

174. Dungeon Game

- The demons had captured the princess and imprisoned her in the bottom-right corner of a dungeon. The dungeon consists of $m \times n$ rooms laid out in a 2D grid. Our valiant knight was initially positioned in the top-left room and must fight his way through dungeon to rescue the princess.
- The knight has an initial health point represented by a positive integer. If at any point his health point drops to 0 or below, he dies immediately.
- Some of the rooms are guarded by demons (represented by negative integers), so the knight loses health upon entering these rooms; other rooms are either empty (represented as 0) or contain magic orbs that increase the knight's health (represented by positive integers).
- To reach the princess as quickly as possible, the knight decides to move only rightward or downward in each step.
- Return the knight's minimum initial health so that he can rescue the princess.
- Note that any room can contain threats or power-ups, even the first room the knight enters and the bottom-right room where the princess is imprisoned.

Example 1:

-2	-3	3
-5	-10	1
10	30	-5

Input: dungeon = [[-2,-3,3],[-5,-10,1],[10,30,-5]]

Output: 7

Explanation: The initial health of the knight must be at least 7 if he follows the optimal path:

RIGHT-> RIGHT -> DOWN -> DOWN.

Example 2:

Input: dungeon = [[0]]

Output: 1

Constraints:

- $m == \text{dungeon.length}$
- $n == \text{dungeon}[i].\text{length}$
- $1 \leq m, n \leq 200$
- $-1000 \leq \text{dungeon}[i][j] \leq 1000$