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## Table of Contents

2. uzdevums .....	1
3. uzdevums .....	2
4. uzdevums, k du apr ini .....	3

## 2. uzdevums

```
t = [35 41 47 53 59 65 71]; % Celsija gr di
T = t(:) + 273.15;          % Kelvini
delta_t = 0.5;

R_sild = [339 328 316 304 289 276 262];
R_dzes = [342 331 321 310 298 285 270];
delta_R = 0.01;

X = 1 ./ T;
Y_sild = log(1 ./ R_sild);
Y_dzes = log(1 ./ R_dzes);

figure;
plot(X, Y_sild, 'ko-', ...
     'LineWidth', 1.5, ...
     'MarkerSize', 8);

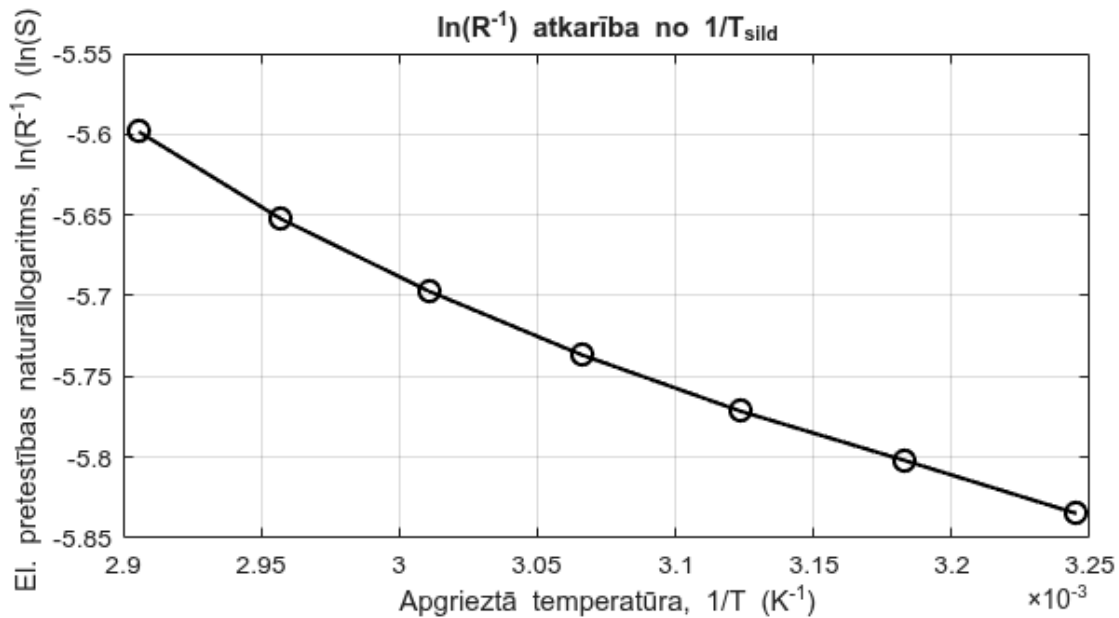
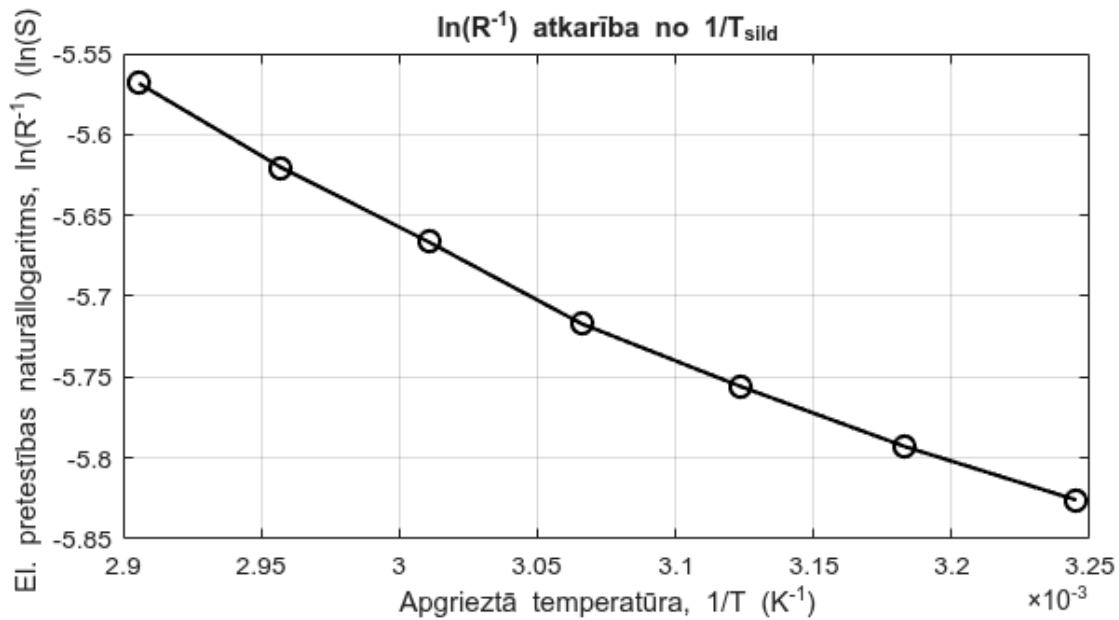
title('ln(R^{-1}) atkar ba no 1/T_{sild}');
xlabel('Apgriezta temperat ra, 1/T (K^{-1})');
ylabel('El. pretest bas natur llogaritms, ln(R^{-1}) (ln(S))');
grid on;

figure;

plot(X, Y_dzes, 'ko-', ...
     'LineWidth', 1.5, ...
     'MarkerSize', 8);

title('ln(R^{-1}) atkar ba no 1/T_{sild}');
xlabel('Apgriezta temperat ra, 1/T (K^{-1})');
ylabel('El. pretest bas natur llogaritms, ln(R^{-1}) (ln(S))');
grid on;

lnGamma_p_dzes = [0.003 -5.7138];
lnGamma_p_sild = [0.0031 -5.7311];
```



### 3. uzdevums

Vidējā aktivācijas enerģijas dzesšanas posmam

```
BoltsmanConst = 1.38*10^(-23);
activationEnergies = zeros(6, 1);
for i = 1:length(R_dzes)-1
    activationEnergies(i) = 2 * BoltsmanConst * ...
        ( log(1/R_dzes(i+1)) - log(1/R_dzes(i)) ) / ...
        ( 1/T(i) - 1/T(i+1) );
end
disp('Aktivācijas enerģijas dzesšanas posmam =')
disp(activationEnergies)
```

---

```

avgActivationEnergy = mean(activationEnergies);
disp('Vid j aktiv cijas ener ija dzes šanas posmam =');
disp(avgActivationEnergy);

```

```

clear activationEnergies

```

```

Aktiv cijas ener ijas dzes šanas posmam =
1.0e-19 *

```

```

0.1456
0.1419
0.1675
0.1967
0.2305
0.2894

```

```

Vid j aktiv cijas ener ija dzes šanas posmam =
1.9527e-20

```

$$\overline{\Delta E} = 1,9527 \cdot 10^{-20} \text{ J/K}$$

## 4. uzdevums, kļūdu aprēķini

Kvadr tsakne no kvadr tu summas - hipoten zas funkcijas paplašin jums

```

function res = hyp(vect)
    res = 0;
    for i = 1:length(vect)
        res = res + vect(i)^2;
    end
    res = sqrt(res);
end

```

```

Kop j k da temperat ras m r jumiem = 12.0069
Relat v k da temperat ras m r jumiem = 22.6546%

```

Temperat ras k das apr ins (Tiešo m r jumu k da)

```

avg_t = mean(t);
fprintf("Vid j temperat ra (Celsija gr di) = %.4f\n", avg_t);

S_t = std(t)/sqrt(length(t));
fprintf("Vid j kvadr tisk k da = %.4f\n", S_t);

Delta_t_s = delta_t/3 * 1.96;
fprintf("Sistem tisk k da temperat ras m r jumiem = %.4f\n", Delta_t_s);

Delta_t_g = S_t * 2.45;
fprintf("Gad juma k da temperat ras m r jumiem = %.4f\n", Delta_t_g);

Delta_t = hyp([Delta_t_s, Delta_t_g]);
fprintf("Kop j k da temperat ras m r jumiem = %.4f\n", Delta_t);

```

---

```

epsilon_t = Delta_t / avg_t;
fprintf("Relat v k da temperat ras m r jumiem = %.4f%%\n\n", epsilon_t *
100);

clear S_t Delta_t_s Delta_t_g

Vid j temperat ra (Celsija gr di) = 53.0000
Vid j kvadr tisk k da = 4.8990
Sistem tisk k da temperat ras m r jumiem = 0.3267
Gad juma k da temperat ras m r jumiem = 12.0025

 $t = (53 \pm 12,0069)^{\circ}\text{C}$  pie  $\beta = 0,95$  un  $\varepsilon_t = 22,6546\%$ 

Pretest bas k das apr ins (Tiešo m r jumu k da)

avg_R_sild = mean(R_sild);
avg_R_dzes = mean(R_dzes);
fprintf("Vid j pretest ba sild šanas posmam = %.4f\n", avg_R_sild);
fprintf("Vid j pretest ba dzes šanas posmam = %.4f\n", avg_R_dzes);

S_R_sild = std(R_sild)/sqrt(length(R_sild));
S_R_dzes = std(R_dzes) / sqrt(length(R_dzes));
fprintf("Vid j kvadr tisk k da sild šanas posmam = %.4f\n", S_R_sild);
fprintf("Vid j kvadr tisk k da dzes šanas posmam = %.4f\n", S_R_dzes);

Delta_R_sild_g = S_R_sild * 2.45;
Delta_R_dzes_g = S_R_dzes * 2.45;
fprintf("Gad juma k da sild šanas posmam = %.4f\n", Delta_R_sild_g);
fprintf("Gad juma k da dzes šanas posmam = %.4f\n", Delta_R_dzes_g);

Delta_R_s = delta_R / 3 * 1.96;
fprintf("Sistem tisk k da pretest bas m r jumiem = %.4f\n", Delta_R_s)

Delta_R_sild = hyp([Delta_R_s, Delta_R_sild_g]);
Delta_R_dzes = hyp([Delta_R_s, Delta_R_dzes_g]);
fprintf("Kop j k da sild šanas posmam = %.4f\n", Delta_R_sild);
fprintf("Kop j k da dzes šanas posmam = %.4f\n", Delta_R_dzes);

fprintf("Relat v k da sild šanas posmam = %.4f%%\n", (Delta_R_sild /
avg_R_sild) * 100);
fprintf("Relat v k da dzes šanas posmam = %.4f%%\n", (Delta_R_dzes /
avg_R_dzes) * 100);

clear S_R_sild S_R_dzes Delta_R_sild_g Delta_R_dzes_g

Vid j pretest ba sild šanas posmam = 302.0000
Vid j pretest ba dzes šanas posmam = 308.1429
Vid j kvadr tisk k da sild šanas posmam = 10.5672
Vid j kvadr tisk k da dzes šanas posmam = 9.6743
Gad juma k da sild šanas posmam = 25.8898
Gad juma k da dzes šanas posmam = 23.7020
Sistem tisk k da pretest bas m r jumiem = 0.0065
Kop j k da sild šanas posmam = 25.8898
Kop j k da dzes šanas posmam = 23.7020

```

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Relat v k da sild šanas posmam = 8.5728%  
Relat v k da dzes šanas posmam = 7.6919%

$$R_{\text{sild.}} = (302 \pm 25, 8898) \Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95 \text{ un } \varepsilon_{R_{\text{sild.}}} = 8,5728\%$$

$$R_{\text{dzes.}} = (308, 1429 \pm 23, 7020) \Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95 \text{ un } \varepsilon_{R_{\text{dzes.}}} = 7,6919\%$$

paši atrast R\_p k da (Tiešo m r jumu k da)

```
Delta_R_p = Delta_R_s;  
fprintf("R_p sild šanas posmam = %.4f Ω\n", 1/exp(lnGamma_p_sild(2)))  
fprintf("R_p dzes šanas posmam = %.4f Ω\n", 1/exp(lnGamma_p_dzes(2)))  
fprintf("Kop j R_p k da = %.4f\n", Delta_R_p);  
fprintf("R_p Relat v k da sild šanas posmam = %.4f%%\n", (Delta_R_p *  
exp(lnGamma_p_sild(2))) * 100);  
fprintf("R_p Relat v k da dzes šanas posmam = %.4f%%\n", (Delta_R_p *  
exp(lnGamma_p_dzes(2))) * 100);
```

```
clear Delta_R_s
```

```
R_p sild šanas posmam = 308.3082 Ω  
R_p dzes šanas posmam = 303.0204 Ω  
Kop j R_p k da = 0.0065  
R_p Relat v k da sild šanas posmam = 0.0021%  
R_p Relat v k da dzes šanas posmam = 0.0022%
```

$$R_{p \text{ dzes.}} = (308, 3082 \pm 0, 0065) \Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95 \text{ un } \varepsilon_{R_{p \text{ dzes.}}} = 0,0021\%$$

$$R_{p \text{ dzes.}} = (303, 0204 \pm 0, 0065) \Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95 \text{ un } \varepsilon_{R_{p \text{ dzes.}}} = 0,0022\%$$

Aktiv cijas ener ijas k das apr ins (Netiešo m r jumu k da)

```
syms R_1 R_2 T_1 T_2;
```

```
activationEnergyFormula = 2 * BoltzmanConst * ...  
(log(1/R_2) - log(1/R_1)) / (1/T_1 - 1/T_2);
```

```
activationEnergyDerivativeByR_1 = diff(activationEnergyFormula, 1, R_1);  
activationEnergyDerivativeByR_2 = diff(activationEnergyFormula, 1, R_2);  
activationEnergyDerivativeByT_1 = diff(activationEnergyFormula, 1, T_1);  
activationEnergyDerivativeByT_2 = diff(activationEnergyFormula, 1, T_2);
```

```
activationEnergySubFrom = [R_1, R_2, T_1, T_2];  
activationEnergy1SubTo = [R_sild(1), 1/exp(lnGamma_p_sild(2)), T(1), 1/  
lnGamma_p_sild(1)];  
activationEnergy2SubTo = [1/exp(lnGamma_p_sild(2)), R_sild(7), 1/  
lnGamma_p_sild(1), T(7)];  
activationEnergy3SubTo = [R_dzes(1), 1/exp(lnGamma_p_dzes(2)), T(1), 1/  
lnGamma_p_dzes(1)];  
activationEnergy4SubTo = [1/exp(lnGamma_p_dzes(2)), R_dzes(7), 1/  
lnGamma_p_dzes(1), T(7)];
```

```
activationEnergy1 = double(subs(activationEnergyFormula, ...  
activationEnergySubFrom, activationEnergy1SubTo));
```

---

```

Delta_activationEnergy1 = double(hyp([ ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy1SubTo) * Delta_R_sild, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy1SubTo) * Delta_R_p, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy1SubTo) * Delta_t, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy1SubTo) * Delta_t ...
]));

fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ija sild šanas posma s kumam = %E\n",
activationEnergy1);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da sild šanas posma s kumam = %E\n",
Delta_activationEnergy1);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da sild šanas posma s kumam = %.4f%
\n", abs(Delta_activationEnergy1 / activationEnergy1) * 100);

activationEnergy2 = double(subs(activationEnergyFormula, ...
    activationEnergySubFrom, activationEnergy2SubTo));

Delta_activationEnergy2 = double(hyp([ ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy2SubTo) * Delta_R_p, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy2SubTo) * Delta_R_sild, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy2SubTo) * Delta_t, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy2SubTo) * Delta_t ...
]));

fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ija sild šanas posma beig m = %E\n",
activationEnergy2);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da sild šanas posma beig m = %E\n",
Delta_activationEnergy2);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da sild šanas posma beig m = %.4f%
\n", abs(Delta_activationEnergy2 / activationEnergy2) * 100);

activationEnergy3 = double(subs(activationEnergyFormula, ...
    activationEnergySubFrom, activationEnergy3SubTo));

Delta_activationEnergy3 = double(hyp([ ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy3SubTo) * Delta_R_dzes, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy3SubTo) * Delta_R_p, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy3SubTo) * Delta_t, ...
    subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy3SubTo) * Delta_t ...
]));

```

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```

fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ija dzes šanas posma s kumam = %E\n",
activationEnergy3);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da dzes šanas posma s kumam = %E\n",
Delta_activationEnergy3);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da dzes šanas posma s kumam = %.4f%
\n", abs(Delta_activationEnergy3 / activationEnergy3) * 100);

activationEnergy4 = double(subs(activationEnergyFormula, ...
activationEnergySubFrom, activationEnergy4SubTo));

Delta_activationEnergy4 = double(hyp([ ...
subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy4SubTo) * Delta_R_p, ...
subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByR_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy4SubTo) * Delta_R_dzes, ...
subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_1, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy4SubTo) * Delta_t, ...
subs(activationEnergyDerivativeByT_2, activationEnergySubFrom,
activationEnergy4SubTo) * Delta_t ...
]));

fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ija dzes šanas posma beig m = %E\n",
activationEnergy4);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da dzes šanas posma beig m = %E\n",
Delta_activationEnergy4);
fprintf("Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da dzes šanas posma beig m = %.4f%
\n", abs(Delta_activationEnergy4 / activationEnergy4) * 100);

clear activationEnergyDerivativeByR_1 activationEnergyDerivativeByR_2
activationEnergyDerivativeByT_1 activationEnergyDerivativeByT_2 ...
activationEnergySubFrom activationEnergy1SubTo activationEnergy2SubTo
activationEnergy3SubTo activationEnergy4SubTo

Aktiv cijas ener ija sild šanas posma s kumam = 1.804224E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da sild šanas posma s kumam = 2.575700E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da sild šanas posma s kumam = 142.7594%
Aktiv cijas ener ija sild šanas posma beig m = 2.312031E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da sild šanas posma beig m = 2.304596E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da sild šanas posma beig m = 99.6784%
Aktiv cijas ener ija dzes šanas posma s kumam = 1.362262E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da dzes šanas posma s kumam = 1.209472E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da dzes šanas posma s kumam = 88.7841%
Aktiv cijas ener ija dzes šanas posma beig m = 3.377266E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas kop j k da dzes šanas posma beig m = 5.896499E-20
Aktiv cijas ener ijas relat v k da dzes šanas posma beig m = 174.5938%


$$\Delta E_1 = (1,8042 \pm 2,5757) \cdot 10^{-20} \text{ J/K}_{\Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95_{\text{un}}} \epsilon_{\Delta E_1} = 142,7594\%$$


$$\Delta E_2 = (2,312 \pm 2,3046) \cdot 10^{-20} \text{ J/K}_{\Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95_{\text{un}}} \epsilon_{\Delta E_1} = 99,6784\%$$


$$\Delta E_3 = (1,3623 \pm 1,2095) \cdot 10^{-20} \text{ J/K}_{\Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95_{\text{un}}} \epsilon_{\Delta E_1} = 88,7841\%$$


$$\Delta E_4 = (3,3773 \pm 5,8965) \cdot 10^{-20} \text{ J/K}_{\Omega \text{ pie } \beta = 0,95_{\text{un}}} \epsilon_{\Delta E_1} = 174,5938\%$$


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