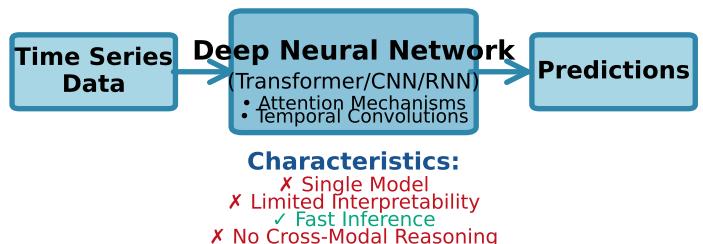


(a) Time-Series Specific Methods  
(Transformer, TimesNet, etc.)



## MAS4TS: Multi-Agent System vs Traditional Methods

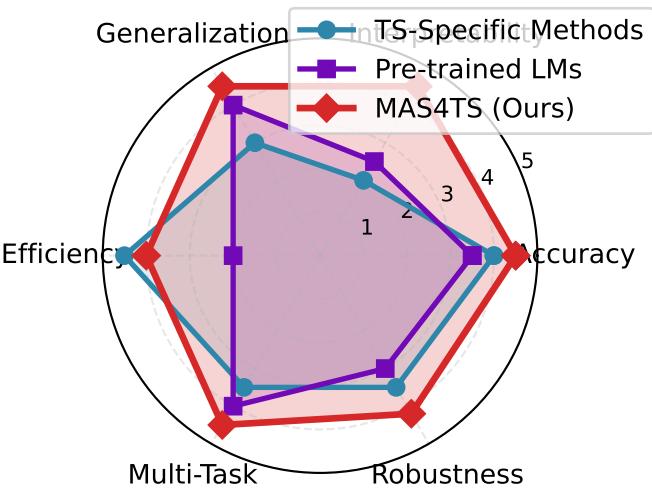
(b) Pre-trained LMs for TS  
(LLM4TS, Time-LLM, etc.)



(c) MAS4TS (Ours)  
Multi-Agent Collaborative System



### Capability Comparison



### Performance Comparison on Long-term Forecasting

