| 505          | sci-fi           | 3500         | 2006         |
| 665          | melo-drama       | 780          | 2010         |
| 700          | drama            | 990          | 2007         |
| 800          | sci-fi           | 2400         | 2008         |
| 836          | biography        | 9000         | 2014         |
| 909          | fiction           | 9000         | 2012         |
| 999          | stage-play act   | 900          | 2018         |
| 2003         | geographical plotted | 30000        | 2009         |
| 10003        | strategy         | 20000        | 2019         |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

SELECT *
FROM updates
WHERE login_id
IN (
SELECT login_id
FROM updates
WHERE login_id > 2
);

```

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM updates WHERE login_id IN (SELECT login_id FROM updates WHERE login_id > 2);
+-----+-----+
| login_id | book_id |
+-----+-----+
| 3 | 109 |
| 4 | 102 |
| 5 | 103 |
+-----+-----+
rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

SELECT *
FROM branch
WHERE branch_id
IN (
SELECT branch_id
FROM branch
WHERE branch_id=265
);

```

```

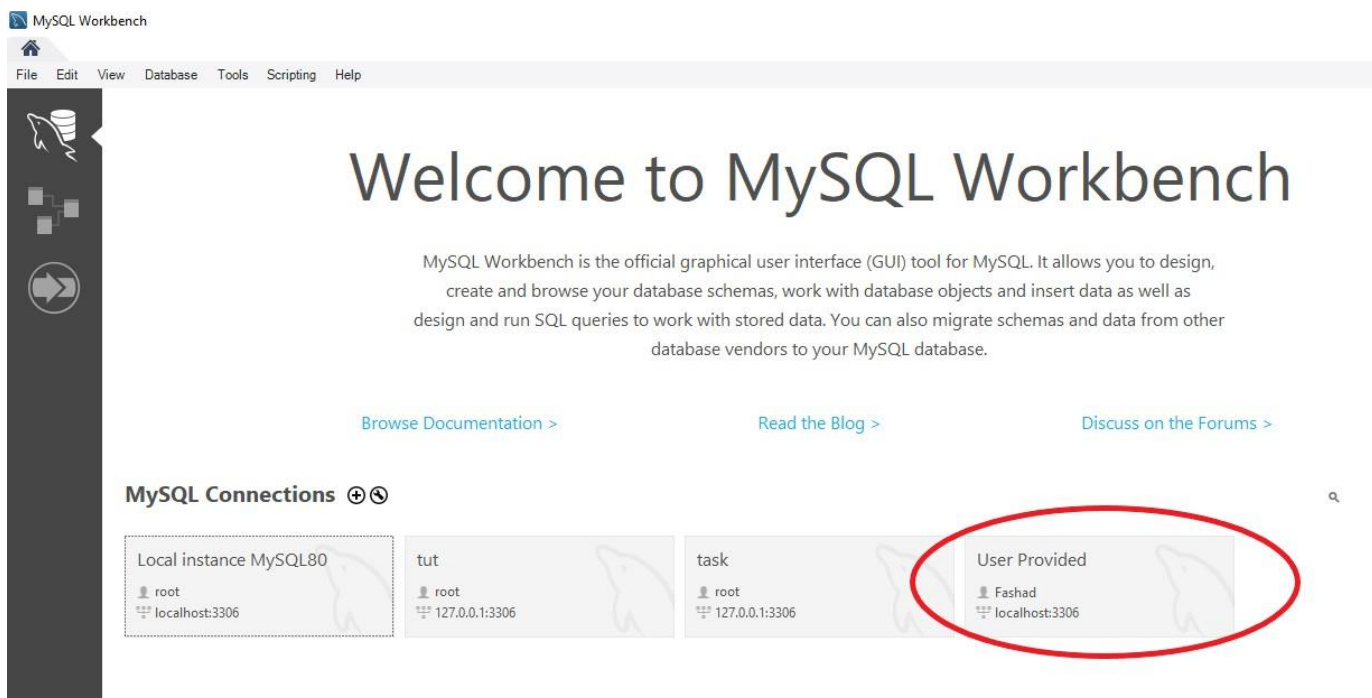
mysql> SELECT * FROM branch WHERE branch_id IN (SELECT branch_id FROM branch WHERE branch_id=265);
+-----+-----+-----+
| manager_id | branch_id | Address          |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 2 | 265 | BLOCK-16,B-SITE |
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```

USER-PRIVELAGES CLAUSE:

```
CREATE  
USER 'Fashad'@'localhost'  
IDENTIFIED BY 'AminoAcid';
```

```
mysql> use librarysystem;  
Database changed  
mysql> CREATE USER 'Fashad'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY 'AminoAcid';  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```



```
select Host,user  
from mysql.user;
```

```
mysql> select Host,user from mysql.user;
```

Host	user
localhost	Fashad
localhost	mysql.infoschema
localhost	mysql.session
localhost	mysql.sys
localhost	root

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

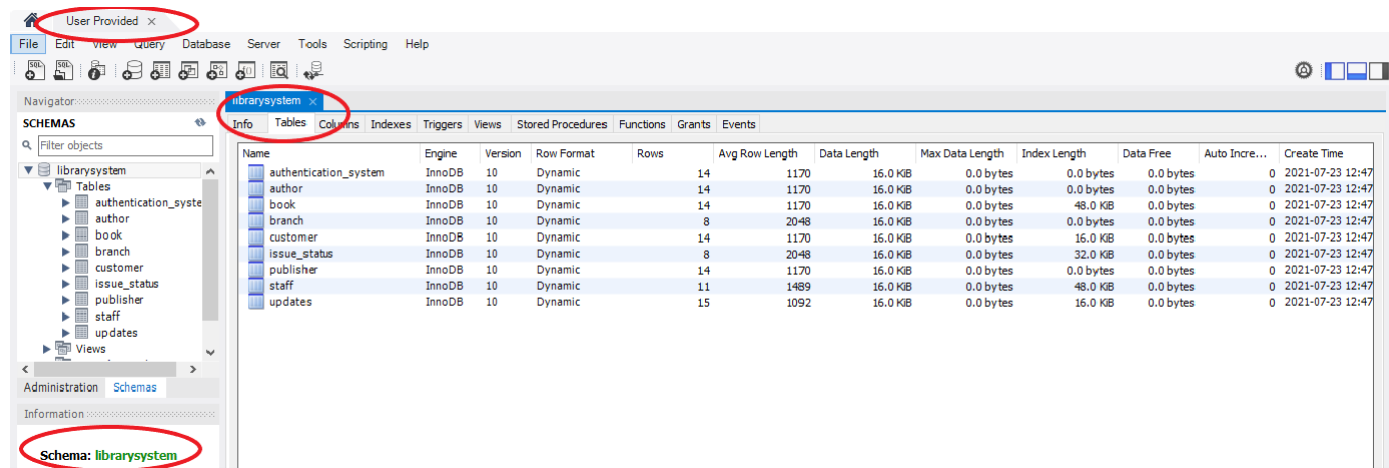
GRANT All ON librarysystem.*

TO

'RiddhiSahana'@'localhost'

WITH GRANT OPTION;

```
mysql> GRANT All ON librarysystem.* TO 'Fashad'@'localhost' WITH GRANT OPTION;  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

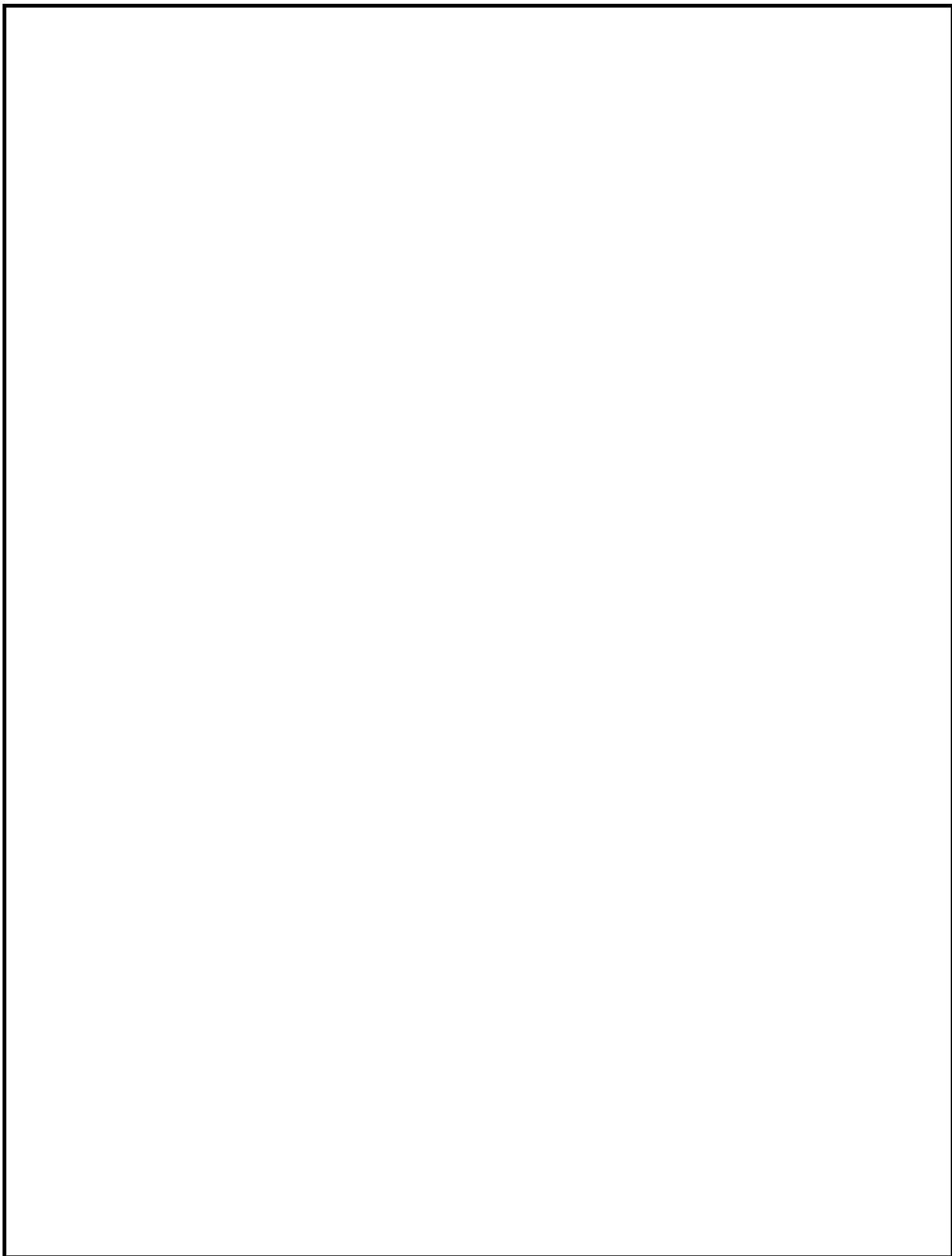


SELECT book.title,book.publisher_id,issue_status.staus

FROM librarysystem.book

RIGHT JOIN librarysystem.issue_status

ON book.book_id = issue_status.book_id;



1	•	SELECT book.title,book.publisher_id,issue_status.staus
2		FROM librarysystem.book
3		RIGHT JOIN librarysystem.issue_status
4		ON book.book_id = issue_status.book_id;
5		

title	publisher_id	staus
Fallen	665	returned
Echo Foxtrot	2003	loaned
Nitrate	505	returned
Shawshank Redemption	500	extended tenure
The lost gem	800	returned
Radio-bots	909	not returned
VIP	836	returned
The Teacher	999	returned
Nazi and Hitler	603	returned
Quantam Mechanics	6660	returned

CREATE ROLE Owner;

```
mysql> CREATE ROLE Owner;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

GRANT ALL ON librarysystem.*

TO Owner;

```
mysql> GRANT ALL ON librarysystem.* TO Owner;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

GRANT Owner to 'Fashad'@'localhost';

```
mysql> GRANT Owner to 'Fashad'@'localhost';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

GROUP CLAUSE:

```
SELECT AVG(retail_price),MAX(retail_price),MIN(retail_price),MAX(retail_price)
FROM publisher;
```



```
mysql> SELECT AVG(retail_price),MAX(retail_price),MIN(retail_price),MAX(retail_price) FROM publisher;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| AVG(retail_price) | MAX(retail_price) | MIN(retail_price) | MAX(retail_price) |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 7113.0769 | 30000 | 200 | 30000 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT branch_id)
FROM book;
```

```
mysql> SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT branch_id) FROM book;
+-----+
| COUNT(DISTINCT branch_id) |
+-----+
| 5 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
SELECT login_id,AVG>Password/2)
FROM authentication_system
GROUP BY login_id;
```

```
mysql> SELECT login_id,AVG>Password/2) FROM authentication_system GROUP BY login_id;
+-----+-----+
| login_id | AVG>Password/2) |
+-----+-----+
| 1 | 50 |
| 2 | 100 |
| 3 | 150 |
| 4 | 200 |
| 5 | 250 |
| 6 | 300 |
| 7 | 350 |
| 8 | 400 |
| 9 | 450 |
| 10 | 550 |
| 11 | 600 |
| 12 | 650 |
| 13 | 700 |
| 14 | 750 |
| 15 | 800 |
+-----+-----+
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT book_issued,name,reg_date
FROM customer
GROUP BY customer_id,branch_id;
```

```
mysql> SELECT book_issued,name,reg_date FROM customer GROUP BY customer_id,branch_id;
```

book_issued	name	reg_date
Fallen	Ali	190121
VIP	Ammar	200121
The Teacher	Azan	210121
Echo Foxtrot	Aleeza	220121
Nitrate	Armaan	230121
Shawshank Redemption	Zunaira	70621
Nazi and Hitler	Haseeb	200721
Quantam Mechanics	Maham	201021
Duckly Inheritance	Rafay	201021
EMF And world	Sami	201021
Radio-bots	Safeer	50721
The lost gem	Navira	50721

```
SELECT book_issued,name,reg_date
FROM customer
GROUP BY customer_id,branch_id
HAVING MAX(customer_id)>5;
```

```
mysql> SELECT book_issued,name,reg_date FROM customer GROUP BY customer_id,branch_id HAVING MAX(customer_id)>5;
```

book_issued	name	reg_date
Shawshank Redemption	Zunaira	70621
Nazi and Hitler	Haseeb	200721
Quantam Mechanics	Maham	201021
Duckly Inheritance	Rafay	201021
EMF And world	Sami	201021
Radio-bots	Safeer	50721
The lost gem	Navira	50721

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

VIEWS CLAUSE:

```
CREATE VIEW new_Staff_264
AS
SELECT book_issued,name,address,reg_date
FROM customer
```

WHERE branch_id=264;

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW new_Staff_264 AS SELECT book_issued,name,address,reg_date FROM customer WHERE branch_id=264;  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM new_Staff_264;
```

book_issued	name	address	reg_date
Fallen	Ali	BLOCK-1,A-SITE	190121

1 row in set (0.01 sec)

CREATE VIEW Staff_view

AS

SELECT name,book_issued,address

FROM customer;

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW Staff_view AS SELECT name,book_issued,address FROM customer;  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Staff_view;
```

name	book_issued	address
Ali	Fallen	BLOCK-1,A-SITE
Ammar	VIP	BLOCK-2,A-SITE
Azan	The Teacher	BLOCK-3,A-SITE
Aleeza	Echo Foxtrot	BLOCK-4,A-SITE
Armaan	Nitrate	BLOCK-5,A-SITE
Zunaira	Shawshank Redemption	P.E.C.H.S BLOCK 2
Haseeb	Nazi and Hitler	P.E.C.H.S BLOCK6
Maham	Quantam Mechanics	Newtown Subway
Rafay	Duckly Inheritance	Maskan Street 94-A
Sami	EMF And world	Nazimabad Block 1
Safeer	Radio-bots	BLOCK-9,A-SITE
Navira	The lost gem	BLOCK-9,A-SITE

12 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```
CREATE VIEW Books_information_Customers
AS
SELECT a.author_name,a.title,b.branch_id,b.publisher_id
FROM author a,book b
WHERE a.title = b.title;
```

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW Books_information_Customers AS SELECT a.author_name,a.title,b.branch_id,b.publisher_id FROM author a,book b WHERE a.title = b.title;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Books_information_Customers;
```

author_name	title	branch_id	publisher_id
Hasan Ashfaq	Fallen	264	665
Thierry Henry	Echo Foxtrot	267	2003
Kevin Phillips	Nitrate	268	505
Camy Kin	Shawshank Redemption	267	500
Van Buyten	The lost gem	266	800
Madam Curie	Radio-bots	266	909
Jeff Bezos	VIP	265	836
Elon Musk	The Teacher	266	999
Ahmed Mustaqeem	Duckly Inheritance	268	10003
Robin Scpahnzky	Nazi and Hitler	265	603
Jack Wandepillasch	Quantam Mechanics	266	6660
Dwayne Van Diesel	Family	269	999
Robert Snijder	Harry Potter and Golden Globe	270	40
Robin Scpahnzky	Nazi Hitler	271	210
Bushra Khan	Road to Independent State	271	700

```
15 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
CREATE VIEW branch_employees_overview
AS
SELECT s.name,s.login_id,s.branch_id,b.Address
FROM branch b,staff s
WHERE b.branch_id = s.branch_id;
```

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW branch_employees_overview AS SELECT s.name,s.login_id,s.branch_id,b.Address FROM branch b,staff s WHERE b.branch_id = s.branch_id;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM branch_employees_overview;
```

name	login_id	branch_id	Address
Burki	1	264	BLOCK-15,A-SITE
Boose	2	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE
Burhan	3	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE
Tassaduq	4	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE
Burkan	5	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE
Rohail	6	267	BLOCK-18,D-SITE
Zargham	7	265	BLOCK-16,B-SITE
Fareha	8	266	BLOCK-17,C-SITE
Kashif	9	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE
Larosh	10	268	BLOCK-19,E-SITE
Saleha	11	269	BLOCK-20,F-SITE
Jonas	12	270	BLOCK-20,G-SITE
Malik	13	271	BLOCK-22,G-SITE

```
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```