

# main\_text\_results

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**Table 3 Log Total Copyright Registrations, 1790–2015**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(Intercept)	-1.120 (-0.691)	-1.118 (-0.733)	-1.588 (-1.144)	-1.690 (-1.255)	-1.782 (-1.326)	-1.98 (-1.51)
real.registration.fee_log	-0.074 (-0.987)	-0.058 (-0.788)	-0.060 (-0.811)	-0.058 (-0.789)	-0.055 (-0.713)	-0.05 (-0.71)
real.gdp_log	0.831 *** (6.995)	0.809 *** (7.135)	0.842 *** (8.018)	0.846 *** (8.234)	0.854 *** (8.313)	0.875 (8.64)
copyright.act.1831		0.423 ** (3.188)	0.428 ** (3.221)	0.430 ** (3.236)	0.431 ** (3.234)	0.43 (3.23)
copyright.act.1870			0.205 (1.551)	0.206 (1.562)	0.207 (1.563)	0.20 (1.57)
copyright.act.1909				0.130 (0.989)	0.131 (0.991)	0.13 (0.99)
copyright.act.1976					-0.026 (-0.193)	-0.02 (-0.20)
Berne.1988						-0.06 (-0.48)
Durbin-Watson	2.326	2.235	2.214	2.208	2.206	2.20
adj. R-squared	0.809	0.845	0.887	0.898	0.902	0.91
N	226	226	226	226	226	226

\*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05.

**Table 4 Log Total Copyright Registrations, 1790–2015**

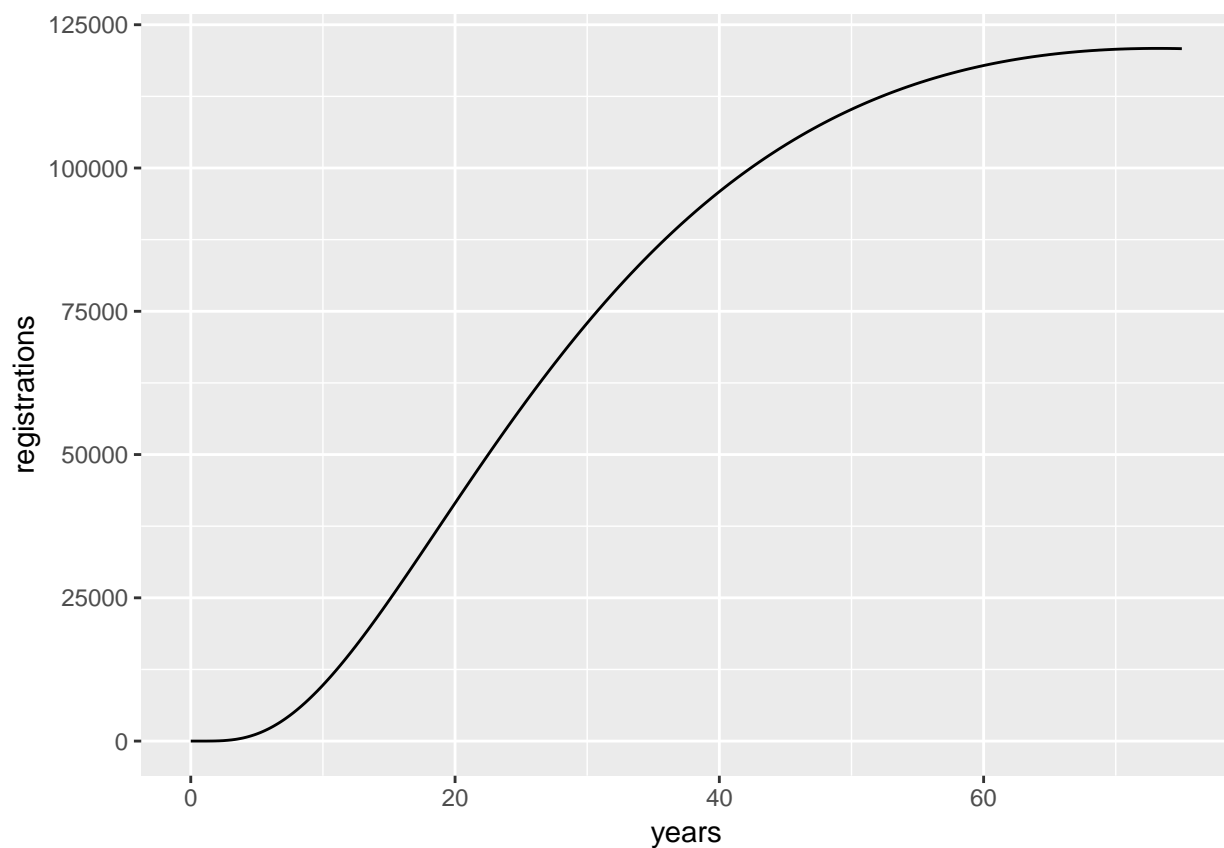
	(1)	(2)	(3)
(Intercept)	-1.118 (-0.733)	-8.280 (-0.758)	-14.790 ** (-2.998)
real.registration.fee_log	-0.058 (-0.788)	-0.058 (-0.784)	-0.060 (-0.805)
real.gdp_log	0.809 *** (7.135)	0.845 *** (7.674)	0.871 *** (8.203)
copyright.act.1831	0.423 ** (3.188)	0.228 (0.633)	
total.term_log		3.390 (0.631)	6.478 ** (2.642)
total.term_log2		-0.411 (-0.633)	-0.779 * (-2.474)
Durbin-Watson	2.235	2.230	2.234
adj. R-squared	0.845	0.870	0.887
N	226	226	226

\*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05.

**Table 5 Log Total Copyright Registrations, 1790–2015**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(Intercept)	-1.120 (-0.691)	-2.364 (-1.379)	-14.790 ** (-2.998)	-19.874 *** (-4.933)
real.registration.fee_log	-0.074 (-0.987)	-0.068 (-0.919)	-0.060 (-0.805)	-0.059 (-0.849)
real.gdp_log	0.831 *** (6.995)	0.797 *** (6.695)	0.871 *** (8.203)	1.500 *** (32.469)
total.term_log		0.427 * (2.000)	6.478 ** (2.642)	5.452 * (2.479)
total.term_log2			-0.779 * (-2.474)	-0.635 * (-2.239)
real.gdp_log.x.1909				-1.011 *** (-11.338)
copyright.act.1909				13.509 *** (11.312)
Durbin-Watson	2.326	2.298	2.234	2.042
adj. R-squared	0.809	0.818	0.887	0.995
N	226	226	226	226

\*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05.



**Table 6 Log Total Copyright Registrations per 100,000 people, 1790–2015**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(Intercept)	-1.321 (-1.233)	-2.122 (-1.743)	-15.948 *** (-3.508)	-14.991 *** (-3.922)
real.registration.fee_log	-0.086 (-1.191)	-0.082 (-1.140)	-0.076 (-1.070)	-0.076 (-1.150)
real.gdp_log	0.561 *** (6.916)	0.512 *** (5.891)	0.563 *** (8.446)	0.872 *** (20.273)
total.term_log		0.360 (1.746)	7.274 ** (3.141)	5.034 * (2.411)
total.term_log2			-0.892 ** (-3.002)	-0.600 * (-2.227)
real.gdp_log.x.1909				-0.694 *** (-8.367)
copyright.act.1909				9.280 *** (8.356)
Durbin-Watson	2.385	2.365	2.268	2.112
adj. R-squared	0.858	0.850	0.921	0.986
N	226	226	226	226

\*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05.

**Table 7 Log Renewals, 1909–2006**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(Intercept)	-3.738 (-1.849)	-25.744 * (-2.061)	-4.666 ** (-2.952)	-29.006 (-1.689)
real.renewal.fee_log	-0.698 *** (-3.750)	-0.942 *** (-5.842)	-0.741 *** (-4.385)	-0.769 *** (-4.691)
real.rec.spending_log	-0.006 (-0.451)	-0.007 (-0.528)	-0.006 (-0.429)	-0.008 (-0.570)
registrations_lagged_28_log	1.237 *** (6.947)	0.986 *** (3.675)	1.320 *** (9.555)	1.009 *** (3.932)
year		0.013 (1.665)		0.014 (1.420)
renewal.ext.1962			0.460 * (2.384)	0.188 (0.704)
auto.renewal.1992			-0.563 * (-2.246)	-0.669 * (-2.616)
Durbin-Watson	1.855	1.718	1.616	1.571
adj. R-squared	0.832	0.885	0.896	0.902
N	98	98	98	98

\*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05.