

Laboratorio 4

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Homework (Code)

In this homework, we'll just learn about a few useful tools to examine virtual memory usage on Linux-based systems. This will only be a brief hint at what is possible; you'll have to dive deeper on your own to truly become an expert (as always!).

Questions

1. The first Linux tool you should check out is the very simple tool free. First, type man free and read its entire manual page; it's short, don't worry!

```

rjso@ubuntu: ~
FREE(1)                                User Commands                                FREE(1)

NAME
    free - Display amount of free and used memory in the system

SYNOPSIS
    free [options]

DESCRIPTION
    free displays the total amount of free and used physical and swap memory in the system, as well as the buffers and caches used by the kernel. The information is gathered by parsing /proc/meminfo. The displayed columns are:

    total    Total installed memory (MemTotal and SwapTotal in /proc/meminfo)

    used     Used memory (calculated as total - free - buffers - cache)

    free     Unused memory (MemFree and SwapFree in /proc/meminfo)

    shared   Memory used (mostly) by tmpfs (Shmem in /proc/meminfo)

    buffers   Memory used by kernel buffers (Buffers in /proc/meminfo)

nual page free(1) line 1/143 21% (press h for help or q to quit)

```

2. Now, run `free`, perhaps using some of the arguments that might be useful (e.g., `-m`, to display memory totals in megabytes). How much memory is in your system? How much is free? Do these numbers match your intuition?

free -m: Display the amount of memory in mebibytes.

```
rjso@ubuntu: ~  
rjso@ubuntu:~$ man free  
rjso@ubuntu:~$ free -m  
              total        usado          libre compartido búfer/caché  disponible  
Memoria:      1941        1054             81           2           805           724  
Swap:          923         262             660  
rjso@ubuntu:~$
```

free -w: Switch to the wide mode. The wide mode produces lines longer than 80 characters. In this mode buffers and cache are reported in two separate columns.

```
rjso@ubuntu:~$ free -w  
              total        usado          libre compartido    búferes      caché  disponible  
Memoria:    1987712    1065580    147316      2620      25096      749720      756184  
Swap:       945416    282548    662868  
rjso@ubuntu:~$
```

free -h: Show all output fields automatically scaled to the shortest three digit unit and display the units of print out. Following units are used.

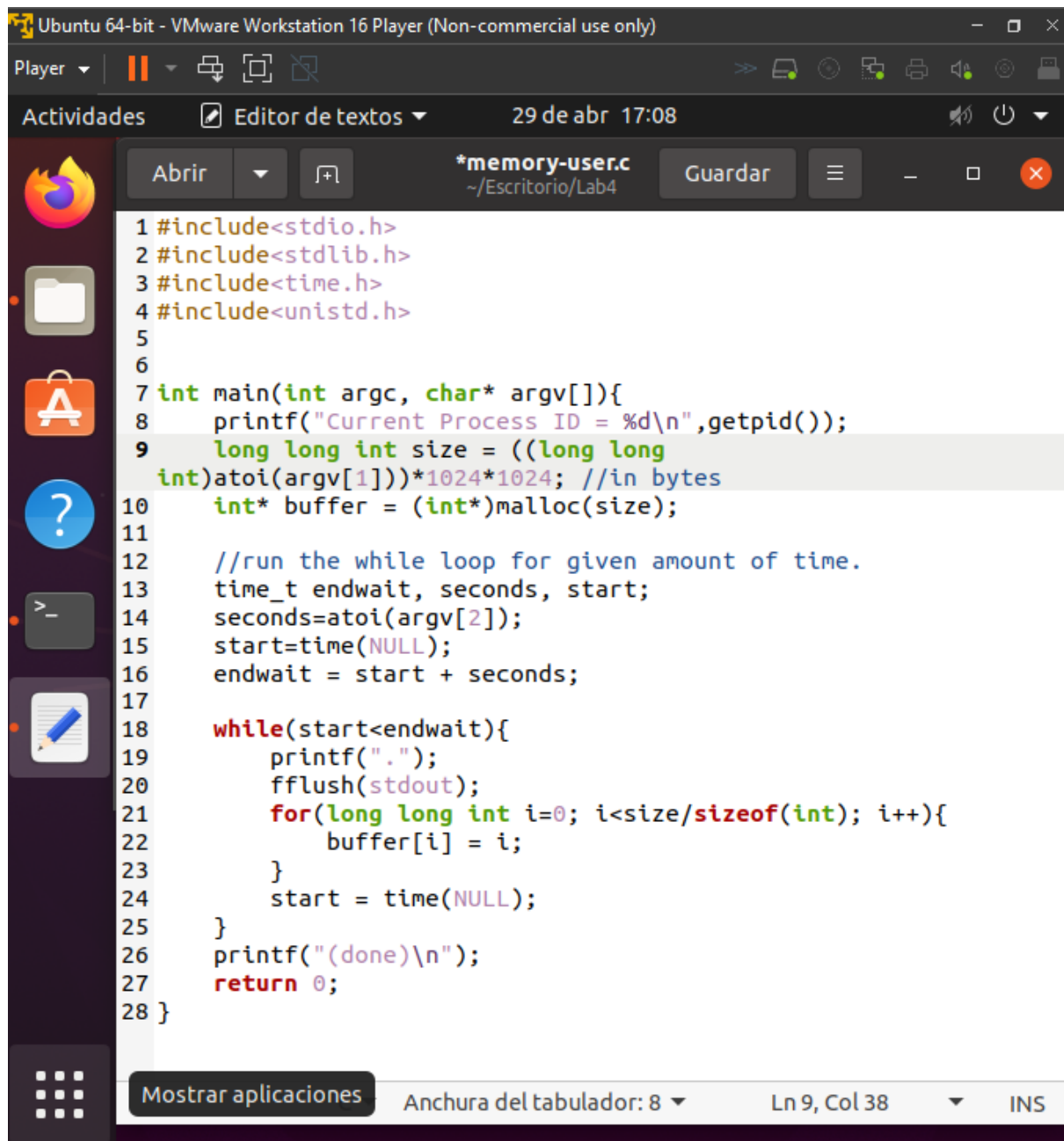
- B = bytes
- Ki = kibibyte
- Mi = mebibyte
- Gi = gibibyte
- Ti = tebibyte
- Pi = pebibyte

```
Terminal 29 de abr 16:57  
rjso@ubuntu: ~  
rjso@ubuntu:~$ free -h  
              total        usado          libre compartido búfer/caché  disponible  
Memoria:      1,9Gi        1,0Gi        121Mi      2,0Mi      756Mi      715Mi  
Swap:          923Mi        275Mi        647Mi  
rjso@ubuntu:~$
```

R: La memoria total del sistema es de 1.9 gibibytes y cuenta con 121 mebibytes libres

3. Next, create a little program that uses a certain amount of memory, called `memory-user.c`. This program should take one command-line argument: the number of megabytes of memory it will use. When run, it should allocate an array, and constantly stream through the array, touching each entry. The program should do this indefinitely, or, perhaps, for a certain amount of time also specified at the command line.

El primer argumento es la cantidad de MB a reservar y el segundo es la cantidad mínima de segundos para ejecutar el programa.



```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<stdlib.h>
3 #include<time.h>
4 #include<unistd.h>
5
6
7 int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
8     printf("Current Process ID = %d\n",getpid());
9     long long int size = ((long long
10     int)atoi(argv[1]))*1024*1024; //in bytes
11     int* buffer = (int*)malloc(size);
12
13     //run the while loop for given amount of time.
14     time_t endwait, seconds, start;
15     seconds=atoi(argv[2]);
16     start=time(NULL);
17     endwait = start + seconds;
18
19     while(start<endwait){
20         printf(".");
21         fflush(stdout);
22         for(long long int i=0; i<size/sizeof(int); i++){
23             buffer[i] = i;
24         }
25         start = time(NULL);
26     }
27     printf("(done)\n");
28     return 0;
29 }
```

Do the numbers match your expectations? Try this for different amounts of memory usage. What happens when you use really large amounts of memory?

```

rjso@ubuntu: ~/Escritorio/Lab4
Cada 1,0s: free -m
ubuntu: Fri Apr 29 17:26:39 2022

total          usado          libre  compartido búfer/caché  disponible
Memoria:      1941          1066           89          3          785          712
Swap:         923           275          647

.....(done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 5 60
Current Process ID = 11737

```

```

rjso@ubuntu: ~/Escritorio/Lab4
Cada 1,0s: free -m
                                ubuntu: Fri Apr 29 17:33:00 2022
total      usado      libre  compartido búfer/caché  disponible
Memoria:    1941      1111        65         3         764         667
Swap:        923       277        645

.....(done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 50 60
Current Process ID = 12771

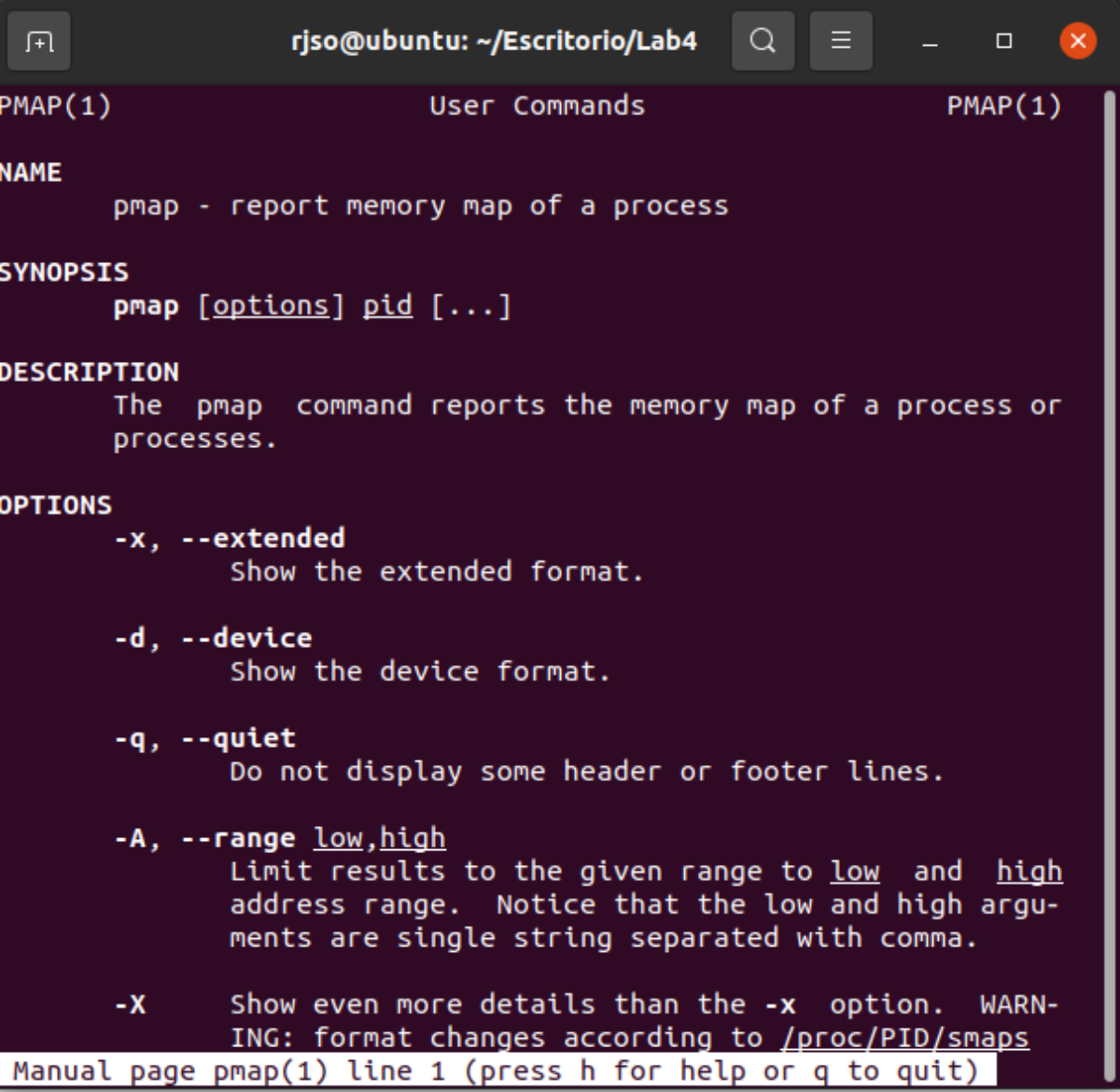
```

```
rjso@ubuntu: ~/Escritorio/Lab4
Current Process ID = 12771
Cada 1,0s: free -m
ubuntu: Fri Apr 29 17:34:21 2022
Memoria:      total      usado      libre  compartido búfer/caché disponible
Swap:         923        281        641         3         718         625
.....(done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 100 60
Current Process ID = 13002
.....
```

```
rjso@ubuntu: ~/Escritorio/Lab4
Cada 1,0s: free -m
ubuntu: Fri Apr 29 17:35:23 2022
Memoria:      total      usado      libre  compartido búfer/caché disponible
Swap:         923        288        634         3         628         539
.....(done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 100 60
Current Process ID = 13002
.....
... (done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 200 60
Current Process ID = 13242
.....
```

```
rjso@ubuntu: ~/Escritorio/Lab4
Cada 1,0s: free -m
ubuntu: Fri Apr 29 17:44:58 2022
Memoria:      total      usado      libre  compartido búfer/caché disponible
Swap:         923        772        150         1         74         14
.....(done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 200 60
Current Process ID = 13242
.....
... (done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 500 60
Current Process ID = 13740
.....
. (done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 2000 60
Current Process ID = 14714
.Terminado (killed)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 2000 60
Current Process ID = 14874
.....
```

5. Let's try one more tool, known as pmap. Spend some time, and read the pmap manual page in detail.



A terminal window titled "rjso@ubuntu: ~/Escritorio/Lab4" displays the manual page for the `pmap` command. The window has a dark background with light-colored text. The manual page content is as follows:

```
PMAP(1)                                User Commands                                PMAP(1)

NAME
    pmap - report memory map of a process

SYNOPSIS
    pmap [options] pid [...]

DESCRIPTION
    The pmap command reports the memory map of a process or
    processes.

OPTIONS
    -x, --extended
        Show the extended format.

    -d, --device
        Show the device format.

    -q, --quiet
        Do not display some header or footer lines.

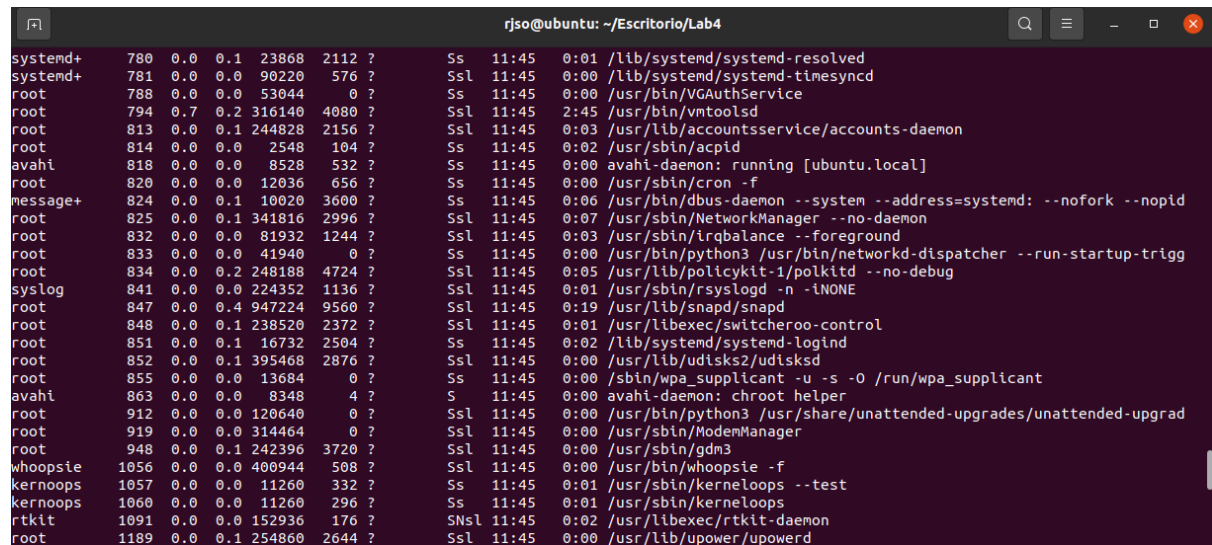
    -A, --range low,high
        Limit results to the given range to low and high
        address range. Notice that the low and high argu-
        ments are single string separated with comma.

    -X
        Show even more details than the -x option. WARN-
        ING: format changes according to /proc/PID/smmaps

Manual page pmap(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

6. To use pmap, you have to know the process ID of the process you're interested in. Thus, first run `ps auxw` to see a list of all processes; then, pick an interesting one, such as a browser. You can also use your memory-user program in this case (indeed, you can even have that program call `getpid()` and print out its PID for your convenience).

ps auxw



systemd+	780	0.0	0.1	23868	2112	?	Ss	11:45	0:01	/lib/systemd/systemd-resolved
systemd+	781	0.0	0.0	90220	576	?	Ssl	11:45	0:00	/lib/systemd/systemd-timesyncd
root	788	0.0	0.0	53044	0	?	Ss	11:45	0:00	/usr/bin/VGAuthService
root	794	0.7	0.2	316140	4080	?	Ssl	11:45	2:45	/usr/bin/vmtoolsd
root	813	0.0	0.1	244828	2156	?	Ssl	11:45	0:03	/usr/lib/accountsservice/accounts-daemon
root	814	0.0	0.0	2548	104	?	Ss	11:45	0:02	/usr/sbin/acpid
avahi	818	0.0	0.0	8528	532	?	Ss	11:45	0:00	avahi-daemon: running [ubuntu.local]
root	820	0.0	0.0	12036	656	?	Ss	11:45	0:00	/usr/sbin/cron -f
message+	824	0.0	0.1	10020	3600	?	Ss	11:45	0:06	/usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopid
root	825	0.0	0.1	341816	2996	?	Ssl	11:45	0:07	/usr/sbin/NetworkManager --no-daemon
root	832	0.0	0.0	81932	1244	?	Ssl	11:45	0:03	/usr/sbin/irqbalance --foreground
root	833	0.0	0.0	41940	0	?	Ss	11:45	0:00	/usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/networkd-dispatcher --run-startup-trigg
root	834	0.0	0.2	248188	4724	?	Ssl	11:45	0:05	/usr/lib/policykit-1/polkitd --no-debug
syslog	841	0.0	0.0	224352	1136	?	Ssl	11:45	0:01	/usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n -iNONE
root	847	0.0	0.4	947224	9560	?	Ssl	11:45	0:19	/usr/lib/snapd/snapd
root	848	0.0	0.1	238520	2372	?	Ssl	11:45	0:01	/usr/libexec/switcheroo-control
root	851	0.0	0.1	16732	2504	?	Ss	11:45	0:02	/lib/systemd/systemd-logind
root	852	0.0	0.1	395468	2876	?	Ssl	11:45	0:00	/usr/lib/udisks2/udisksd
root	855	0.0	0.0	13684	0	?	Ss	11:45	0:00	/sbin/wpa_supplicant -u -s -O /run/wpa_supplicant
avahi	863	0.0	0.0	8348	4	?	S	11:45	0:00	avahi-daemon: chroot helper
root	912	0.0	0.0	120640	0	?	Ssl	11:45	0:00	/usr/bin/python3 /usr/share/unattended-upgrades/unattended-upgrad
root	919	0.0	0.0	314464	0	?	Ssl	11:45	0:00	/usr/sbin/ModemManager
root	948	0.0	0.1	242396	3720	?	Ssl	11:45	0:00	/usr/sbin/gdm3
whoopsie	1056	0.0	0.0	400944	508	?	Ssl	11:45	0:00	/usr/bin/whoopsie -f
kernoops	1057	0.0	0.0	11260	332	?	Ss	11:45	0:01	/usr/sbin/kerneloops --test
kernoops	1060	0.0	0.0	11260	296	?	Ss	11:45	0:01	/usr/sbin/kerneloops
rtkit	1091	0.0	0.0	152936	176	?	Ssl	11:45	0:02	/usr/libexec/rtkit-daemon
root	1189	0.0	0.1	254860	2644	?	Ssl	11:45	0:00	/usr/lib/upower/upowerd

pmap con memory-user

```
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 500 60
Current Process ID = 20687
```

```
.....(done)
```



```

rjso@ubuntu:~$ pmap 20687
20687:  ./memory-user 500 60
000055f16c9ad000      4K r---- memory-user
000055f16c9ae000      4K r-x-- memory-user
000055f16c9af000      4K r---- memory-user
000055f16c9b0000      4K r---- memory-user
000055f16c9b1000      4K rw--- memory-user
000055f16d1d1000     132K rw--- [ anon ]
00007fb9d0d6e000 512004K rw--- [ anon ]
00007fb9f016f000     136K r---- libc-2.31.so
00007fb9f0191000    1504K r-x-- libc-2.31.so
00007fb9f0309000     312K r---- libc-2.31.so
00007fb9f0357000      16K r---- libc-2.31.so
00007fb9f035b000       8K rw--- libc-2.31.so
00007fb9f035d000      24K rw--- [ anon ]
00007fb9f0372000       4K r---- ld-2.31.so
00007fb9f0373000     140K r-x-- ld-2.31.so
00007fb9f0396000      32K r---- ld-2.31.so
00007fb9f039f000       4K r---- ld-2.31.so
00007fb9f03a0000       4K rw--- ld-2.31.so
00007fb9f03a1000       4K rw--- [ anon ]
00007ffe02704000     132K rw--- [ pila ]
00007ffe0277f000      16K r---- [ anon ]
00007ffe02783000       8K r-x-- [ anon ]
fffffffffff600000      4K --x-- [ anon ]
total                514504K
rjso@ubuntu:~$

```

7. Now run pmap on some of these processes, using various flags (like-X) to reveal many details about the process. What do you see? How many different entities make up a modern address space, as opposed to our simple conception of code/stack/heap?

Flag – X, show even more details than the -x option

```

rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 500 60
Current Process ID = 20719
.....
.....(done)
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$

```

```

rjso@ubuntu:~$ pmap 20719 -X
20719:  ./memory-user 500 60
Dirección Perm Desplazamiento Dispositivo Inodo Size Rss Pss Referenced Anonymous LazyFree ShmemPmdMapped FilePmdMapped
Hugetlb Swap SwapPss Locked THPEligible Asignaciones
55c74b2f8000 r--p 00000000 08:05 668087 4 4 4 4 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 memory-user
55c74b2f9000 r-xp 00001000 08:05 668087 4 4 4 4 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 memory-user
55c74b2fa000 r--p 00002000 08:05 668087 4 4 4 4 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 memory-user
55c74b2fb000 r--p 00002000 08:05 668087 4 4 4 4 4 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 memory-user
55c74b2fc000 rw-p 00003000 08:05 668087 4 4 4 4 4 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 memory-user
55c74d285000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0 132 4 4 4 4 0 0
0 0 0 0 [heap]
7ff8aec5d000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0 512004 512004 512004 512004 512004 0 0
0 0 0 0
7ff8ce05e000 r--p 00000000 08:05 1050770 136 136 12 136 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 libc-2.31.so
7ff8ce080000 r-xp 00022000 08:05 1050770 1504 932 17 932 0 0 0
0 0 0 0

```

Flag -p, show full path to files in the mapping column

```

rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 500 60
Current Process ID = 20821
.....
.....(done)

rjso@ubuntu:~$ pmap 20821 -p
20821:  ./memory-user 500 60
000055753fb5c000      4K r---- /home/rjso/Escritorio/Lab4/memory-user
000055753fb5d000      4K r-x-- /home/rjso/Escritorio/Lab4/memory-user
000055753fb5e000      4K r---- /home/rjso/Escritorio/Lab4/memory-user
000055753fb5f000      4K r---- /home/rjso/Escritorio/Lab4/memory-user
000055753fb60000      4K rw--- /home/rjso/Escritorio/Lab4/memory-user
000055754159e000    132K rw--- [ anon ]
00007f775d706000 512004K rw--- [ anon ]
00007f777cb07000    136K r---- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.31.so
00007f777cb29000   1504K r-x-- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.31.so
00007f777cca1000    312K r---- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.31.so
00007f777ccf000     16K r---- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.31.so
00007f777ccf3000      8K rw--- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.31.so
00007f777ccf5000     24K rw--- [ anon ]
00007f777cd0a000      4K r---- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.31.so
00007f777cd0b000    140K r-x-- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.31.so
00007f777cd2e000     32K r---- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.31.so
00007f777cd37000      4K r---- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.31.so
00007f777cd38000      4K rw--- /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.31.so
00007f777cd39000      4K rw--- [ anon ]
00007ffed4059000    132K rw--- [ pila ]
00007ffed40ff000     16K r---- [ anon ]
00007ffed4103000      8K r-x-- [ anon ]
fffffffffff60000      4K --x-- [ anon ]
total                514504K

```

8. Finally, let's run pmap on your memory-user program, with different amounts of used memory. What do you see here? Does the output from pmap match your expectations?

R: De igual manera se va aumentando la cantidad de mb en memory-user, pmap desglosa valores más grandes.

```
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 100 60  
Current Process ID = 20797  
  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....(done)
```

```

rjso@ubuntu:~$ pmap 20797 -x
20797:  ./memory-user 100 60
Dirección          Kbytes      RSS      Sucio Modo  Asignaciones
000055a853131000      4          4          0 r---- memory-user
000055a853132000      4          4          0 r-x-- memory-user
000055a853133000      4          4          0 r---- memory-user
000055a853134000      4          4          4 r---- memory-user
000055a853135000      4          4          4 rw--- memory-user
000055a8549f6000     132          4          4 rw--- [ anon ]
00007f0e9e5d2000   102404     102404   102404 rw--- [ anon ]
00007f0ea49d3000     136         136          0 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007f0ea49f5000    1504        1044          0 r-x-- libc-2.31.so
00007f0ea4b6d000     312         124          0 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007f0ea4bbb000      16          16         16 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007f0ea4bbf000       8           8          8 rw--- libc-2.31.so
00007f0ea4bc1000      24          20         20 rw--- [ anon ]
00007f0ea4bd6000       4           4          0 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007f0ea4bd7000     140         140          0 r-x-- ld-2.31.so
00007f0ea4bfa000      32          24          0 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007f0ea4c03000       4           4          4 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007f0ea4c04000       4           4          4 rw--- ld-2.31.so
00007f0ea4c05000       4           4          4 rw--- [ anon ]
00007ffc7b158000     132         16         16 rw--- [ pila ]
00007ffc7b1a6000      16           0          0 r---- [ anon ]
00007ffc7b1aa000       8           4          0 r-x-- [ anon ]
ffffffffffff600000       4           0          0 --x-- [ anon ]
-----
kB totales          104904    103976    102488

```

```
rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 500 60
Current Process ID = 20769
```

```
.....
.....(done)
```

```
rjso@ubuntu:~$ pmap 20769 -x
20769:  ./memory-user 500 60
```

Dirección	Kbytes	RSS	Sucio	Modo	Asignaciones
00005641616fe000	4	4	0	r----	memory-user
00005641616ff000	4	4	0	r-x--	memory-user
0000564161700000	4	4	0	r----	memory-user
0000564161701000	4	4	4	r----	memory-user
0000564161702000	4	4	4	rw---	memory-user
0000564162d43000	132	4	4	rw---	[anon]
00007f0894d0d000	512004	512004	512004	rw---	[anon]
00007f08b410e000	136	136	0	r----	libc-2.31.so
00007f08b4130000	1504	932	0	r-x--	libc-2.31.so
00007f08b42a8000	312	156	0	r----	libc-2.31.so
00007f08b42f6000	16	16	16	r----	libc-2.31.so
00007f08b42fa000	8	8	8	rw---	libc-2.31.so
00007f08b42fc000	24	20	20	rw---	[anon]
00007f08b4311000	4	4	0	r----	ld-2.31.so
00007f08b4312000	140	140	0	r-x--	ld-2.31.so
00007f08b4335000	32	32	0	r----	ld-2.31.so
00007f08b433e000	4	4	4	r----	ld-2.31.so
00007f08b433f000	4	4	4	rw---	ld-2.31.so
00007f08b4340000	4	4	4	rw---	[anon]
00007ffc72c2f000	132	12	12	rw---	[pila]
00007ffc72d19000	16	0	0	r----	[anon]
00007ffc72d1d000	8	4	0	r-x--	[anon]
ffffffffffff600000	4	0	0	--x--	[anon]

```
-----
kB totales      514504  513500  512084
```

```
rjso@ubuntu:~$
```

```

rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 1000 60
Current Process ID = 20777
.....(done)

```

```

rjso@ubuntu:~$ pmap 20777 -x
20777:  ./memory-user 1000 60
Dirección      Kbytes      RSS      Sucio Modo  Asignaciones
00005560d3995000      4          0          0 r---- memory-user
00005560d3996000      4          4          0 r-x-- memory-user
00005560d3997000      4          0          0 r---- memory-user
00005560d3998000      4          4          4 r---- memory-user
00005560d3999000      4          4          4 rw--- memory-user
00005560d4eda000     132          4          4 rw--- [ anon ]
00007fa479108000 1024004 1011644 1011644 rw--- [ anon ]
00007fa4b7909000     136          0          0 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007fa4b792b000    1504        244          0 r-x-- libc-2.31.so
00007fa4b7aa3000     312          4          0 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007fa4b7af1000      16          16         16 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007fa4b7af5000       8          8          8 rw--- libc-2.31.so
00007fa4b7af7000      24         20         20 rw--- [ anon ]
00007fa4b7b0c000       4          0          0 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007fa4b7b0d000     140          8          0 r-x-- ld-2.31.so
00007fa4b7b30000      32          0          0 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007fa4b7b39000       4          4          4 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007fa4b7b3a000       4          4          4 rw--- ld-2.31.so
00007fa4b7b3b000       4          4          4 rw--- [ anon ]
00007ffd4558a000     132         12         12 rw--- [ pila ]
00007ffd455dc000      16          0          0 r---- [ anon ]
00007ffd455e0000       8          4          0 r-x-- [ anon ]
fffffffffff6000000      4          0          0 --x-- [ anon ]
-----
kB totales      1026504 1011988 1011724

```

```

rjso@ubuntu:~/Escritorio/Lab4$ ./memory-user 1500 60
Current Process ID = 20781
.Terminado (killed)

```

```

rjso@ubuntu:~$ pmap 20781 -x
20781:  ./memory-user 1500 60
Dirección      Kbytes      RSS      Sucio Modo  Asignaciones
00005605611ac000      4          4          0 r---- memory-user
00005605611ad000      4          4          0 r-x-- memory-user
00005605611ae000      4          4          0 r---- memory-user
00005605611af000      4          4          4 r---- memory-user
00005605611b0000      4          4          4 rw--- memory-user
00005605611baf000     132          4          4 rw--- [ anon ]
00007f54c5e02000  1536004    1018264    1018264 rw--- [ anon ]
00007f5523a03000      136         136          0 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007f5523a25000     1504        1016          0 r-x-- libc-2.31.so
00007f5523b9d000      312         128          0 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007f5523beb000       16          16         16 r---- libc-2.31.so
00007f5523bef000        8           8          8 rw--- libc-2.31.so
00007f5523bf1000       24          20         20 rw--- [ anon ]
00007f5523c06000        4           4          0 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007f5523c07000      140         140          0 r-x-- ld-2.31.so
00007f5523c2a000       32          28          0 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007f5523c33000        4           4          4 r---- ld-2.31.so
00007f5523c34000        4           4          4 rw--- ld-2.31.so
00007f5523c35000        4           4          4 rw--- [ anon ]
00007ffd528ae000     132          16         16 rw--- [ pila ]
00007ffd529e2000       16           0          0 r---- [ anon ]
00007ffd529e6000        8           4          0 r-x-- [ anon ]
fffffffffff6000000      4           0          0 --x-- [ anon ]
-----
kB totales      1538504    1019816    1018348

```