```
# IMPORTANT: RUN THIS CELL IN ORDER TO IMPORT YOUR KAGGLE DATA SOURCES
# TO THE CORRECT LOCATION (/kaggle/input) IN YOUR NOTEBOOK
# THEN FEEL FREE TO DELETE THIS CELL.
# NOTE: THIS NOTEBOOK ENVIRONMENT DIFFERS FROM KAGGLE'S PYTHON
# ENVIRONMENT SO THERE MAY BE MISSING LIBRARIES USED BY YOUR
# NOTEBOOK.
import os
import sys
from tempfile import NamedTemporaryFile
from urllib.request import urlopen
from urllib.parse import unquote, urlparse
from urllib.error import HTTPError
from zipfile import ZipFile
import tarfile
import shutil
CHUNK_SIZE = 40960
DATA_SOURCE_MAPPING = 'us-accidents:https%3A%2F%2Fstorage.googleapis.com%2Fkaggle-data-sets%2F199387%2F5793796%2Fbundle%2Farchive.zip%3FX-Goog-Algorithm%3DG00G4-RSA-SHA256
KAGGLE_INPUT_PATH='/kaggle/input'
KAGGLE_WORKING_PATH='/kaggle/working'
KAGGLE_SYMLINK='kaggle'
!umount /kaggle/input/ 2> /dev/null
shutil.rmtree('/kaggle/input', ignore_errors=True)
os.makedirs(KAGGLE_INPUT_PATH, 00777, exist_ok=True)
os.makedirs(KAGGLE\_WORKING\_PATH,\ 0o777,\ exist\_ok=True)
  os.symlink(KAGGLE_INPUT_PATH, os.path.join("..", 'input'), target_is_directory=True)
except FileExistsError:
  nass
try:
  os.symlink(KAGGLE_WORKING_PATH, os.path.join("..", 'working'), target_is_directory=True)
except FileExistsError:
  pass
for data_source_mapping in DATA_SOURCE_MAPPING.split(','):
    directory, download_url_encoded = data_source_mapping.split(':')
    download_url = unquote(download_url_encoded)
    filename = urlparse(download_url).path
    destination_path = os.path.join(KAGGLE_INPUT_PATH, directory)
    try:
         with urlopen(download_url) as fileres, NamedTemporaryFile() as tfile:
             total_length = fileres.headers['content-length']
             dl = 0
             data = fileres.read(CHUNK_SIZE)
             while len(data) > 0:
    dl += len(data)
                 tfile.write(data)
                 \label{eq:continuity} $$ done = \inf(50 * d1 / \inf(total_length)) $$ sys.stdout.write(f"\r[{'=' * done}{' ' * (50-done)}] $$ d1} $$ bytes downloaded") $$
                 sys.stdout.flush()
             data = fileres.read(CHUNK_SIZE)
if filename.endswith('.zip'):
               with ZipFile(tfile) as zfile:
                 zfile.extractall(destination_path)
               with tarfile.open(tfile.name) as tarfile:
                 tarfile.extractall(destination_path)
             print(f'\nDownloaded and uncompressed: {directory}')
    except HTTPError as e:
        print(f'Failed to load (likely expired) {download_url} to path {destination_path}')
         continue
    except OSError as e:
        print(f'Failed to load {download_url} to path {destination_path}')
print('Data source import complete.')
     Downloading us-accidents, 684855912 bytes compressed
                                              ======== | 684855912 bytes downloaded
     Downloaded and uncompressed: us-accidents
     Data source import complete.
#importing the library
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model selection import train_test_split
import tensorflow as tf
#loading the dataset
df=pd.read_csv('/kaggle/input/us-accidents/US_Accidents_March23.csv',nrows=10000)
df
```

| | ID | Source | Severity | Start_Time | End_Time | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | End_Lat | End_Lng | Distance(mi) |
|------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 0 | A-1 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 05:46:00 | 2016-02- 08 11:00:00 | 39.865147 | -84.058723 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| 1 | A-2 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 06:07:59 | 2016-02- 08 06:37:59 | 39.928059 | -82.831184 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| 2 | A-3 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 06:49:27 | 2016-02- 08 07:19:27 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| 3 | A-4 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 07:23:34 | 2016-02- 08 07:53:34 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| 4 | A-5 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 07:39:07 | 2016-02- 08 08:09:07 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9995 | A- 9996 | Source2 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:01:06 | 2017-01- 06 16:30:34 | 38.701267 | -121.077751 | NaN | NaN | 0.00 |
| 9996 | A- 9997 | Source2 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:14:00 | 2017-01- 06 16:43:38 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| 9997 | A- 9998 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:08:58 | 2017-01- 06 16:38:48 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| 9998 | A- 9999 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:25:01 | 2017-01- 06 16:54:51 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |
| 9999 | A- 10000 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:22:04 | 2017-01- 06 16:51:29 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | NaN | NaN | 0.01 |

10000 rows × 46 columns

 $\ensuremath{\mbox{\tt \#getting}}$ the preliminary information about the dataset df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 46 columns):
```

| Data | columns (total 46 colum | mns): | |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| # | Column | Non-Null Count | Dtype |
| | | | |
| 0 | ID | 10000 non-null | object |
| 1 | Source | 10000 non-null | object |
| 2 | Severity | 10000 non-null | int64 |
| 3 | Start_Time | 10000 non-null | object |
| 4 | End Time | 10000 non-null | object |
| 5 | Start Lat | 10000 non-null | float64 |
| 6 | Start Lng | 10000 non-null | float64 |
| 7 | End_Lat | 0 non-null | float64 |
| 8 | End_Lng | 0 non-null | float64 |
| 9 | Distance(mi) | 10000 non-null | float64 |
| 10 | Description | 10000 non-null | object |
| 11 | Street | 10000 non-null | object |
| 12 | City | 10000 non-null | object |
| 13 | County | 10000 non-null | object |
| 14 | State | 10000 non-null | object |
| 15 | Zipcode | 9999 non-null | object |
| 16 | Country | 10000 non-null | object |
| 17 | Timezone | 9999 non-null | object |
| 18 | Airport Code | 9999 non-null | object |
| 19 | Weather_Timestamp | 9969 non-null | object |
| 20 | Temperature(F) | 9915 non-null | float64 |
| 21 | Wind Chill(F) | 1426 non-null | float64 |
| 22 | Humidity(%) | 9876 non-null | float64 |
| 23 | Pressure(in) | 9965 non-null | float64 |
| 24 | Visibility(mi) | 9904 non-null | float64 |
| 25 | Wind Direction | 9969 non-null | object |
| 26 | Wind Speed(mph) | 8226 non-null | float64 |
| 27 | Precipitation(in) | 1123 non-null | float64 |
| 28 | Weather Condition | 9923 non-null | object |
| 29 | Amenity | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 30 | Bump | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 31 | Crossing | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 32 | Give_Way | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 33 | Junction | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 34 | No Exit | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 35 | Railway | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 36 | Roundabout | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 37 | Station | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 38 | Stop | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 39 | Traffic Calming | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 40 | Traffic_Signal | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 41 | Turning Loop | 10000 non-null | bool |
| 42 | Sunrise Sunset | 10000 non-null | object |
| 43 | Civil Twilight | 10000 non-null | object |
| 44 | Nautical Twilight | 10000 non-null | object |
| 45 | Astronomical Twilight | | object |
| | es: bool(13), float64(1 | | |
| | ry usage: 2.6+ MB | در, ±۱۱۲۵۰۰(۱۲), ۵۵ | JCCC(20) |
| III CIII O | , asage, 2.01 110 | | |

#checking for missing values
df.isna().sum()

| ID | 0 |
|------------|---|
| Source | 0 |
| Severity | 0 |
| Start_Time | 0 |
| End Time | 0 |

```
Start_Lat
Start_Lng
                                     0
End_Lat
End Lng
                                10000
Distance(mi)
Description
Street
City
County
State
Zipcode
Country
Timezone
Airport_Code
Weather_Timestamp
Temperature(F)
                                    31
Wind_Chill(F)
Humidity(%)
                                  8574
124
Pressure(in)
                                    35
Visibility(mi)
Wind Direction
                                    31
Wind_Speed(mph)
                                  1774
Precipitation(in)
Weather_Condition
                                  8877
Amenity
Bump
Crossing
Give_Way
Junction
No_Exit
Railwav
Roundabout
Station
Stop
Traffic_Calming
Traffic_Signal
Turning_Loop
Sunrise_Sunset
Civil_Twilight
Nautical Twilight
Astronomical_Twilight
dtype: int64
```

df.isna().mean()

```
0.0000
0.0000
ID
Source
Severity
                                 0.0000
Start Time
                                 0.0000
End_Time
Start_Lat
Start_Lng
                                0.0000
                                0.0000
End_Lat
                                1.0000
End_Lng
Distance(mi)
                                1.0000
Description
Street
                                0.0000
City
                                0.0000
County
                                 0.0000
State
                                0.0000
Zipcode
                                 0.0001
Country
                                0.0000
Timezone
                                 0.0001
Airport_Code
                                0.0001
Weather_Timestamp
Temperature(F)
                                 0.0031
                                 0.0085
Wind_Chill(F)
                                 0.8574
Humidity(%)
Pressure(in)
Visibility(mi)
                                 0.0124
                                0.0035
0.0096
Wind_Direction
Wind_Speed(mph)
                                0.0031
0.1774
Precipitation(in)
Weather_Condition
                                0.8877
                                 0.0077
Amenity
Bump
Crossing
                                 0.0000
                                 0.0000
                                0.0000
Give_Way
                                 0.0000
Junction
                                 0.0000
                                 0.0000
Railwav
                                0.0000
Roundabout
                                 0.0000
Station
                                0.0000
Stop
Traffic_Calming
                                 0.0000
                                0.0000
Traffic_Signal
                                0.0000
Turning Loop
                                 0.0000
Sunrise_Sunset
Civil_Twilight
                                 0.0000
                                0.0000
Nautical_Twilight
Astronomical_Twilight
                                0.0000
dtype: float64
```

 $\verb|null_columns=['End_Lat','End_Lng','Precipitation(in)','Wind_Chill(F)']|\\$

df=df.drop(null_columns,axis=1)

df

| 1.55 | - IVI | | | | | | 3 | eventy of ac | cident - Co | abc | אוכ |
|---------|-------------|-----------|---|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--|-----|-----|
| 0 | A-1 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 05:46:00 | 2016-02- 08 11:00:00 | 39.865147 | -84.058723 | 0.01 | Right lane blocked due to accident on I-70 Eas | 4 | • |
| 1 | A-2 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 06:07:59 | 2016-02- 08 06:37:59 | 39.928059 | -82.831184 | 0.01 | Accident on Brice Rd at Tussing Rd. Expect del | | |
| 2 | A-3 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 06:49:27 | 2016-02- 08 07:19:27 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | 0.01 | Accident on OH-32 State Route 32 Westbound at | Ę | |
| 3 | A-4 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 07:23:34 | 2016-02- 08 07:53:34 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | 0.01 | Accident on I-75 Southbound at Exits 52 52B US | | |
| 4 | A-5 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 07:39:07 | 2016-02- 08 08:09:07 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | 0.01 | Accident on McEwen Rd at 0H-725 Miamisburg Cen | N | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | ı |
| 9995 | A- 9996 | Source2 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:01:06 | 2017-01- 06 16:30:34 | 38.701267 | -121.077751 | 0.00 | Accident on Brackenwood PI at Melrose Way. | Bra | |
| 9996 | A- 9997 | Source2 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:14:00 | 2017-01- 06 16:43:38 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | 0.01 | Accident on Water St at Benito Ave. | | |
| 9997 | A- 9998 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:08:58 | 2017-01- 06 16:38:48 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | 0.01 | Accident on I-880 Northbound at Exits 1A 1B 1C | | |
| 9998 | A- 9999 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:25:01 | 2017-01- 06 16:54:51 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | 0.01 | Accident on I-80 Eastbound at Exit 15 Cutting | | |
| 9999 | A- 10000 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:22:04 | 2017-01- 06 16:51:29 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | 0.01 | Right hand shoulder blocked due to accident on | | |
| 10000 i | rows × 42 | 2 columns | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | b . | |

df=df.dropna(axis=0).reset_index(drop=True)

df

| 7:55 I | PM | | | | | | Se | everity of ac | cident - Co | labo | ora |
|---------|-------------|---------|---|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--|---------|-----|
| | | | | U0.49.27 | 07:19:27 | | | | Westbound at | 4 | |
| 1 | A-4 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 07:23:34 | 2016-02- 08 07:53:34 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | 0.01 | Accident on I-75 Southbound at Exits 52 52B US | | |
| 2 | A-5 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 07:39:07 | 2016-02- 08 08:09:07 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | 0.01 | Accident on McEwen Rd at 0H-725 Miamisburg Cen | Mi C | |
| 3 | A-6 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 07:44:26 | 2016-02- 08 08:14:26 | 40.100590 | -82.925194 | 0.01 | Accident on I-270 Outerbelt Northbound near Ex | w | |
| 4 | A-7 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 07:59:35 | 2016-02- 08 08:29:35 | 39.758274 | -84.230507 | 0.00 | Accident on Oakridge Dr at Woodward Ave. Expec | W | |
| | | | | *** | | | | | | | ı |
| 8125 | A- 9995 | Source3 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:00:55 | 2017-01- 06 16:30:43 | 37.066490 | -121.219147 | 0.01 | Accident on CA-152 Pacheco Pass Hwy Westbound | F | |
| 8126 | A- 9997 | Source2 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:14:00 | 2017-01- 06 16:43:38 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | 0.01 | Accident on Water St at Benito Ave. | | |
| 8127 | A- 9998 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:08:58 | 2017-01- 06 16:38:48 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | 0.01 | Accident on I-880 Northbound at Exits 1A 1B 1C | | |
| 8128 | A- 9999 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:25:01 | 2017-01- 06 16:54:51 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | 0.01 | Accident on I-80 Eastbound at Exit 15 Cutting | | |
| 8129 | A- 10000 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:22:04 | 2017-01- 06 16:51:29 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | 0.01 | Right hand shoulder blocked due to accident on | | |
| 8130 rd | ws × 42 | columns | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | • | |

```
df.isna().sum()
#checking for unique values in each columns
{column:len(df[column].unique()) for column in df.columns if df.dtypes[column]=='object'}
#removing unnecessary column
unneeded_columns=['ID','Description','Street','City','Zipcode','Country']
df=df.drop(unneeded_columns,axis=1)
```

| | Source | Severity | Start_Time | End_Time | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | Distance(mi) | County | State | Time: |
|------|---------|----------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|--------|
| 0 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 06:49:27 | 2016-02- 08 07:19:27 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | 0.01 | Clermont | ОН | US/Eas |
| 1 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 07:23:34 | 2016-02- 08 07:53:34 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | 0.01 | Montgomery | ОН | US/Eas |
| 2 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 07:39:07 | 2016-02- 08 08:09:07 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | 0.01 | Montgomery | ОН | US/Eas |
| 3 | Source2 | 3 | 2016-02-08 07:44:26 | 2016-02- 08 08:14:26 | 40.100590 | -82.925194 | 0.01 | Franklin | ОН | US/Eas |
| 4 | Source2 | 2 | 2016-02-08 07:59:35 | 2016-02- 08 08:29:35 | 39.758274 | -84.230507 | 0.00 | Montgomery | ОН | US/Eas |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8125 | Source3 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:00:55 | 2017-01- 06 16:30:43 | 37.066490 | -121.219147 | 0.01 | Santa Clara | CA | US/Pa |
| 8126 | Source2 | 2 | 2017-01-06 16:14:00 | 2017-01- 06 16:43:38 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | 0.01 | Santa Cruz | CA | US/Pa |
| 8127 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:08:58 | 2017-01- 06 16:38:48 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | 0.01 | Santa Clara | CA | US/Pa |
| 8128 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:25:01 | 2017-01- 06 16:54:51 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | 0.01 | Contra Costa | CA | US/Pa |
| 8129 | Source2 | 3 | 2017-01-06 16:22:04 | 2017-01- 06 16:51:29 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | 0.01 | Yolo | CA | US/Pa |

8130 rows × 36 columns

```
def get_years(df,column):
    return df(column].apply(lambda date:date[0:4])
def get_months(df,column):
    return df[column].apply(lambda date:date[5:7])

df['Start_time_month']=get_months(df,'Start_Time')
df['Start_time_wear']=get_years(df,'Start_Time')
df['End_time_month']=get_months(df,'End_Time')
df['End_time_year']=get_years(df,'End_Time')
df['Weather_timestamp_month']=get_months(df,'Weather_Timestamp')
df['Weather_timestamp_year']=get_years(df,'Weather_Timestamp')
```

df=df.drop(['Start_Time','End_Time','Weather_Timestamp'],axis=1)

df

df

| • | | Source | Severity | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | Distance(mi) | County | State | Timezone | Airport_Code | Temperature(F) | Sunrise_Sunset | Civil_Twilight | Nautical_ |
|---|-----|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | 0 | Source2 | 2 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | 0.01 | Clermont | ОН | US/Eastern | KI69 | 36.0 | Night | Night | |
| | 1 | Source2 | 3 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | 0.01 | Montgomery | ОН | US/Eastern | KDAY | 35.1 | Night | Day | |
| | 2 | Source2 | 2 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | 0.01 | Montgomery | ОН | US/Eastern | KMGY | 36.0 | Day | Day | |
| | 3 | Source2 | 3 | 40.100590 | -82.925194 | 0.01 | Franklin | ОН | US/Eastern | KCMH | 37.9 | Day | Day | |
| | 4 | Source2 | 2 | 39.758274 | -84.230507 | 0.00 | Montgomery | ОН | US/Eastern | KDAY | 34.0 | Day | Day | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 125 | Source3 | 2 | 37.066490 | -121.219147 | 0.01 | Santa Clara | CA | US/Pacific | KCVH | 48.2 | Day | Day | |
| 8 | 126 | Source2 | 2 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | 0.01 | Santa Cruz | CA | US/Pacific | KWVI | 52.0 | Day | Day | |
| 8 | 127 | Source2 | 3 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | 0.01 | Santa Clara | CA | US/Pacific | KSJC | 51.1 | Day | Day | |
| 8 | 128 | Source2 | 3 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | 0.01 | Contra Costa | CA | US/Pacific | KCCR | 44.1 | Day | Day | |
| 8 | 129 | Source2 | 3 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | 0.01 | Yolo | CA | US/Pacific | KSAC | 46.0 | Day | Day | |

8130 rows × 39 columns

```
def onehot_encode(df,columns):
    df=df.copy()
    for column in columns:
        dummles=pd.get_dummles(df[column],prefix=column)
        df=pd.concat([df,dummles],axis=1)
        df=df.drop(column,axis=1)
    return df

df=onehot_encode(df,columns=['County','State','Timezone','Airport_Code','Wind_Direction','Weather_Condition'])
```

| | Source | Severity | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | Distance(mi) | Temperature(F) | Humidity(%) | Pressure(in) | Visibility(mi) | Wind_Speed(mph) | ••• | Weather_Condition_Mist | h |
|------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----|------------------------|---|
| 0 | Source2 | 2 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | 0.01 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 29.67 | 10.0 | 3.5 | | 0 | |
| 1 | Source2 | 3 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | 0.01 | 35.1 | 96.0 | 29.64 | 9.0 | 4.6 | | 0 | |
| 2 | Source2 | 2 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | 0.01 | 36.0 | 89.0 | 29.65 | 6.0 | 3.5 | | 0 | |
| 3 | Source2 | 3 | 40.100590 | -82.925194 | 0.01 | 37.9 | 97.0 | 29.63 | 7.0 | 3.5 | | 0 | |
| 4 | Source2 | 2 | 39.758274 | -84.230507 | 0.00 | 34.0 | 100.0 | 29.66 | 7.0 | 3.5 | | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8125 | Source3 | 2 | 37.066490 | -121.219147 | 0.01 | 48.2 | 62.0 | 30.05 | 10.0 | 11.5 | | 0 | |
| 8126 | Source2 | 2 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | 0.01 | 52.0 | 59.0 | 30.05 | 10.0 | 6.9 | | 0 | |
| 8127 | Source2 | 3 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | 0.01 | 51.1 | 50.0 | 30.04 | 10.0 | 5.8 | | 0 | |
| 8128 | Source2 | 3 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | 0.01 | 44.1 | 63.0 | 30.04 | 10.0 | 5.8 | | 0 | |
| 8129 | Source2 | 3 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | 0.01 | 46.0 | 71.0 | 30.09 | 10.0 | 8.1 | | 0 | |

8130 rows × 215 columns

```
def get_binary_column(df,column):
    if column=='Source':
        return df[column].apply(lambda x:1 if x=='MapQuest' else 0)
    else:
        return df[column].apply(lambda x:1 if x=='Day' else 0)

df['Source']=get_binary_column(df,'Source')
df['Sunrise_Sunset']=get_binary_column(df,'Sunrise_Sunset')
df['Givil_Twilight']=get_binary_column(df,'Civil_Twilight')
df['Nautical_Twilight']=get_binary_column(df,'Nautical_Twilight')
df['Astronomical_Twilight']=get_binary_column(df,'Astronomical_Twilight')
Start coding or generate with AI.
```

| | Source | Severity | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | Distance(mi) | Temperature(F) | Humidity(%) | Pressure(in) | Visibility(mi) | Wind_Speed(mph) | Weather_Condition_Mist | : W |
|------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 2 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | 0.01 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 29.67 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 0 |) |
| 1 | 0 | 3 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | 0.01 | 35.1 | 96.0 | 29.64 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 0 |) |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | 0.01 | 36.0 | 89.0 | 29.65 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 0 |) |
| 3 | 0 | 3 | 40.100590 | -82.925194 | 0.01 | 37.9 | 97.0 | 29.63 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 0 |) |
| 4 | 0 | 2 | 39.758274 | -84.230507 | 0.00 | 34.0 | 100.0 | 29.66 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 0 |) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8125 | 0 | 2 | 37.066490 | -121.219147 | 0.01 | 48.2 | 62.0 | 30.05 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 0 |) |
| 8126 | 0 | 2 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | 0.01 | 52.0 | 59.0 | 30.05 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 0 |) |
| 8127 | 0 | 3 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | 0.01 | 51.1 | 50.0 | 30.04 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 0 |) |
| 8128 | 0 | 3 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | 0.01 | 44.1 | 63.0 | 30.04 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 0 |) |
| 8129 | 0 | 3 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | 0.01 | 46.0 | 71.0 | 30.09 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 0 |) |

8130 rows × 215 columns

```
#Spliting and Scaling the dataset
y=df['Severity'].copy()
x=df.drop('Severity',axis=1).copy()

y.unique()
array([2, 3, 1, 4])
```

х

df

| | | Source | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | Distance(mi) | Temperature(F) | Humidity(%) | Pressure(in) | Visibility(mi) | Wind_Speed(mph) | Amenity | ••• | Weather_Condition_Mis | t We |
|---------|-------|---------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-----|-----------------------|------|
| | 0 | 0 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | 0.01 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 29.67 | 10.0 | 3.5 | False | | | 0 |
| y=y-1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | n | 29 627781 | -84 188354 | N N1 | 36 N | 20 U | 29.65 | 6.0 | 3.5 | False | | | n |
| y.uniqu | e() | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ar | ray([| 1, 2, 6 | 0, 3]) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x=x.ast | | loat) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| • | | Ü | 07.000-70 | 121.217177 | 0.01 | 70.∠ | 02.0 | 55.55 | 10.0 | 11.0 | i dioc | | | |

| | Source | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | Distance(mi) | Temperature(F) | Humidity(%) | Pressure(in) | Visibility(mi) | Wind_Speed(mph) | Amenity | Weather_Condition_Mist | Wei |
|------|--------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|-----|
| 0 | 0.0 | 39.063148 | -84.032608 | 0.01 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 29.67 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1 | 0.0 | 39.747753 | -84.205582 | 0.01 | 35.1 | 96.0 | 29.64 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2 | 0.0 | 39.627781 | -84.188354 | 0.01 | 36.0 | 89.0 | 29.65 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3 | 0.0 | 40.100590 | -82.925194 | 0.01 | 37.9 | 97.0 | 29.63 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4 | 0.0 | 39.758274 | -84.230507 | 0.00 | 34.0 | 100.0 | 29.66 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8125 | 0.0 | 37.066490 | -121.219147 | 0.01 | 48.2 | 62.0 | 30.05 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 8126 | 0.0 | 36.981407 | -122.011192 | 0.01 | 52.0 | 59.0 | 30.05 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 8127 | 0.0 | 37.326691 | -121.940720 | 0.01 | 51.1 | 50.0 | 30.04 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 8128 | 0.0 | 37.930088 | -122.324036 | 0.01 | 44.1 | 63.0 | 30.04 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 8129 | 0.0 | 38.574406 | -121.577354 | 0.01 | 46.0 | 71.0 | 30.09 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

8130 rows × 214 columns

scaler=StandardScaler()
x=pd.DataFrame(scaler.fit_transform(x),columns=x.columns)

х

| | Source | Start_Lat | Start_Lng | Distance(mi) | Temperature(F) | Humidity(%) | Pressure(in) | Visibility(mi) | Wind_Speed(mph) | Amenity | ••• | Weather_Condition_Mist | Wei |
|---|--------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| 0 | 0.0 | 1.190386 | 3.218087 | -0.027001 | -1.440270 | 1.534788 | -0.948900 | 0.409723 | -1.169373 | -0.103398 | | -0.027176 | |