

# ITA1443-Ethical Hacking For Legal Systems

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Slot: D

## Exercise No 9:VULNERABILITY ANALYSIS - CGI Scanning with Nikto

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Kali Linux [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

surya@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help

(surya@kali)~$ nikto -h www.zoho.com -Cgidirs all
- Nikto v2.1.6

+ Target IP: 169.148.146.97
+ Target Hostname: www.zoho.com
+ Target Port: 80
+ Start Time: 2023-02-10 13:15:12 (GMT5.5)

+ Server: ZGS
+ Retrieved via header: HTTP/1.1 forward.http.proxy:3128
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect against some forms of XSS
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type
+ Root page / redirects to: https://www.zoho.com/
+ Uncommon header 'zproxy' found, with contents: domain_not_configured
+ ERROR: Error limit (20) reached for host, giving up. Last error:
+ Scan terminated: 9 error(s) and 5 item(s) reported on remote host
+ End Time: 2023-02-10 13:21:48 (GMT5.5) (396 seconds)

+ 1 host(s) tested

(surya@kali)~$ nikto -h www.certifiedhacker.com -Cgidirs all
- Nikto v2.1.6

+ Target IP: 162.241.216.11
+ Target Hostname: www.certifiedhacker.com
+ Target Port: 80
+ Start Time: 2023-02-10 13:23:53 (GMT5.5)

+ Server: Apache
+ Retrieved via header: HTTP/1.1 forward.http.proxy:3128
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect against some forms of XSS
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type
+ Root page / redirects to: https://www.certifiedhacker.com/
+ Uncommon header 'host-header' found, with contents: c2hhcmVklmJsdWVob3N0LmNvbQ==
+ ERROR: Error limit (20) reached for host, giving up. Last error: error reading HTTP response
+ Scan terminated: 17 error(s) and 5 item(s) reported on remote host
+ End Time: 2023-02-10 13:35:19 (GMT5.5) (686 seconds)

+ 1 host(s) tested

(surya@kali)~$ nikto -h
Option host requires an argument

- config+ Use this config file
- Display+ Turn on/off display outputs
- dbcheck check database and other key files for syntax errors
- Format+ save file (-o) format
- Help Extended help information
- host+ target host/URL
- id+ Host authentication to use, format is id:pass or id:pass:realm
- list-plugins List all available plugins
- output+ Write output to this file
- nossl Disables using SSL
- no404 Disables 404 checks
- Plugins+ List of plugins to run (default: ALL)
- port+ Port to use (default 80)
- root+ Prepend root value to all requests, format is /directory
- ssl Force ssl mode on port
- Tuning+ Scan tuning
- timeout+ Timeout for requests (default 10 seconds)
- update Update databases and plugins from CIRT.net
- Version Print plugin and database versions
- vhost+ Virtual host (for Host header)
+ requires a value

Note: This is the short help output. Use -H for full help text.
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Kali Linux [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

surya@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help

(surya@kali)-[~]
$ nikto -H

Options:
-ask+          Whether to ask about submitting updates
                yes    Ask about each (default)
                no    Don't ask, don't send
                auto   Don't ask, just send
-Cgdir+        Scan these CGI dirs: "none", "all", or values like "/cgi/ /cgi-a/"
-config+       Use this config file
-Display+      Turn on/off display outputs:
                1      Show redirects
                2      Show cookies received
                3      Show all 200/OK responses
                4      Show URLs which require authentication
                D      Debug output
                E      Display all HTTP errors
                P      Print progress to STDOUT
                S      Scrub output of IPs and hostnames
                V      Verbose output
-dbcheck       Check database and other key files for syntax errors
-evasion+      Encoding technique:
                1      Random URI encoding (non-UTF8)
                2      Directory self-reference (../)
                3      Premature URL ending
                4      Prepend long random string
                5      Fake parameter
                6      TAB as request spacer
                7      Change the case of the URL
                8      Use Windows directory separator (\)
                A      Use a carriage return (0x0d) as a request spacer
                B      Use binary value 0x0b as a request spacer
-Format+       Save file (-o) format:
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csv            Comma-separated-value
json           JSON Format
htm            HTML Format
nbe            Nessus NBE format
sql            Generic SQL (see docs for schema)
txt            Plain text
xml            XML Format
               (if not specified the format will be taken from the file extension passed to -output)
-Help          Extended help information
-host+         Target host/URL
-404code       Ignore these HTTP codes as negative responses (always). Format is "302,301".
-404string      Ignore this string in response body content as negative response (always). Can be a regular expression.
-id+           Host authentication to use, format is id:pass or id:pass:realm
-key+          Client certificate key file
-list-plugins  List all available plugins, perform no testing
-maxtime+      Maximum testing time per host (e.g., 1h, 60m, 3600s)
-mutate+       Guess additional file names:
                1      Test all files with all root directories
                2      Guess for password file names
                3      Enumerate user names via Apache (/user type requests)
                4      Enumerate user names via cgiwrap (/cgi-bin/cgiwrap/-user type requests)
                5      Attempt to brute force sub-domain names, assume that the host name is the parent domain
                6      Attempt to guess directory names from the supplied dictionary file
-mutate-options Provide information for mutates
-nointeractive Disables interactive features
-nolookup      Disables DNS lookups
-nossl         Disables the use of SSL
-no404         Disables nikto attempting to guess a 404 page
-Option        Over-ride an option in nikto.conf, can be issued multiple times
-output+       Write output to this file ('.' for auto-name)
-Pause+        Pause between tests (seconds, integer or float)
-Plugins+      List of plugins to run (default: ALL)
-port+         Port to use (default 80)
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