



# FreeBSD<sup>®</sup> und Roooooobert

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```
Welcome to FreeBSD!
```

```
Before seeking technical support, please use the following resources:
```

- o Security advisories and updated errata information for all releases are at <http://www.FreeBSD.org/releases/> - always consult the ERRATA section for your release first as it's updated frequently.
- o The Handbook and FAQ documents are at <http://www.FreeBSD.org/> and, along with the mailing lists, can be searched by going to <http://www.FreeBSD.org/search/>. If the doc package has been installed (or fetched via `pkg_add -r lang-freebsd-doc`, where lang is the 2-letter language code, e.g. en), they are also available formatted in `/usr/local/share/doc/freebsd`.

```
If you still have a question or problem, please take the output of 'uname -a', along with any relevant error messages, and email it as a question to the questions@FreeBSD.org mailing list. If you are unfamiliar with FreeBSD's directory layout, please refer to the hier(7) manual page. If you are not familiar with manual pages, type 'man man'.
```

```
Edit /etc/motd to change this login announcement.
```

```
root@tinderbox:/root # █
```

# FreeBSD

- Open Source Betriebssystem unter BSD-Lizenz
- abgeleitet von BSD Unix
- Grundlage für Darwin, Juniper JunOS
- FreeNAS, pfSense, PC-BSD

# Versionshistorie

- 1993 FreeBSD 1
- 1994 FreeBSD 2
- 1998 FreeBSD 3
- 2000 FreeBSD 4      IPv6; OpenSSH
- 2003 FreeBSD 5
- 2005 FreeBSD 6
- 2008 FreeBSD 7      ZFS, DTrace
- 2009 FreeBSD 8
- 2012 FreeBSD 9
- 201X FreeBSD 10      Umstellung auf clang/LLVM als Standardcompiler

# Ziel

- Das FreeBSD Projekt stellt Software her, die ohne Einschränkungen für beliebige Zwecke eingesetzt werden kann.

# Beziehung zur GPL

- Due to the additional complexities that can evolve in the commercial use of GPL software, we do, however, endeavor to replace such software with submissions under the more relaxed [FreeBSD license](#) whenever possible.
- The primary reason for switching from [GCC](#) to [Clang](#) is the incompatibility of GCC's [GPL v3](#) license with the [goals of the FreeBSD project](#).

# FreeBSD Bestandteile

- Basissystem
  - ★ Kernel: Treiber, Paketfilter (ipfw, pf, ipf), Software RAID, etc.
  - ★ Userland: sh, OpenSSH, sendmail, make, gcc, vi, etc.
- Ports (und Packages): ~ 24.000

# Entwicklungsmodell

- CSV- und SVN-Repositories: Juni 2008  
Umstieg auf SVN
- Committer-Liste: Schreibzugriff auf Repos
- FreeBSD-Core-Team



# Meine Historie

- Erster Kontakt via KDE für FreeBSD (~2003?)
- Lehrstuhladmin: u.a. Einsatz als Webserver
- Erste Fehlerreports Dezember 2005
- Ports Maintainer seit Juni 2006: im Moment 12 Ports
- Schleichender Umstieg auf Mac OS X

# Makefile-Beispiel eines Ports

```
PORTNAME=    bundler
PORTVERSION=  1.2.3
CATEGORIES=   sysutils rubygems
MASTER_SITES= RG
```

```
MAINTAINER=   gogolok+freebsd@gmail.com
COMMENT=      A tool that manages gem dependencies for ruby applications
```

```
USE_RUBY=     yes
USE_RUBYGEMS= yes
RUBYGEM_AUTOPLIST= yes
```

```
PLIST_FILES=  bin/bundle
```

```
.include <bsd.port.mk>
```

# Aktuelles Setup

## Package Building System

FreeBSD Tinderbox

## VPS FreeBSD 9.0

<http://tvh-aktuell.de>

<http://shockmypic.com>

Nginx + Phusion Passenger

PostgreSQL

## Testsysteme FreeBSD 9.0



# Build Env

- RUBY\_VER="1.9"
- RUBY\_DEFAULT\_VER="1.9"
- WITHOUT\_XII=yes
- WITH\_PASSENGER\_MODULE=yes
- WITH\_NGINX=yes
- ...

# Software

- mail/postfix
- security/sudo
- sysutils/tmux
- editors/vim-lite
- shells/zsh
- www/nginx (mit Unterstützung für Phusion Passenger)
- devel/git
- lang/ruby19 (also kein rbnb oder sonstwas)
- sysutils/rubygem-bundler

# Problemchen

- **databases/rubygem-dm-core:**
  - ★ `rubygem-addressable>=2.2.6:${PORTSDIR}/www/rubygem-addressable`
  - ★ `s.add_dependency(%q<addressable>, [“~> 2.2.6”])`
- **www/rubygem-addressable: PORTVERSION 2.3.2**

# Pktools

FreeBSD ports and packages management app

- in Ruby geschrieben
- ports-mgmt/portupgrade
  - ★ portupgrade -PPR git-1.8.0.2

Ende