$$(u, v) \rightarrow (r, \theta, \phi) = [1, u, v]$$

Unit Sphere Manifold:

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \sin^2(u) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a = a^u e_u + a^v e_v$$

$$f = f^u e_u + f^v e_v$$

$$\nabla = e_u \frac{\partial}{\partial u} + e_v \frac{1}{\sin^2(u)} \frac{\partial}{\partial v}$$

$$a \cdot \nabla = a^u \frac{\partial}{\partial u} + a^v \frac{\partial}{\partial v}$$

$$(a \cdot \nabla) e_u = \frac{a^v}{\tan(u)} e_v$$

$$(a \cdot \nabla) e_v = -\frac{a^v}{2} \sin(2u) e_u + \frac{a^u}{\tan(u)} e_v$$

$$(a \cdot \nabla) f = \left(a^u \partial_u f^u - \frac{a^v f^v}{2} \sin(2u) + a^v \partial_v f^u \right) e_u + \left(\frac{a^u f^v}{\tan(u)} + a^u \partial_u f^v + \frac{a^v f^u}{\tan(u)} + a^v \partial_v f^v \right) e_v$$

Tensors on the Unit Sphere

$$V = a_1^u V_u + a_1^v V_v$$

$$T = T_{uu} a_1^u a_2^u + T_{uv} a_1^u a_2^v + T_{vu} a_1^v a_2^u + T_{vv} a_1^v a_2^v$$

Tensor Contraction

$$T[1,2] = (a_1^u)^2 \partial_u^2 T_{uu} + \frac{(a_1^u)^2 \partial_v^2 T_{uu}}{\sin^2(u)} + a_1^u a_1^v \partial_u^2 T_{uv} + a_1^u a_1^v \partial_u^2 T_{vu} + \frac{a_1^u a_1^v \partial_v^2 T_{uv}}{\sin^2(u)} + \frac{a_1^u a_1^v \partial_v^2 T_{vu}}{\sin^2(u)} + (a_1^v)^2 \partial_u^2 T_{vv} + \frac{(a_1^v)^2 \partial_v^2 T_{vv}}{\sin^2(u)}$$

Tensor Evaluation

$$T(a, b) = a^u b^u T_{uu} + a^u b^v T_{uv} + a^v b^u T_{vu} + a^v b^v T_{vv}$$

$$T(a, b+c) = a^u b^u T_{uu} + a^u b^v T_{uv} + a^u c^u T_{uu} + a^u c^v T_{uv} + a^v b^u T_{vu} + a^v b^v T_{vv} + a^v c^u T_{vu} + a^v c^v T_{vv}$$

$$T(a, \alpha b) = \alpha a^u b^u T_{uu} + \alpha a^u b^v T_{uv} + \alpha a^v b^u T_{vu} + \alpha a^v b^v T_{vv}$$

Geometric Derivative With Respect To Slot

$$\nabla_{a_1} T = (a_1^u a_2^u \partial_u T_{uu} + a_1^u a_2^v \partial_u T_{uv} + a_2^v a_1^v \partial_u T_{vu} + a_1^v a_2^v \partial_u T_{vv}) e_u + \frac{1}{\sin^2(u)} (a_1^u a_2^u \partial_v T_{uu} + a_1^u a_2^v \partial_v T_{uv} + a_2^v a_1^v \partial_v T_{vu} + a_1^v a_2^v \partial_v T_{vv}) e_v$$

$$\nabla_{a_2} T = \left(a_1^u a_2^u \partial_u T_{uu} + a_1^u a_2^v \partial_u T_{uv} + a_2^u a_1^v \partial_u T_{vu} + a_1^v a_2^v \partial_u T_{vv}\right) e_u + \frac{1}{\sin^2(u)} \left(a_1^u a_2^u \partial_v T_{uu} + a_1^u a_2^v \partial_v T_{uv} + a_2^u a_1^v \partial_v T_{vu} + a_1^v a_2^v \partial_v T_{vv}\right) e_v$$

Covariant Derivatives

$$\mathcal{D}V = \partial_u V_u a_1^u a_2^u$$
$$+ \partial_v V_u a_1^u a_2^v$$
$$+ \partial_u V_v a_1^v a_2^u$$
$$+ \partial_v V_v a_1^v a_2^v$$

$$\mathcal{D}T = \partial_u T_{uu} a_1^u a_2^u a_3^u + \partial_v T_{uu} a_1^u a_2^u a_3^v + \partial_u T_{uv} a_1^u a_2^v a_3^u$$
$$+ \partial_v T_{uv} a_1^u a_2^v a_3^v + \partial_u T_{vu} a_1^v a_2^u a_3^u + \partial_v T_{vu} a_1^v a_2^u a_3^v$$
$$+ \partial_u T_{vv} a_1^v a_2^v a_3^u + \partial_v T_{vv} a_1^v a_2^v a_3^v$$

$$\mathcal{D}T[1,3](a) = (a^u)^2 a_2^u \partial_u^3 T_{uu} + \frac{(a^u)^2 a_2^u \partial_u \partial_v^2 T_{uu}}{\sin^2(u)} + (a^u)^2 a_2^v \partial_u^2 \partial_v T_{uu} + \frac{(a^u)^2 a_2^v \partial_v^3 T_{uu}}{\sin^2(u)} + a^u a_2^u a^v \partial_u^3 T_{uv} + a^u a_2^u a^v \partial_u^3 T_{vu} + \frac{a^u a_2^u a^v \partial_u \partial_v^2 T_{uv}}{\sin^2(u)} + \frac{a^u a_2^u a^v \partial_u \partial_v^2 T_{vu}}{\sin^2(u)} + a^u a^v a_2^v \partial_u^2 \partial_v T_{uv} + a^u a^v a_2^v \partial_u^2 \partial_v$$

1-D Manifold On Unit Sphere:

$$\nabla = e_s \frac{1}{\sin^2(u^s)(\partial_s v^s)^2 + (\partial_s u^s)^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial s}$$

$$\nabla g = \frac{\partial_s g}{\sin^2(u^s)(\partial_s v^s)^2 + (\partial_s u^s)^2} e_s$$

$$\nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{h} = \frac{1}{\sin^2(u^s)(\partial_s v^s)^2 + (\partial_s u^s)^2} \left(\left(\sin^2(u^s)(\partial_s v^s)^2 + (\partial_s u^s)^2\right) \partial_s h^s + \left(\sin^2(u^s)\partial_s v^s \partial_s^2 v^s + \frac{\partial_s u^s}{2} \sin(2u^s)(\partial_s v^s)^2 + \partial_s u^s \partial_s^2 u^s\right) h^s \right)$$