

코드:

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main.cpp
   hw2
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#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX_QUEUE_SIZE 200 //20 is too small
typedef struct{
    int id;
    int arrive_time;
    int service_time;
}element;
typedef struct {
    element data[MAX_QUEUE_SIZE];
    int front, rear;
}QueueType;
void error(char* msg){
    printf("%s\n",msg);
    exit(1);
void init_queue(QueueType* q){
    q->front = q->rear = 0;
int is_empty(QueueType* q){
    return (q->front == q->rear);
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int is_full(QueueType* q){
    return ((q->rear+1) % MAX_QUEUE_SIZE == q->front);
void enqueue(QueueType* q, element item){
   if(is_full(q)){
       error("queue full\n");
    }
    q->rear = (q->rear+1) %MAX_QUEUE_SIZE;
    q->data[q->rear] = item;
}
element dequeue(QueueType* q){
    if(is_empty(q)){
        error("queue empty\n");
    q->front = (q->front+1) %MAX_QUEUE_SIZE;
    return q->data[q->front];
int main(int argc, const char * argv[]) {
    int mins=60:
    int total_wait=0;
    int total_customer=0;
    int a_service_time=0, b_service_time=0;
                                                     //2 counters
    int a_service_customer, b_service_customer;
    bool aCounter=true;
    bool bCounter=true;
    QueueType queue;
    init_queue(&queue);
    srand(time(NULL));
    for(int clock=0;clock<mins;clock++){</pre>
        printf("----\n");
        printf("current time = %d mins\n",clock);
        printf("[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: %d, counter B: %d.\n",aCounter,bCounter);
        printf("----\n");
          'in
        if((rand()%10)<3){
            element customer;
            customer.id=total customer++;
            customer.arrive_time=clock;
            customer.service_time=rand()%3+1;
            enqueue(&queue, customer);
            printf("customer:%d, arrival time:%d, service time:%d\n",customer.id,
customer.arrive_time, customer.service_time);
       }
        //service counter A
        if(a_service_time>0){
            printf("counter A servicing customer: %d\n", a_service_customer);
            a_service_time--;
            if(a_service_time==0){
                printf("counter A will open in a minute.\n");
                aCounter=true;
            }
        //free counter A
        else if(aCounter){
            if(!is empty(&queue)){
                element customer = dequeue(&queue);
                a_service_customer = customer.id;
                a_service_time = customer.service_time;
                printf("counter A: customer %d, start time: %d, wait time:
%d\n",customer.id,clock,clock-customer.arrive_time);
                aCounter=false;
                total_wait += clock-customer.arrive_time;
            }
        //service counter B
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if(b service time>0){
            printf("counter B servicing customer: %d\n", b_service_customer);
            b_service_time--;
            if(b_service_time==0){
                printf("counter B will open in a minute.\n");
                bCounter=true;
           }
        }
        //free counter B
       else if(bCounter){
            if(!is_empty(&queue)){
                element customer = dequeue(&queue);
                b_service_customer = customer.id;
                b_service_time = customer.service_time;
                printf("counter B: customer %d, start time: %d, wait time:
%d\n",customer.id,clock,clock-customer.arrive time);
               bCounter=false;
                total_wait += clock-customer.arrive_time;
           }
       }
   printf("=======\n");
    printf("total wait time = %d\n",total_wait);
    return 0;
```

실행결과:

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current time = 0 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 1 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 2 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 3 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
customer:0, arrival time:3, service time:3
counter A: customer 0, start time: 3, wait time: 0
current time = 4 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 0
current time = 5 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 0
current time = 6 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:1, arrival time:6, service time:3
counter A servicing customer: 0
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B: customer 1, start time: 6, wait time: 0
current time = 7 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
counter B servicing customer: 1
```

```
current time = 8 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
customer:2, arrival time:8, service time:1
counter A: customer 2, start time: 8, wait time: 0
counter B servicing customer: 1
current time = 9 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 0.
customer:3, arrival time:9, service time:1
counter A servicing customer: 2
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B servicing customer: 1
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 10 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
counter A: customer 3, start time: 10, wait time: 1
current time = 11 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 3
counter A will open in a minute.
current time = 12 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
customer:4, arrival time:12, service time:3
counter A: customer 4, start time: 12, wait time: 0
current time = 13 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 4
current time = 14 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 4
current time = 15 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:5, arrival time:15, service time:2
counter A servicing customer: 4
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B: customer 5, start time: 15, wait time: 0
current time = 16 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
counter B servicing customer: 5
current time = 17 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
counter B servicing customer: 5
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 18 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 19 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 20 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
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current time = 21 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 22 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
customer:6, arrival time:22, service time:3
counter A: customer 6, start time: 22, wait time: 0
current time = 23 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:7, arrival time:23, service time:1
counter A servicing customer: 6
counter B: customer 7, start time: 23, wait time: 0
current time = 24 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 0.
counter A servicing customer: 6
counter B servicing customer: 7
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 25 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:8, arrival time:25, service time:1
counter A servicing customer: 6
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B: customer 8, start time: 25, wait time: 0
current time = 26 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
customer:9, arrival time:26, service time:3
counter A: customer 9, start time: 26, wait time: 0
counter B servicing customer: 8
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 27 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 9
current time = 28 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 9
current time = 29 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:10, arrival time:29, service time:2
counter A servicing customer: 9
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B: customer 10, start time: 29, wait time: 0
current time = 30 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
customer:11, arrival time:30, service time:3
counter A: customer 11, start time: 30, wait time: 0
counter B servicing customer: 10
current time = 31 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 0.
counter A servicing customer: 11
counter B servicing customer: 10
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 32 mins
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[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 11
current time = 33 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:12, arrival time:33, service time:3
counter A servicing customer: 11
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B: customer 12, start time: 33, wait time: 0
current time = 34 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
counter B servicing customer: 12
current time = 35 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
customer:13, arrival time:35, service time:3
counter A: customer 13, start time: 35, wait time: 0
counter B servicing customer: 12
current time = 36 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 0.
counter A servicing customer: 13
counter B servicing customer: 12
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 37 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 13
current time = 38 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:14, arrival time:38, service time:2
counter A servicing customer: 13
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B: customer 14, start time: 38, wait time: 0
current time = 39 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
counter B servicing customer: 14
current time = 40 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
counter B servicing customer: 14
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 41 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
customer:15, arrival time:41, service time:2
counter A: customer 15, start time: 41, wait time: 0
current time = 42 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 15
current time = 43 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 15
counter A will open in a minute.
current time = 44 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
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customer:16, arrival time:44, service time:1
counter A: customer 16, start time: 44, wait time: 0
current time = 45 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 16
counter A will open in a minute.
current time = 46 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 47 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 48 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 49 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 50 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
current time = 51 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
customer:17, arrival time:51, service time:3
counter A: customer 17, start time: 51, wait time: 0
current time = 52 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
customer:18, arrival time:52, service time:3
counter A servicing customer: 17
counter B: customer 18, start time: 52, wait time: 0
current time = 53 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 0.
counter A servicing customer: 17
counter B servicing customer: 18
current time = 54 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 0.
counter A servicing customer: 17
counter A will open in a minute.
counter B servicing customer: 18
current time = 55 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 0.
counter B servicing customer: 18
counter B will open in a minute.
current time = 56 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
customer:19, arrival time:56, service time:1
counter A: customer 19, start time: 56, wait time: 0
current time = 57 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 0, counter B: 1.
counter A servicing customer: 19
counter A will open in a minute.
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current time = 58 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
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current time = 59 mins
[0:full, 1:empty] counter A: 1, counter B: 1.
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total wait time = 1
Program ended with exit code: 0
```