

1 Summary Outputs

The `summaryFunction` argument is used to pass in a function that takes the observed and predicted values and estimate some measure of performance. Two such functions are already included in the package: `defaultSummary` and `twoClassSummary`.

The latter will compute measures specific to two-class problems, such as the area under the ROC curve, the sensitivity and specificity. Since the ROC curve is based on the predicted class probabilities (which are not computed automatically), another option is required. The `classProbs = TRUE` option is used to include these calculations.