



## **“Final PROJECT”**

**COURSE :**

**DATA STURCTURES**

**SUBMITTED TO :**

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**SECTION :**

**B**

**Topic :**

**Doubly circular linklist**

// Online C++ compiler to run C++ program online

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class CList
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
struct node
```

```
{int data;
```

```
node *next;
```

```
node *pre;
```

```
} *head;
```

```
public:
```

```
CList(){
```

```
head=NULL;
```

```
}
```

```
bool emptyList(){
```

```
if(head==NULL){
```

```
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
return false;
```

```
}
```

```
void insert (int pos, int value){
```

```
node *temp=head;
```

```

node *t=new node;

t->data=value;

for (int i = 1;i < pos;i++)

{

temp = temp->next;

if (temp == NULL)

{

cout<<"There are less than ";

cout<<pos<<" elements."<<endl;

return;

}

}

t->next=temp->next;

temp->next->pre=t;

temp->next=t;

t->pre=temp;

}

void insert_begin(int value) {

node *temp = new node;

temp->data = value;

if (head == NULL) {

head = temp;

head->next = temp;

head->pre = temp;

}

```

```

else {

temp->next = head;

temp->pre = head->pre;

head->pre->next = temp;

head->pre = temp;

head = temp;

}

}

void insert_end(int value){

node *temp = new node;

temp->data = value;

if (head == NULL) {

head = temp;

head->next = temp;

head->pre = temp;

}

else{

temp->next = head;

temp->pre = head->pre;

head->pre->next = temp;

head->pre = temp;

}

}

void delete_begin(){

node *temp,*temp1;

```

```

temp=head;

if(head==NULL){

cout<<"\nList is empty!\n";

return;

}

if(head->next==head){

head=NULL;

delete temp;

return;

}

temp1=head;

while(temp1->next!=head)

temp1=temp1->next;

head=temp->next;

head->pre=temp1;

temp1->next=head;

delete temp;

}

void delete_end(){

node *temp=head;

if (temp == NULL) {

cout << "\n List does not exist";

return;

}

if (head->next == head) {

```

```
delete temp;

head = NULL;

return;

}

else{

node*s=head->pre;

head->pre=s->pre;

s->pre->next=head;

delete s;

}

}

void deletex(int value){

if(head->data==value){

delete_begin();

}

else if(head->pre->data==value){

delete_end();

}

else{

node * temp=head->next;

while(temp->next!=head){

if(temp->data==value){

temp->pre->next=temp->next;

temp->next->pre=temp->pre;

return;

}
```

```

}

else

temp=temp->next;

}

}

}

void traverse() {

if (head == NULL) {

cout << "List is empty." << endl;

return;

}

node *s1 = head;

do{

cout<<s1->data<<" ";

s1=s1->next;

}while(s1!=head);

cout<<endl;

}

int max(){

node *max=head;

node *temp=head->next;

do{

if(temp->data>max->data){

max=temp;

}

}

```

```

temp=temp->next;
}while(temp!=head);
return max->data;
}

void two_node_list(){
node *temp2=head->next;
head->next=head->pre;
head->pre->pre=head;
while(temp2!=head->pre){
node *temp=temp2;
temp2=temp2->next;
delete temp;
}
}

void traverse2(){
if (head == NULL) {
cout << "List is empty." << endl;
return;
}
node *s1 = head->pre;
do{
cout<<s1->data<<" ";
s1=s1->pre;
}while(s1!=head->pre);
cout<<endl;
}

```



```

}

};

int main()
{
    CList c1;

    cout<<"Insertion at begin:\n";
    c1.insert_begin(1);

    cout<<"Insertion at begin:\n";
    c1.insert_begin(2);

    c1.traverse();

    cout<<"Insert at end:\n";
    c1.insert_end(3);

    c1.traverse();

    cout<<"Insertion after position 2:\n";
    c1.insert(2,6);

    c1.traverse();

    cout<<"Insert after position 3:\n";
    c1.insert(3,196);

    c1.traverse();

    cout<<"Maximum number: \n";
    cout<<c1.max()<<endl;

    cout<<"Backward traversal: \n";
    c1.traverse2();

    cout<<"Delete at begin: \n";
    c1.delete_begin();

```

```
c1.traverse();  
  
cout<<"Delete at end: \n";  
  
c1.delete_end();  
  
c1.traverse();  
  
cout<<"Delete 6: \n";  
  
c1.deletex(6);  
  
c1.traverse();  
  
cout<<"Delete all nodes except first and last: \n";  
  
c1.two_node_list();  
  
c1.traverse();  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```

**Output:**

## Output

```
/tmp/m47xDX1a7I.o
```

```
Insertion at begin:
```

```
Insertion at begin:
```

```
2 1
```

```
Insert at end:
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
Insertion after position 2:
```

```
2 1 6 3
```

```
Insert after position 3:
```

```
2 1 6 196 3
```

```
Maximum number:
```

```
196
```

```
Backward traversal:
```

```
3 196 6 1 2
```

```
Delete at begin:
```

```
1 6 196 3
```

```
Delete at end:
```

```
1 6 196
```

```
Delete 6:
```

```
1 196
```

```
Delete all nodes except first and last:
```

```
1 196
```