Advanced Java [Day – 3]

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Question 1: Employee Directory servlet Objective Create a java servlet that connects to a MySQL or any JDBC Supported database to display all employee and enable searching by there id

```
Code:
```

```
DbConnection.java
package EmployeeManagement;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;
public class DBConnection {
  public static Connection getConnection() throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
    String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/Employeedb";
    String user = "root";
    String password = "12345";
    Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
    return DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password);
  }
}
EmployeeServlet.java
package EmployeeManagement;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.sql.*;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.http.*;
public class EmployeeServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
      throws ServletException, IOException {
    String searchId = request.getParameter("id");
    response.setContentType("text/html");
    PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    out.println("<h2>Employee Directory</h2>");
    out.println("<form method='get'>Search by ID: <input type='text' name='id'> <input type='submit'
value='Search'></form>");
    out.println("<table
border='1'>IDNameEmailDepartment");
    try (Connection con = DBConnection.getConnection()) {
      String query = "SELECT * FROM employees";
```

```
if (searchId != null && !searchId.trim().isEmpty()) {
        query += " WHERE id = ?";
      }
      PreparedStatement stmt = con.prepareStatement(query);
      if (searchId != null && !searchId.trim().isEmpty()) {
        stmt.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(searchId));
      }
      ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery();
      while (rs.next()) {
        out.println("" + rs.getInt("id") + "" +
            rs.getString("name") + "" +
            rs.getString("email") + "" +
            rs.getString("department") + "");
      }
    } catch (Exception e) {
      e.printStackTrace(out);
    out.println("");
  }
}
```

Question 2: Employee Onboarding in an HR System

Problem Statement:

In a Human Resource (HR) management system, when a new employee joins the company, the system needs to perform several tasks:

- 1. Initialize Employee Data: Set up the employee's profile with default values.
- 2. Connect to External Services: Establish connections to external systems like email services, payroll systems, and authentication services.
- 3. Send Welcome Email: Send a welcome email to the new employee.
- 4. Clean Up Resources: Release resources like database connections and close external service connections when the employee's profile is no longer needed

Code:

```
package EmployeeManagement;
class Employee {
  int id;
  String name;
  String email;
  String department;
  public Employee(int id, String name, String email, String department) {
```

```
this.id = id;
    this.name = name;
    this.email = email;
    this.department = department;
  }
}
class EmailService {
  void connect() {
    System.out.println("Connected to Email Service.");
  void sendWelcomeEmail(String email, String name) {
    System.out.println("Sending welcome email to " + name + " at " + email);
  }
  void disconnect() {
    System.out.println("Disconnected from Email Service.");
  }
}
class PayrollService {
  void connect() {
    System.out.println("Connected to Payroll System.");
  }
  void registerEmployee(Employee emp) {
    System.out.println("Registered " + emp.name + " in Payroll.");
  }
  void disconnect() {
    System.out.println("Disconnected from Payroll System.");
  }
}
class AuthService {
  void connect() {
    System.out.println("Connected to Authentication Service.");
  }
  void createCredentials(Employee emp) {
    System.out.println("Created login credentials for " + emp.name);
  }
  void disconnect() {
    System.out.println("Disconnected from Authentication Service.");
  }
}
public class EmployeeOnboarding {
  public static void onboardNewEmployee(Employee emp) {
    System.out.println("Starting onboarding for: " + emp.name);
    EmailService emailService = new EmailService();
    PayrollService payrollService = new PayrollService();
```

```
AuthService authService = new AuthService();
    emailService.connect();
    payrollService.connect();
    authService.connect();
    emailService.sendWelcomeEmail(emp.email, emp.name);
    payrollService.registerEmployee(emp);
    authService.createCredentials(emp);
    emailService.disconnect();
    payrollService.disconnect();
    authService.disconnect();
    System.out.println("Onboarding completed for: " + emp.name);
  }
  public static void main(String[] args)
    Employee newEmp = new Employee(1001, "Rahul Saxena", "rahul@example.com", "IT");
    onboardNewEmployee(newEmp);
  }
}
Onboarding Servlet:
package EmployeeManagement;
import java.io.*;
import jakarta.servlet.*;
import jakarta.servlet.http.*;
public class OnboardingServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    throws ServletException, IOException {
    response.setContentType("text/html");
    PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    Employee emp = new Employee(101, "Rahul Saxena", "rahul@example.com", "IT");
    out.println("<h2>Starting Employee Onboarding</h2>");
    out.println("");
    EmailService emailService = new EmailService();
    PayrollService payrollService = new PayrollService();
    AuthService authService = new AuthService();
    out.println("-> Connecting to Email Service...");
    emailService.connect();
    out.println("-> Sending welcome email...");
    emailService.sendWelcomeEmail(emp.email, emp.name);
```

```
out.println("-> Connecting to Payroll System...");
    payrollService.connect();
    out.println("-> Registering employee in Payroll...");
    payrollService.registerEmployee(emp);
    out.println("-> Connecting to Authentication Service...");
    authService.connect();
    out.println("-> Creating login credentials...");
    authService.createCredentials(emp);
    out.println("-> Disconnecting from all services...");
    emailService.disconnect();
    payrollService.disconnect();
    authService.disconnect();
    out.println("\nOnboarding completed for: " + emp.name);
    out.println("");
  }
}
```