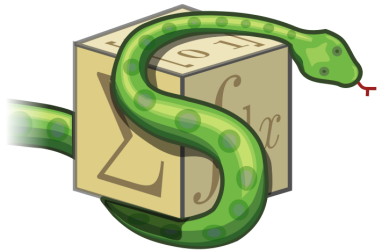


<https://sympy.org/>



SymPy

Python library for Symbolic Mathematics