main\_text\_results

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# Table 3 Log Total Copyright Registrations, 1790–2015

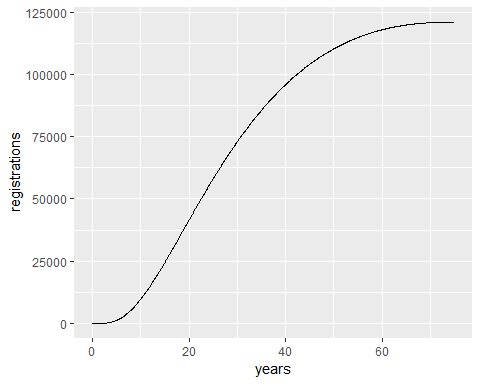
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| (Intercept) | -1.120 | -1.118 | -1.588 | -1.690 | -1.782 | -1.989 |
|  | (-0.691) | (-0.733) | (-1.144) | (-1.255) | (-1.326) | (-1.516) |
| real.registration.fee\_log | -0.074 | -0.058 | -0.060 | -0.058 | -0.055 | -0.055 |
|  | (-0.987) | (-0.788) | (-0.811) | (-0.789) | (-0.713) | (-0.714) |
| real.gdp\_log | 0.831 \*\*\* | 0.809 \*\*\* | 0.842 \*\*\* | 0.846 \*\*\* | 0.854 \*\*\* | 0.873 \*\*\* |
|  | (6.995) | (7.135) | (8.018) | (8.234) | (8.313) | (8.640) |
| copyright.act.1831 |  | 0.423 \*\* | 0.428 \*\* | 0.430 \*\* | 0.431 \*\* | 0.433 \*\* |
|  |  | (3.188) | (3.221) | (3.236) | (3.234) | (3.233) |
| copyright.act.1870 |  |  | 0.205 | 0.206 | 0.207 | 0.209 |
|  |  |  | (1.551) | (1.562) | (1.563) | (1.574) |
| copyright.act.1909 |  |  |  | 0.130 | 0.131 | 0.132 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.989) | (0.991) | (0.996) |
| copyright.act.1976 |  |  |  |  | -0.026 | -0.028 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.193) | (-0.203) |
| Berne.1988 |  |  |  |  |  | -0.065 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (-0.488) |
| Durbin-Watson | 2.326 | 2.235 | 2.214 | 2.208 | 2.206 | 2.200 |
| adj. R-squared | 0.809 | 0.845 | 0.887 | 0.898 | 0.902 | 0.910 |
| N | 226 | 226 | 226 | 226 | 226 | 226 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | | | | |

# Table 4 Log Total Copyright Registrations, 1790–2015

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| (Intercept) | -1.118 | -8.280 | -14.790 \*\* |
|  | (-0.733) | (-0.758) | (-2.998) |
| real.registration.fee\_log | -0.058 | -0.058 | -0.060 |
|  | (-0.788) | (-0.784) | (-0.805) |
| real.gdp\_log | 0.809 \*\*\* | 0.845 \*\*\* | 0.871 \*\*\* |
|  | (7.135) | (7.674) | (8.203) |
| copyright.act.1831 | 0.423 \*\* | 0.228 |  |
|  | (3.188) | (0.633) |  |
| total.term\_log |  | 3.390 | 6.478 \*\* |
|  |  | (0.631) | (2.642) |
| total.term\_log2 |  | -0.411 | -0.779 \* |
|  |  | (-0.633) | (-2.474) |
| Durbin-Watson | 2.235 | 2.230 | 2.234 |
| adj. R-squared | 0.845 | 0.870 | 0.887 |
| N | 226 | 226 | 226 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | |

# Table 5 Log Total Copyright Registrations, 1790–2015

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| (Intercept) | -1.120 | -2.364 | -14.790 \*\* | -19.874 \*\*\* |
|  | (-0.691) | (-1.379) | (-2.998) | (-4.933) |
| real.registration.fee\_log | -0.074 | -0.068 | -0.060 | -0.059 |
|  | (-0.987) | (-0.919) | (-0.805) | (-0.849) |
| real.gdp\_log | 0.831 \*\*\* | 0.797 \*\*\* | 0.871 \*\*\* | 1.500 \*\*\* |
|  | (6.995) | (6.695) | (8.203) | (32.469) |
| total.term\_log |  | 0.427 \* | 6.478 \*\* | 5.452 \* |
|  |  | (2.000) | (2.642) | (2.479) |
| total.term\_log2 |  |  | -0.779 \* | -0.635 \* |
|  |  |  | (-2.474) | (-2.239) |
| real.gdp\_log.x.1909 |  |  |  | -1.011 \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (-11.338) |
| copyright.act.1909 |  |  |  | 13.509 \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (11.312) |
| Durbin-Watson | 2.326 | 2.298 | 2.234 | 2.042 |
| adj. R-squared | 0.809 | 0.818 | 0.887 | 0.995 |
| N | 226 | 226 | 226 | 226 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | | |



# Table 6 Log Total Copyright Registrations per 100,000 people, 1790–2015

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| (Intercept) | -1.321 | -2.122 | -15.948 \*\*\* | -14.991 \*\*\* |
|  | (-1.233) | (-1.743) | (-3.508) | (-3.922) |
| real.registration.fee\_log | -0.086 | -0.082 | -0.076 | -0.076 |
|  | (-1.191) | (-1.140) | (-1.070) | (-1.150) |
| real.gdp\_log | 0.561 \*\*\* | 0.512 \*\*\* | 0.563 \*\*\* | 0.872 \*\*\* |
|  | (6.916) | (5.891) | (8.446) | (20.273) |
| total.term\_log |  | 0.360 | 7.274 \*\* | 5.034 \* |
|  |  | (1.746) | (3.141) | (2.411) |
| total.term\_log2 |  |  | -0.892 \*\* | -0.600 \* |
|  |  |  | (-3.002) | (-2.227) |
| real.gdp\_log.x.1909 |  |  |  | -0.694 \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (-8.367) |
| copyright.act.1909 |  |  |  | 9.280 \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (8.356) |
| Durbin-Watson | 2.385 | 2.365 | 2.268 | 2.112 |
| adj. R-squared | 0.858 | 0.850 | 0.921 | 0.986 |
| N | 226 | 226 | 226 | 226 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | | |

# Table 7 Log Renewals, 1909–2006

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| (Intercept) | -3.738 | -25.744 \* | -4.666 \*\* | -29.006 |
|  | (-1.849) | (-2.061) | (-2.952) | (-1.689) |
| real.renewal.fee\_log | -0.698 \*\*\* | -0.942 \*\*\* | -0.741 \*\*\* | -0.769 \*\*\* |
|  | (-3.750) | (-5.842) | (-4.385) | (-4.691) |
| real.rec.spending\_log | -0.006 | -0.007 | -0.006 | -0.008 |
|  | (-0.451) | (-0.528) | (-0.429) | (-0.570) |
| registrations\_lagged\_28\_log | 1.237 \*\*\* | 0.986 \*\*\* | 1.320 \*\*\* | 1.009 \*\*\* |
|  | (6.947) | (3.675) | (9.555) | (3.932) |
| year |  | 0.013 |  | 0.014 |
|  |  | (1.665) |  | (1.420) |
| renewal.ext.1962 |  |  | 0.460 \* | 0.188 |
|  |  |  | (2.384) | (0.704) |
| auto.renewal.1992 |  |  | -0.563 \* | -0.669 \* |
|  |  |  | (-2.246) | (-2.616) |
| Durbin-Watson | 1.855 | 1.718 | 1.616 | 1.571 |
| adj. R-squared | 0.832 | 0.885 | 0.896 | 0.902 |
| N | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | | |