

```

#multilevel inheritance
class Person:
    def __init__(self, name ,age, address):
        self.name = name
        self.age = age
        self.address = address

    def eat(self): # self is object
        print(f'{self.name} is eating')

    def sleep(self):
        print(f'{self.name} is sleeping')

    def walk(self):
        print(f'{self.name} is walking')

    def info(self):
        print(f"Name: {self.name}")
        print(f"Age: {self.age}")
        print(f"Address: {self.address}")

class Student(Person): # Inheritance
    def __init__(self, name ,age, address, college, faculty, roll_no):
        super().__init__(name, age, address) # calling Person's __init__ method
        self.college = college
        self.faculty = faculty
        self.roll_no = roll_no
        self.subjects = []

    def learn(self):
        print(f"Student is learning {self.subjects}.")

    def add_subject(self, subject_name):
        if subject_name not in self.subjects:
            self.subjects.append(subject_name)

    def info(self):
        super().info() # calling Person's info method
        print(f"College: {self.college}")
        print(f"Faculty: {self.faculty}")
        print(f"Roll No: {self.roll_no}")
        print(f"Subjects: {self.subjects}")

class Person:
    def __init__(self, name ,age, address):
        self.name = name
        self.age = age
        self.address = address

    def eat(self): # self is object
        print(f'{self.name} is eating')

    def sleep(self):
        print(f'{self.name} is sleeping')

    def walk(self):
        print(f'{self.name} is walking')

    def info(self):
        print(f"Name: {self.name}")
        print(f"Age: {self.age}")
        print(f"Address: {self.address}")

class Student(Person): # Inheritance
    def __init__(self, name ,age, address, college, faculty, roll_no):
        super().__init__(name, age, address) # calling Person's __init__ method
        self.college = college
        self.faculty = faculty
        self.roll_no = roll_no
        self.subjects = []

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def learn(self):
    print(f"Student is learning {self.subjects}.")

def add_subject(self, subject_name):
    if subject_name not in self.subjects:
        self.subjects.append(subject_name)

def info(self):
    super().info() # calling Person's info method
    print(f"College: {self.college}")
    print(f"Faculty: {self.faculty}")
    print(f"Roll No: {self.roll_no}")
    print(f"Subjects: {self.subjects}")

class BachelorStudent(Student):
    def __init__(self, name, age, address, college, faculty, roll_no, university):
        # calling Student's __init__ method
        super().__init__(name, age, address, college, faculty, roll_no)
        self.university = university

    # BachelorStudent class le Student class ko info method override gareko ho
    def info(self):
        # calling Student's info method
        super().info()
        print(f"University: {self.university}")

```

#hierarchical inheritance

```

class Person:
    pass

class Student(Person):
    pass

class Teacher(Person):
    pass

class Employee(Person):
    pass

class Principal(Person):
    pass

```

#example #code duplication hataune

```

class Vehicle:
    def info(self):
        print("This is Vechile")

class Car(Vehicle):
    def car_info(self, name):
        print("Car name is:", name)

class Truck(Vehicle):
    def truck_info(self, name):
        print("Truck name is:", name)

obj1=Car()
obj1.info()
obj1.car_info("BMW")

obj2=Truck()
obj2.info()
obj2.truck_info("Ford")

```

```

➡ This is Vechile
  Car name is: BMW
  This is Vechile
  Truck name is: Ford

```

#hybrid inheritance=>sab inheritance mix vako sake samma yo inheritance use nagarne

```

class Vehicle:
    def vehicle_info(self):
        print("Inside Vechile class")

class Car(Vehicle):
    def car_info(self):
        print("Inside car class")

class Truck(Vehicle):
    def truck_info(self):
        print("Inside truck class")

#Sports car can inherit properties of vehicle and car
class SportsCar(Car, Vehicle):
    def sports_car_info(self):
        print("Inside SportsCar class")

#create object
s_car = SportsCar()
s_car.vehicle_info()
s_car.car_info()
s_car.sports_car_info()

```

```

↳ Inside Vechile class
   Inside car class
   Inside SportsCar class

```

```

#self ko kaam
#object created outside of class

```

```

class Hello():
    def hi(self): #object created outside of class
        print(self)

```

```

h=Hello()

```

```

print(h) #object

```

```

↳ <__main__.Hello object at 0x000001E5865D12B0>

```

```

h.hi()

```

```

↳ <__main__.Hello object at 0x000001E5865D12B0>

```

```

Hello.hi(h)

```

```

↳ <__main__.Hello object at 0x000001E5865D12B0>

```

```

#

```

```

class Rectangle:
    def __init__(self, length, breadth):
        #public attributes=> can be accessed outside of class
        self.__length = length #double underscore thapera private attribure banaune jaile ni
        self.__breadth = breadth#private attribute banauney jaile pani code ma

        #public method
        def area(self):
            return self.__length * self.__breadth

        #public method
        def perimeter(self):
            return 2 * (self.__length + self.__breadth)

```

```

r1 = Rectangle(3, 5)

```

```

r1.area()

```

```

↳ 15

```

```
r1.perimeter()
```

```
↔ 16
```

```
r1.length
```

```
↔ 3
```

```
r1.breadth
```

```
↔ 5
```

```
r1.length = 'ram'
```

```
r1.area()
```

```
r1.__length = 'ram'
```

```
r1.area()
```

```
#method ko through bata herne banaune
#data encapsulation=> access modifier
class Rectangle:
    def __init__(self, length, breadth):
        #public attributes=> can be accessed outside of class
        self.__length = length #double underscore thapera private attribure banaune jaile ni
        self.__breadth = breadth#private attribute banaune jaile pani code ma

    #public method
    def area(self):
        return self.__length * self.__breadth

    #public method
    def perimeter(self):
        return 2 * (self.__length + self.__breadth)

    def __validate(self, value): # code duplication hatako
        if not isinstance(value,(int,float)):
            raise ValueError("Incorrect Datatype")

    def length_getter(self):
        return self.__length

    def length_setter(self, value): #value set garna lai yo method use garne
        self.__validate(value)
        self.__length = value

    def breadth_getter(self):
        return self.__breadth

    def breadth_setter(self, value): #value set garna lai yo method use garne
        self.__validate(value)
        self.__breadth = value
```

✓ `r1 = Rectangle(4, 5)`

```
r1.length_setter(10)
```

```
r1.length_getter()
```

```
↔ 4
```

```
r1.area()
```

 20


```
isinstance(4,int) #int ho ki haina vanera check garxa
```

 True

```
isinstance(4,(int, float))
```


 True

```
isinstance(4,(str, float))
```

 False

```
r1 = Rectangle(4, 5)
```

```
r1.length_setter('ram')
```



```
-----  
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[44], line 1  
----> 1 r1.length_setter('ram')  
  
Cell In[41], line 24, in Rectangle.length_setter(self, value)  
    20 def length_setter(self, value): #value set garna lai yo method use garne  
    21     #validation....  
    23     if not isinstance(value, (int, float)):  
----> 24         raise ValueError("Incorrect datatype")  
    25     self.__length = value  
  
ValueError: Incorrect datatype
```