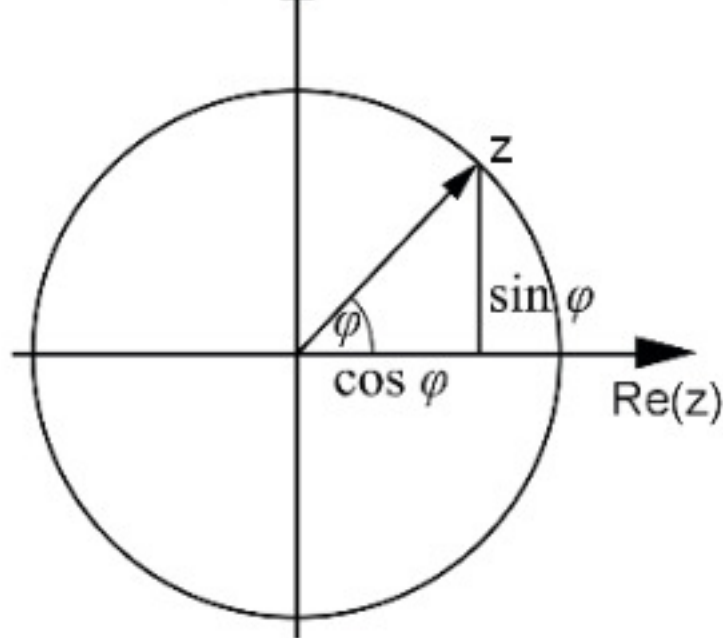


$\text{Im}(z)$



$\cos \varphi$

$\sin \varphi$

$\text{Re}(z)$