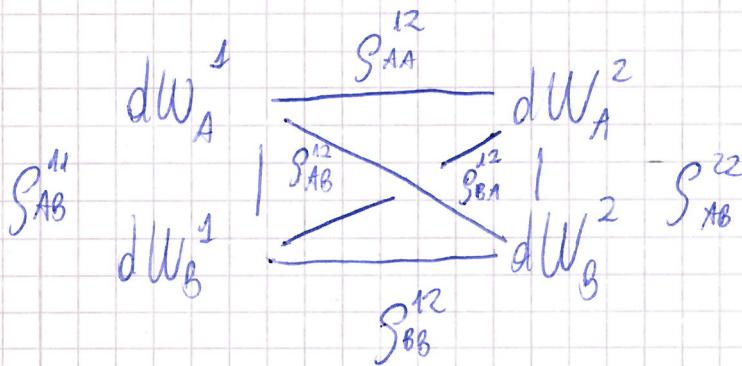


①

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} d\log S_A = [\varepsilon_A + \mu_A^0 + \mu_A^1 V_A] dt + \sqrt{V_A} dW_A^1 + \nu_A dN_A \\ dV_A = [\alpha_A - \beta_A V_A] dt + \sigma_A \sqrt{V_A} dW_A^2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} d\log S_B = [\varepsilon_B + \mu_B^0 + \mu_B^1 V_B] dt + \sqrt{V_B} dW_B^1 + \nu_B dN_B \\ dV_B = [\alpha_B - \beta_B V_B] dt + \sigma_B \sqrt{V_B} dW_B^2 \end{array} \right.$$



$$\beta_A = \log S_A$$

$$\beta_B = \log S_B$$

Let us assume that there is an exponentially affine form for the characteristic function.
It will be only a rough approximation

$$\begin{aligned} \phi(\mu_A, \mu_B, t, T) &= E_t^0 \left[e^{\mu_A \beta_A + \mu_B \beta_B} \right] = \\ &= e^{A(t, T) + \sum_{j=1}^3 B_j^A(t, T) \alpha_j^A + \sum_{j=1}^3 B_j^B(t, T) \alpha_j^B + C_A^{(t, T)} V_A + C_B^{(t, T)} V_B + \mu_A S_A + \mu_B S_B} \end{aligned}$$

We can also consider the joint characteristic function for all the stochastic variables

$$\begin{aligned} \phi(\tilde{\mu}, t, T) &= E_t^0 \left[e^{\sum_{i=1}^3 \tilde{\mu}_i \alpha_i^A + \sum_{i=1}^3 \tilde{\mu}_i^B \alpha_i^B + \psi_A V_A + \psi_B V_B + \varphi_A N_A + \varphi_B N_B + \mu_A S_A + \mu_B S_B} \right] = \\ &= e^{A(t, T) + \sum_{i=1}^3 B_i^A \alpha_i^A + \sum_{i=1}^3 B_i^B \alpha_i^B + C_A V_A + C_B V_B + \varphi_A N_A + \varphi_B N_B + \mu_A S_A + \mu_B S_B} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d\phi &= \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} dt + \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x_i^A} dx_i^A + \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x_i^B} dx_i^B + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial x_i^A \partial x_i^A} (dx_i^A)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial x_i^B \partial x_i^B} (dx_i^B)^2 + \quad (2) \\
&+ \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial x_i^A \partial x_i^B} (dx_i^A)(dx_i^B) \leftarrow \text{if } A \neq B \quad (\text{involves in two economies,}) \\
&\quad \text{pairwise correlation} \\
&+ \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial V_A} dV_A + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial V_B} dV_B + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial V_A^2} (dV_A)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial V_B^2} (dV_B)^2 + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial V_A \partial V_B} dV_A dV_B \\
&+ \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial S_A} \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial S_A^2} (dS_A)^2 + \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial S_B} \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial S_B^2} (dS_B)^2 + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial S_A \partial S_B} dS_A dS_B + \\
&+ \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial S_A \partial V_A} dS_A dV_A + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial S_B \partial V_B} dS_B dV_B + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial S_A \partial V_B} dS_A dV_B + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial S_B \partial V_A} dS_B dV_A
\end{aligned}$$

Jump $\rightarrow +\phi(N_A+1) - \phi(N_A) + \phi(N_B+1) - \phi(N_B)$

disregard joint events

$$\begin{aligned}
\Delta F &= e^{L_U + \mu_A(S_A + V_A) + \varrho_A(N_A^A)} - e^{L_U + \mu_A S_A + \varrho_A N_A^A} \\
&= e^{L_U + \mu_A S_A + \varrho_A N_A} \cdot \left(e^{\mu_A V_A + \varrho_A} - 1 \right) \\
&= F \left(e^{\mu_A V_A + \varrho_A} - 1 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

(3)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \Rightarrow - \left(\dot{A} + \sum_{j=1}^3 \dot{B}_j^A q_j^A + \sum_{j=1}^3 \dot{B}_j^B q_j^B + C_A \dot{\alpha}_A + C_B \dot{\alpha}_B \right) dt + \\
& + \sum_{i=1}^3 B_i^A \left[(\theta_i^A - k_i^A \alpha_i^A) \right] dt + \sum_{i=1}^3 B_i^B \left[(\theta_i^B - k_i^B \alpha_i^B) \right] dt + \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(B_i^A \right)^2 \sigma_i^{A^2} dt + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(B_i^B \right)^2 \sigma_i^{B^2} dt + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^3 B_i^A B_i^B g_{ij} \sigma_i^A \sigma_i^B}_{\text{disregard same economy}} \sqrt{\sigma_i^A \sigma_i^B} dt \\
& + C_A (\alpha^A - \rho^A V_A) dt + C_B (\alpha^B - \rho^B V_B) dt + \\
& + \frac{1}{2} C_A \sigma_A^2 V_A dt + \frac{1}{2} C_B \sigma_B^2 V_B dt + C_A C_B \sigma_A \sigma_B \rho_{AB}^{12} \sqrt{V_A} \sqrt{V_B} dt \\
& + \mu_A (\pi_A + \mu_A^0 + \mu_A^1 V_A) dt + \frac{1}{2} \mu_A^2 V_A dt + \mu_B (\pi_B + \mu_B^0 + \mu_B^1 V_B) dt + \frac{1}{2} \mu_B^2 V_B dt \\
& + \mu_A \mu_B \rho_{AB}^{11} \sqrt{V_A} \sqrt{V_B} dt + \\
& + \mu_A C_A \rho_{AA}^{12} V_A dt + \mu_B C_B \rho_{BB}^{12} V_B dt + \mu_A C_B \sqrt{V_A V_B} \rho_{AB}^{12} dt + \mu_B C_A \sqrt{V_A V_B} \rho_{BA}^{12} dt \\
& + E \left[e^{\mu_A V_A + g_A - \frac{1}{2}} \right] \left(\rho_{AA}^{12} V_A \right) dt + E \left[e^{\mu_B V_B + g_B - \frac{1}{2}} \right] \left(\rho_{BB}^{12} V_B \right) dt
\end{aligned}$$

As a first order approximation consider all the M terms constant, at a fixed horizon
 (for instance steady state)

$$\begin{aligned}
\Rightarrow & - \left(\dot{A} + \sum_{j=1}^3 \dot{B}_j \alpha_j^A + \sum_{j=1}^3 \dot{B}_j \alpha_j^B + C_A V_A + C_B V_B \right) dt + \\
& + \sum_{i=1}^3 B_i^A \left(\alpha_i^A - \mu_i^A V_i^A \right) dt + \sum_{i=1}^3 B_i^B \left(\alpha_i^B - \mu_i^B V_i^B \right) dt + \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(B_i^A \right)^2 \dot{\theta}_i^A dt + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(B_i^B \right)^2 \dot{\theta}_i^B dt + \\
& + C_A \left(\alpha^A - \underbrace{\beta^A}_{\sim} V_A \right) dt + C_B \left(\alpha^B - \underbrace{\beta^B}_{\sim} V_B \right) dt + \\
& + \frac{1}{2} C_A \underbrace{\dot{\theta}_A^2}_{\sim} V_A dt + \frac{1}{2} C_B \underbrace{\dot{\theta}_B^2}_{\sim} V_B dt + C_A C_B \theta_A \theta_B S_{AB}^{12} \Theta(h) + \\
& + M_A \left(\sum_i \alpha_i^A + \underbrace{\mu_A^0}_{\sim} + \underbrace{\mu_A^1}_{\sim} V_A \right) dt + M_B \left(\sum_i \alpha_i^B + \underbrace{\mu_B^0}_{\sim} + \underbrace{\mu_B^1}_{\sim} V_B \right) dt + \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{u_A^2}_{\sim} V_A dt + \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{u_B^2}_{\sim} V_B dt + M_A M_B S_{AB}^{12} \Theta(h) dt \\
& + M_A \underbrace{C_A S_{AA}^{12} V_A}_{\sim} dt + M_B \underbrace{C_B S_{BB}^{12} V_B}_{\sim} dt + \\
& + M_A C_B \Theta(h) S_{AB}^{12} dt + M_B C_A \Theta(h) S_{BA}^{12} dt + \\
& + EJ_A \underbrace{\left(\dot{\theta}_0^A + \dot{\theta}_1^A V_A \right)}_{\sim} dt - EJ_B \underbrace{\left(\dot{\theta}_0^B + \dot{\theta}_1^B V_B \right)}_{\sim} dt = 0
\end{aligned}$$

(5)

⇒



$$\left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \ddot{B}_i^A = \frac{1}{2} (\dot{B}_i^A \dot{\theta}_i^A)^2 - K_i B_i^A + \mu_A \\
 \ddot{B}_i^B = \frac{1}{2} (\dot{B}_i^B \dot{\theta}_i^B)^2 - K_i B_i^B + \mu_B \\
 \\
 \ddot{\zeta}_A = \frac{1}{2} C_A^2 \dot{\theta}_A^2 - C_A (\beta_A - \mu_A \dot{\gamma}_{AA}^{12}) + \mu_A \dot{\mu}_A + \frac{1}{2} \dot{\mu}_A^2 + EJ_A \dot{\gamma}_A^A \\
 \ddot{\zeta}_B = \frac{1}{2} C_B^2 \dot{\theta}_B^2 - C_B (\beta_B - \mu_B \dot{\gamma}_{BB}^{12}) + \mu_B \dot{\mu}_B + \frac{1}{2} \dot{\mu}_B^2 + EJ_B \dot{\gamma}_B^B \\
 \\
 \ddot{A} = \sum \partial_i^A B_i^A + \sum \partial_i^B B_i^B + \alpha_A \zeta_A + \alpha_B \zeta_B + C_A C_B \dot{\theta}_A \dot{\theta}_B \dot{\gamma}_{AB}^{22} \Theta(h) + \\
 + \mu_A \dot{\mu}_A + \mu_B \dot{\mu}_B + \mu_A \mu_B \dot{\gamma}_{AB}^{11} \Theta(h) + \\
 + \mu_A C_B \dot{\gamma}_{AB}^{12} \Theta(h) + \mu_B C_A \dot{\gamma}_{BA}^{12} \Theta(h) + \\
 + EJ_A \dot{\gamma}_A^A + EJ_B \dot{\gamma}_B^B
 \end{array}
 \right.$$