

Home

2. Linagliptin

Linagliptin 🕁

Generic name: linagliptin [LIN-a-GLIP-tin]

Brand name: Tradjenta

Dosage form: oral tablet (5 mg)

Drug class: Dipeptidyl peptidase 4 inhibitors



Medically reviewed by Drugs.com on Mar 27, 2025. Written by Cerner Multum.

Uses Side effects Warnings Before taking Dosage Interactions

What is linagliptin?

Linagliptin is used together with diet and exercise to improve blood sugar control in adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus. linagliptin is not for treating type 1 diabetes.

Linagliptin may also be used for purposes not listed in this medication guide.

Linagliptin side effects

Get emergency medical help if you have **signs of an allergic reaction** (hives, rash, itching, peeling, difficult breathing, swelling in your face or throat) **or a severe skin reaction** (fever, sore throat, burning eyes, skin pain, red or purple skin rash with blistering and peeling).

Stop taking linagliptin and call your doctor right away if you have **symptoms of pancreatitis**: severe pain in your upper stomach spreading to your back, with or without vomiting.

Linagliptin may cause serious side effects. Call your doctor at once if you have:

- severe or ongoing pain in your joints;
- a severe autoimmune reaction--itching, blisters, breakdown of the outer layer of skin; or
- symptoms of heart failure--shortness of breath (even while lying down), swelling in your legs or feet, rapid weight gain.

Common side effects of linagliptin may include:

- · runny or stuffy nose, sore throat;
- · cough; or
- · diarrhea.

This is not a complete list of side effects and others may occur. Call your doctor for medical advice about side effects. You may report side effects to FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088.

<u>Linagliptin side effects</u> (more detail)

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Warnings

linagliptin can cause severe, life-threatening pancreatitis (inflammation of your pancreas). **Stop taking linagliptin and call your doctor at once if you have** pain in your upper stomach that may spread to your back, with or without vomiting.

Also call your doctor if you have symptoms of heart failure, such as swelling, rapid weight gain, or shortness of breath (even while lying down).

Before taking this medicine

You should not use linagliptin if:

- you have ever had a severe allergic reaction to linagliptin (breathing problems, swelling, severe skin rash); or
- you have diabetic ketoacidosis (call your doctor for treatment).

Tell your doctor if you have ever had:

- heart problems;
- kidney disease;
- · pancreatitis;

• high triglycerides (a type of fat in the blood);

· gallstones; or

· alcoholism.

Tell your doctor if you are pregnant or breastfeeding.

Follow your doctor's instructions about using this medicine **if you are pregnant or you become pregnant.** Controlling diabetes is very important during pregnancy, and having high blood sugar may cause complications in both the mother and the baby.

This medicine is not approved for use by anyone younger than 18 years old.

How should I take linagliptin?

Follow all directions on your prescription label and read all medication guides or instruction sheets. Your doctor may occasionally change your dose. Use the medicine exactly as directed.

You may take linagliptin with or without food.

You may have low blood sugar (hypoglycemia) and feel very hungry, dizzy, irritable, confused, anxious, or shaky. To quickly treat hypoglycemia, eat or drink a fast-acting source of sugar (fruit juice, hard candy, crackers, raisins, or non-diet soda).

Your doctor may prescribe a glucagon injection kit in case you have severe hypoglycemia. Be sure your family or close friends know how to give you this injection in an emergency.

Blood sugar levels can be affected by stress, illness, surgery, exercise, alcohol use, or skipping meals. **Ask your doctor** before changing your dose or medication schedule.

Linagliptin is only part of a treatment program that may also include diet, exercise, weight control, blood sugar testing, and special medical care. Follow your doctor's instructions very closely.

Store at room temperature away from moisture and heat.

Linagliptin dosing information

Usual Adult Dose for Diabetes Type 2:

Recommended dose: 5 mg orally once a day

Comments: When used in combination with insulin or an insulin secretagogue, a lower dose of the insulin secretagogue or insulin may be necessary to reduce the risk of hypoglycemia.

Use: As an adjunct to diet and exercise to improve glycemic control in adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus

Detailed Linagliptin dosage information

What happens if I miss a dose?

Take the medicine as soon as you can, but skip the missed dose if it is almost time for your next dose. **Do not** take two doses at one time.

What happens if I overdose?

Seek emergency medical attention or call the Poison Help line at 1-800-222-1222.

What should I avoid while taking linagliptin?

Follow your doctor's instructions about any restrictions on food, beverages, or activity.

What other drugs will affect linagliptin?

Other drugs may increase or decrease the effects of linagliptin on lowering your blood sugar. Tell your doctor about all your other medicines, especially:

- rifampin (to treat tuberculosis); or
- insulin or other oral diabetes medications.

This list is not complete. Other drugs may affect linagliptin, including prescription and over-the-counter medicines, vitamins, and herbal products. Not all possible drug interactions are listed here.

i Linagliptin drug interactions (more detail)

Does linagliptin interact with my other drugs?

Enter medications to view a detailed interaction report using our Drug Interaction Checker.

linagliptin	
+	
Enter a drug name	Add

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Further information

Remember, keep this and all other medicines out of the reach of children, never share your medicines with others, and use this medication only for the indication prescribed.

Always consult your healthcare provider to ensure the information displayed on this page applies to your personal circumstances.

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DRUG STATUS

Availability

Rx Prescription only

Pregnancy & Lactation

ം Risk data available

CSA Schedule*

N/A Not a controlled drug

Approval History

The Drug history at FDA

User Reviews & Ratings

3.9 / 10

Tradjenta (linagliptin) 5 mg (D5 Logo)

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