

Home

2. Chlorpromazine

Chlorpromazine do

Generic name: chlorpromazine (oral/injection) [klor-PROE-ma-zeen]

Brand names: Thorazine, Ormazine, Thorazine Spansule

Dosage forms: injectable solution (25 mg/mL), oral tablet (10 mg; 100 mg; 200 mg; 25 mg; 50 mg)

Drug classes: Phenothiazine antiemetics, Phenothiazine antipsychotics



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Uses Side effects Warnings Before taking Dosage Interactions FAQ

What is chlorpromazine?

Chlorpromazine is a phenothiazine (FEEN-oh-THYE-a-zeen) that is used to treat psychotic disorders such as schizophrenia or manic-depression in adults.

Chlorpromazine is also used in adults to treat nausea and vomiting, anxiety before surgery, chronic hiccups, acute intermittent porphyria, and symptoms of tetanus.

In children ages 1 through 12 years, chlorpromazine is used to treat severe behavioral problems (such as combative or explosive behavior) or hyperactivity with excessive motor activity.

Chlorpromazine may also be used for purposes not listed in this medication guide.

Chlorpromazine side effects

Get emergency medical help if you have any of these **signs of an allergic reaction**: hives; difficult breathing; swelling of your face, lips, tongue, or throat.

Long-term use of chlorpromazine can cause a serious movement disorder that may not be reversible. The longer you use chlorpromazine, the more likely you are to develop this disorder, especially if you are a an older adult.

Chlorpromazine may cause serious side effects. Call your doctor at once if you have:

- uncontrolled muscle movements in your face (chewing, lip smacking, frowning, tongue movement, blinking or eye movement);
- · stiffness in your neck, tightness in your throat, trouble breathing or swallowing;
- a light-headed feeling, like you might pass out;
- · confusion, agitation, feeling jittery, trouble sleeping;
- weakness;

- · breast swelling or discharge;
- a seizure;
- jaundice (yellowing of the skin or eyes);
- low white blood cell counts--fever, chills, mouth sores, skin sores, sore throat, cough, trouble breathing, feeling light-headed; or
- severe nervous system reaction--very stiff (rigid) muscles, high fever, sweating, confusion, fast or uneven heartbeats, tremors, feeling like you might pass out.

Some side effects may be more likely in older adults.

Common side effects of chlorpromazine may include:

- · drowsiness;
- dry mouth or stuffy nose;
- blurred vision;
- · constipation; or
- impotence, trouble having an orgasm.

This is not a complete list of side effects and others may occur. Call your doctor for medical advice about side effects. You may report side effects to FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088.

1 Chlorpromazine side effects (more detail)

Related/similar drugs

Fanapt

Fanapt (iloperidone) is an antipsychotic medication used to treat schizophrenia. Includes Fanapt ...

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Warnings

Call your doctor at once if you have uncontrollable movements of your eyes, lips, tongue, face, arms, or legs. These could be early signs of dangerous side effects.

Chlorpromazine is not approved for use in older adults with dementia-related psychosis.

Before taking this medicine

You should not use chlorpromazine if you are allergic to chlorpromazine or other phenothiazines (such as fluphenazine, perphenazine, prochlorperazine, promethazine, thioridazine, or trifluoperazine).

Do not use chlorpromazine if you have recently used large amounts of alcohol or medicine that makes you sleepy.

Chlorpromazine may increase the risk of death in older adults with dementia-related psychosis and is not approved for this use.

Tell your doctor if you have ever had:

- severe asthma, emphysema, or other breathing problem;
- a sulfite allergy;
- bone marrow suppression;
- heart disease;
- liver or kidney disease;
- breast cancer;
- glaucoma;
- Parkinson's disease;
- · seizures;
- a blockage in your intestines;
- a brain tumor; or
- pheochromocytoma (tumor of the adrenal gland).

Tell your doctor if you will be exposed to extreme heat, or to insecticide poisons while you are using chlorpromazine.

Do not give this medicine to a child without medical advice. Talk with your doctor before giving chlorpromazine to a child who has been ill with a fever or flu symptoms.

Using antipsychotic medicine in the last 3 months of pregnancy may cause medical problems, breathing problems, feeding problems, or withdrawal symptoms in the newborn. However, you may have withdrawal symptoms or other problems if you stop using your medicine during pregnancy. If you get pregnant, tell your doctor right away. Do not stop using chlorpromazine without your doctor's advice.

You should not breast-feed while using this medicine.

How should I use chlorpromazine?

Follow all directions on your prescription label and read all medication guides or instruction sheets. Use the medicine exactly as directed.

Chlorpromazine oral is taken by mouth.

Chlorpromazine **injection** is injected into a muscle, or given as an infusion into a vein. A healthcare provider will give you this injection.

You may be asked to lie down for a short time after you receive a chlorpromazine **injection**. This medicine can lower your blood pressure and you may feel light-headed after an injection.

Your doctor will need to check your progress on a regular basis. Your vision may also need to be checked.

This medicine can affect the results of certain medical tests. Tell any doctor who treats you that you are using chlorpromazine.

If you need to have a spinal tap (lumbar puncture) or any type of x-ray scan or MRI of your spinal cord, tell the doctor ahead of time that you are using chlorpromazine.

Do not stop using chlorpromazine suddenly, or you could have unpleasant withdrawal symptoms. Ask your doctor how to safely stop using this medicine.

Store at room temperature away from moisture, heat, and light.

1 Detailed Chlorpromazine dosage information

What happens if I miss a dose?

Use the medicine as soon as you can, but skip the missed dose if it is almost time for your next dose. **Do not** use two doses at one time.

What happens if I overdose?

Seek emergency medical attention or call the Poison Help line at 1-800-222-1222.

Overdose symptoms may include dry mouth, bloating or stomach cramps, feeling restless, fever, muscle stiffness, jerky muscle movements, changes in heart rate, fainting, or seizure (convulsions).

What should I avoid while using chlorpromazine?

Avoid driving or hazardous activity until you know how chlorpromazine will affect you. Dizziness or drowsiness can cause falls, accidents, or severe injuries.

Avoid getting up too fast from a sitting or lying position, or you may feel dizzy.

Drinking alcohol with this medicine can cause side effects.

Avoid exposure to sunlight or tanning beds. Chlorpromazine can make you sunburn more easily. Wear protective clothing and use sunscreen (SPF 30 or higher) when you are outdoors.

What other drugs will affect chlorpromazine?

Using chlorpromazine with other drugs that make you drowsy can worsen this effect. Ask your doctor before using opioid medication, a sleeping pill, a muscle relaxer, or medicine for anxiety or seizures.

Other drugs may affect chlorpromazine, including prescription and over-the-counter medicines, vitamins, and herbal products. Tell your doctor about all your current medicines and any medicine you start or stop using.

1 Chlorpromazine drug interactions (more detail)

Does chlorpromazine interact with my other drugs?

Enter medications to view a detailed interaction report using our Drug Interaction Checker.

chlorpromazine	
+	
Enter a drug name	Add

Frequently asked questions

• What drugs cause tardive dyskinesia?

More about chlorpromazine

- Check interactions
- · Compare alternatives
- Pricing & coupons
- Reviews (70)
- Drug images
- Side effects
- Dosage information
- During pregnancy
- Drug class: phenothiazine antiemetics
- Breastfeeding
- En español

Patient resources

Other brands

Thorazine

Professional resources

- ChlorproMAZINE monograph
- Chlorpromazine (FDA)
- Chlorpromazine Oral Concentrate (FDA)
- Chlorpromazine Tablets (FDA)

Related treatment guides

- Hiccups
- Light Sedation
- Mania
- Nausea/Vomiting

Further information

Remember, keep this and all other medicines out of the reach of children, never share your medicines with others, and use this medication only for the indication prescribed.

Always consult your healthcare provider to ensure the information displayed on this page applies to your personal circumstances.

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DRUG STATUS

Availability

Rx Prescription only

Pregnancy & Lactation

ം Risk data available

CSA Schedule*

N/A Not a controlled drug

Approval History

Drug history at FDA

User Reviews & Ratings

7.0 / 10

70 Reviews

Images

Chlorpromazine Hydrochloride 10 mg (B)



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