535. Encode and Decode TinyURL

Note: This is a companion problem to the **System Design** problem: Design TinyURL.

TinyURL is a URL shortening service where you enter a URL such as https://leetcode.com/problems/design-tinyurl and it returns a short URL such as https://tinyurl.com/4e9iAk. Design a class to encode a URL and decode a tiny URL.

There is no restriction on how your encode/decode algorithm should work. You just need to ensure that a URL can be encoded to a tiny URL and the tiny URL can be decoded to the original URL.

Implement the Solution class:

- Solution() Initializes the object of the system.
- String encode(String longUrl) Returns a tiny URL for the given longUrl.
- String decode(String shortUrl) Returns the original long URL for the given shortUrl. It is guaranteed that the given shortUrl was encoded by the same object.

Example 1:

- Input: url = "https://leetcode.com/problems/design-tinyurl"
- Output: "https://leetcode.com/problems/design-tinyurl"
- Explanation:
 - Solution obj = new Solution();
 - o string tiny = obj.encode(url); // returns the encoded tiny url.
 - o string ans = obj.decode(tiny); // returns the original url after decoding it.

Constraints:

- 1 <= url.length <= 10⁴
- url is guranteed to be a valid URL.