

Ладога и Енисей № 10  
Барнаул 36

1. Решим уравнение в целых числах:

$$61111x - 63973y = 1$$

I choice:

и KOD. Находим наименьшее значение:

$$\frac{63973}{61111} = 1 \quad (2862 - остаток)$$

$$63973 = 61111 \cdot 1 + 2862$$

$$2. \frac{61111}{2862} = 21 \quad (остаток 1009)$$

$$61111 = 2862 \cdot 21 + 1009$$

$$3. 2862 : 1009 = 2 \quad (остаток 844)$$

$$2862 = 1009 \cdot 2 + 844$$

$$4. 1009 : 844 = 1 \quad (остаток 165)$$

$$1009 = 844 \cdot 1 + 165$$

$$\cdot 5. \quad 844 : 165 = 5 \quad (19)$$

$$844 = 165 \cdot 5 + 19$$

$$\cdot 6. \quad 165 : 19 = 8 \quad (13)$$

$$165 = 19 \cdot 8 + 13$$

$$\cdot 7. \quad 19 : 13 = 1 \quad (6)$$

$$19 = 13 \cdot 1 + 6$$

$$\cdot 8. \quad 13 : 6 = 2 \quad (1)$$

$$13 = 6 \cdot 2 + 1$$

$$6 : 1 = 6 \quad (0)$$

$$\text{m. k. } 6 = 1 \cdot 6 + 0 \Rightarrow$$

$\Rightarrow \text{KOD: } ①$

Упрощение записи:

$$\frac{63973}{61111} = 1 + \frac{2862}{61111} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 + \frac{1}{\overline{61111}} \\ \frac{2862}{2862}$$

$$\cdot 2. \quad 1 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1009}{2862}}$$

$$13. \quad 1 + \frac{1}{21 + \frac{1}{2862}} = \frac{1}{1009}$$

$$14. \quad 1 + \frac{1}{21 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{844}{1009}}} = \frac{1}{844}$$

$$15. \quad 1 + \frac{1}{21 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{\frac{1009}{844}}}} = \frac{1}{844}$$

$$16. \quad 1 + \frac{1}{21 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{165}{844}}}} = \frac{1}{844}$$

$$17. \quad 1 + \frac{1}{21 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{5 + \frac{19}{165}}}}} = \frac{1}{165}$$

$$18. \quad 1 + \frac{1}{21 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1}}}}} = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\overline{5 + \frac{1}{8 + \frac{1}{\frac{19}{13}}}}$$

• 9.  $1 + \overline{21 + \overline{2 + \overline{1 + \overline{5 + \overline{8 + \overline{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\frac{13}{6}}}}}}}}$

• 10.  $1 + \overline{21 + \overline{2 + \overline{1 + \overline{5 + \overline{8 + \overline{1 + \overline{1 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{6}}}}}}}}$

*ungenau  
gesch*

• 11.  $1 + \overline{21 + \overline{2 + \overline{1 + \overline{5 + \overline{8 + \overline{1 + \overline{1 + \frac{1}{2 + 0}}}}}}}$

(2)

$$\textcircled{=} \quad \frac{10081}{9630} \quad \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_0 = 10081 \\ y_0 = 9630 \end{cases}$$

$$\cancel{x} \quad \begin{cases} x = x_0 + b \cdot k, \\ y = y_0 - a \cdot k \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 10081 + 63973 \cdot k, \\ y = 9630 - 61111 \cdot k \end{cases}, \text{ zgl}$$

$k$  - көмеге ишес.

I Chees:

$$\text{KOD}(61111, 63973) = 1.$$

Бағыттын сипаттау 8 салынуда  
негізде:

$$1 = 13 - 2 \cdot 6$$

$$(6 = 19 - 13)$$

$$1 = 13 - 2 \cdot (19 - 13) = 3 \cdot 13 - 2 \cdot 19$$

$$(13 = 165 - 8 \cdot 19)$$

$$1 = 3 \cdot (165 - 8 \cdot 19) - 2 \cdot 19 = 3 \cdot 165 - 26 \cdot 19$$

$$(19 = 844 - 5 \cdot 165)$$

$$1 = 3 \cdot 165 \cdot (844 - 5 \cdot 165) = 133 \cdot 165 - 26 \cdot 844$$

$$(165 = 1009 - 844)$$

$$1 = 133 \cdot (1009 - 844) - 26 \cdot 844 =$$

$$= 133 \cdot 1009 - 159 \cdot 844$$

$$(844 = 2862 - 2 \cdot 1009)$$

$$1 = 133 \cdot 1009 - 159 \cdot (2862 - 2 \cdot 1009) =$$

$$= 451 \cdot 1009 - 159 \cdot 2862$$

$$(1009 = 61111 - 21 \cdot 2862)$$

$$1 = 451 \cdot (61111 - 21 \cdot 2862) - 159 \times$$

$$\times 2862 = 451 \cdot 61111 - 9630 \cdot 2862$$

$$(2862 = 63973 - 61111)$$

$$1 = 451 \cdot 61111 - 9630 \cdot (63973 -$$

$$- 61111) = \underbrace{10081 \cdot 61111} - \underbrace{9630 \cdot 63973}$$

⇒  $x_0 = 10081; y_0 = 9630 \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 10081 + 63973k, \\ y = 9630 - 61111k \end{cases}$$

2) Равнение  $x^2 - 114 y^2 = 1$  - ур-е б' уравнен  
 1) Равнение  $\sqrt{114}$  б' уравнен

Greets:

$$\sqrt{114} = \frac{10 + (\sqrt{114} - 10)}{14}; Q_0 = 10$$

$$\sqrt{114} \approx 10, 677 \Rightarrow \frac{10,677 + 10}{14} \approx 1$$

$$a_1 = l.$$

$$2. \frac{14}{\sqrt{114} + 10 - 14 \cdot 1} = \frac{14}{\sqrt{114} - 4}$$

$$\frac{14(\sqrt{114} + 4)}{114 - 16} = \frac{14(\sqrt{114} + 4)}{98} = \frac{\sqrt{114} + 4}{7}$$

$$\frac{14,677}{7} \approx 2; a_2 = 2.$$

$$3. \frac{7}{\sqrt{114} + 4 - 14} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{114} - 10}, \text{ rme}$$

rechnen kann 1- binär über  $\Rightarrow$  lernen

Kæc opsdø repegnueekat =>

$$\Rightarrow \overline{S_{114}} = [10; \overline{1, 2, 10, 2, 1, 2}]$$

u heaney meem gruny 4.

$$2) \begin{cases} p_k = a_k p_{k-1} + p_{k-2}, \\ q_k = a_k q_{k-1} + q_{k-2} \end{cases}$$

$$\neq \frac{p_0}{q_0} :$$

$$a_0 = 10; p_0 = a_0 \cdot p_{-1} + p_{-2} = 10 \cdot 1 + 0 = 10$$

$$\frac{p_0}{q_0} = \frac{10}{1}$$

$$\neq \frac{p_1}{q_1} :$$

$$a_1 = 1; p_1 = a_1 \cdot p_0 + p_{-1} = 1 \cdot 10 + 1 = 11$$

$$q_1 = a_1 \cdot q_0 + q_{-1} = 1 \cdot 1 + 0 = 1$$

$$\frac{p_1}{q_1} = \frac{11}{1}$$

$$\neq \frac{p_2}{q_2} :$$

$$a_2 = 2; p_2 = a_2 \cdot p_1 + p_0 = 2 \cdot 11 + 10 = 32$$

$$q_2 = a_2 \cdot q_1 + q_0 = 2 \cdot 1 + 1 = 3$$

$$\frac{p_2}{q_2} = \frac{32}{3}$$

$$\frac{P_3}{q_3}$$

$$a_3 = 1; P_3 = a_3 \cdot p_2 + p_1 = 1 \cdot 32 + 11 = 43$$

$$q_3 = a_3 \cdot q_2 + q_1 = 1 \cdot 3 + 1 = 4$$

$$\frac{P_3}{q_3} = \frac{43}{4}$$

$$\frac{P_4}{q_4}$$

$$a_4 = 20; P_4 = a_4 \cdot p_3 + p_2 = 20 \cdot 43 + 32 = 892$$

$$q_4 = a_4 \cdot q_3 + q_2 = 20 \cdot 4 + 3 = 83$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{P_4}{q_4} = \frac{892}{83}$$

~~Tekhee verpabuassnee p - kue  
cen pem nregrunegnei negxogayn  
gpeku neixega;  $\Rightarrow K = 3$~~

$$\frac{P_5}{q_5} : a_5 = 1; P_5 = a_5 p_4 + p_3 = 1 \cdot 694 + 331 = 1025$$

$$q_5 = a_5 q_4 + q_3 = 1 \cdot 65 + 31 = 96$$

$$\frac{P_6}{q_6} : a_6 = 20; P_6 = a_6 p_5 + p_4 = \\ = 1194$$

$$q_6 = a_6 q_5 = 1985$$

$p_5$  и  $q_5$  равные 1025 и 96  
некосячи.

$$1025^2 - 114 \cdot 96^2 = 1050624 \sim$$

$$- 1050624 = 1 - \text{косячка}$$

Ч  $\frac{p_7}{q_7}$ :  $p_7 = a_7 p_6 + p_5 = 22219$   
 $q_7 = a_7 q_6 + q_5 = 2081$

Ч  $\frac{p_8}{q_8}$ :  $p_8 = 65632$ ;  $q_8 = 6147$

Ч  $\frac{p_9}{q_9}$ :  $p_9 = 678539$   
 $q_9 = 63551$

Ч  $\frac{p_{10}}{q_{10}}$ :  $p_{10} = 1422710$   
 $q_{10} = 133249$

Ч  $\frac{p_{11}}{q_{11}}$ :  $p_{11} = 2101249$   
 $q_{11} = 196800$

Ч  $\frac{p_{12}}{q_{12}}$ :  $p_{12} = 43437790$   
 $q_{12} = 4068129$

$p_{11}$  u  $q_{11}$  parbase 2101249 u  
196800 maxnee negrogram:

$$1 = 1.$$

Umkehr:

$$\underbrace{(X_1, Y_1)}_n = (1025, 96),$$
$$(X_2, Y_2) = (2101249, 196800).$$

2. Сонячні оп-ри:

$$\begin{cases} X_{n+1} = X_1 X_n + D Y_1 Y_n, \\ Y_{n+1} = X_1 Y_n + Y_1 X_n \end{cases}$$

зміннорівнення  
рекургентна  
оп-ра.

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} X_{n+1} = 1025 X_n + 10944 Y_n, \\ Y_{n+1} = 96 X_n + 1025 Y_n \end{cases}$$

згд  $D = 114$ ;  $Y_1 = 96$ ;  $X_1 = 1025$ .

4. Ferrum sprawne:

$$15x = 8 \pmod{109}$$

I need  $\text{KOD}(15, 109)$ :

4  $\nmid \text{KOD}(15, 109)$ :

$$109 = 7 \cdot 15 + 4$$

$$15 = 3 \cdot 4 + 3$$

$$4 = 1 \cdot 3 + 1$$

$$3 = 3 \cdot 1 + 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{KOD}(15, 109) = 1$$

4 Resq-mor tezzy, барынчай 1

tezzy 15 u 109:

$$1 = 4 - 1 \cdot 3 \quad ; \quad 3 = 15 - 3 \cdot 4;$$

$$1 = 4 - 1(15 - 3 \cdot 4) = 4 \cdot 4 - 1 \cdot 15$$

$$4 = 109 - 7 \cdot 15;$$

$$1 = 4 \cdot (109 - 7 \cdot 15) - 1 \cdot 15 = 4 \cdot 109 - 29 \cdot 15 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -29 \cdot 15 \equiv 1 \pmod{109},$$

но он еще - корни  $\Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow$  прибавим 109:

$$y = -29 + 109 = 80 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 15 \cdot 80 = 1200 \equiv 1200 - 11 \cdot 109 =$$

$$= 1200 - 1199 = 1 \pmod{109}$$

Однозначный элемент  $x \in 15$  но

многие 109 дают 80.  $\Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow x \equiv 15^{-1} \cdot 8 = 80 \cdot 8 \equiv 640 \pmod{109}$$

Найдем единственный он же сама

640 на 109:

$$\frac{640}{109} \approx 5,82 \Rightarrow 109 \cdot 5 = 545$$

$$640 - 545 = 95 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow x \equiv 95 \pmod{109}$$

Ответ:  $x \equiv 95,$

4.  $\chi$  mengej Füreja:

$$15x = 8 \pmod{109}$$

$$a^{\varphi(m)} \equiv 1 \pmod{m}$$

$$\text{HOD}(15, 109) = 1$$

$\varphi$ -menge Füreja:

$$\varphi(109) = 109 - 1 = 108$$

πD T. Füreja:

$$15^{108} \equiv 1 \pmod{109}$$

$$15x = 8 \pmod{109} \quad | \cdot 15^{-107}$$

$$109 \cdot 10^{-77}$$

$$x = 8 \cdot 15^{-107}$$

$$15^{-1} = 15^{107} \pmod{109}$$

$$15^{108} \equiv 1 \pmod{109}$$

$$15 \cdot 15^{107} \equiv 1 \pmod{109}$$

$$\not\exists 15^{-1} \pmod{109}$$

$$109 = 7 \cdot 15 + 4$$

$$15 = 3 \cdot 4 + 3$$

$$4 = 1 \cdot 3 + 1$$

$$3 = 3 \cdot 1 + 0$$

$$1 = 4 - 1 \cdot 3$$

$$1 = 15 - 3 \cdot 4$$

$$1 = 109 - 7 \cdot 15$$

$$1 = 4 - 1(15 - 3 \cdot 4) = 4 \cdot 4 - 15$$

$$1 = 4(109 - 7 \cdot 15) - 15 = 4 \cdot 109 - 29 \cdot 15$$

$$\Rightarrow -29 \cdot 15 \equiv 1 \pmod{109}$$

$$15^{-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{109}$$

$$-29 \equiv 80 \pmod{109}$$

$$15^{-1} \equiv 80 \pmod{109}$$

$$x = 8 \cdot 80 \pmod{109}$$

$$x = 640 \pmod{109}$$

$$\frac{640}{109} \approx 5,871$$

$$109 - 5 = 545$$

$$640 - 545 = 95$$

Antwort: 95.

• 3. *Polyommatus* бүгийнханын гадс  
чилс 5<sup>1/3</sup>, ирэвэн нэг хэсэгийн  
гадс с хамраан 10 нь аялсанын  
хөгжлийнчилж, нийтийн  
зүйцээ са-да нэг хэсэгийн гадсийн

(а не праесе башмаке).

Р-кве:

Районна  $\sqrt[3]{5} = \sqrt[3]{5}$  б. уен.  
нын ыңғас:

$$\sqrt[3]{5} \approx 1, 7099\dots$$

$$a_0 = 1; \sqrt[3]{5} = 1 + \frac{1}{x_1}; x_1 \approx 1, 408$$

$$a_1 = 1; x_1 = 1 + \frac{1}{x_2}; x_2 \approx 2, 85$$

$$a_2 = 2; x_2 = 2 + \frac{1}{x_3}; x_3 \approx 2, 22$$

$$a_3 = 2; x_3 = 2 + \frac{1}{x_4}; x_4 \approx 4, 5$$

$$a_4 = 4$$

$$\text{и т.г. } a_5 = 1; a_6 = 3; a_7 = 1;$$

$$a_8 = 5; a_9 = 1; a_{10} = 1.$$

$$\sqrt[3]{5} = [1, 1, 2, 2, 4, 1, 3, 1, 5, 1, 1, \dots]$$

Нанған нағызғалық ыңғас с кандай  
тө:

$$p_n = a_n p_{n-1} + p_{n-2}; q_n = a_n q_{n-1} + q_{n-2}$$

$$\frac{p_0}{q_0} = \frac{1}{1}; \frac{p_1}{q_1} = \frac{2}{1}; \frac{p_2}{q_2} = \frac{5}{3}; \frac{p_3}{q_3} = \frac{12}{7};$$

$$\frac{P_4}{q_4} = \frac{53}{31}; \quad \frac{P_5}{q_5} = \frac{65}{38}; \quad \frac{P_6}{q_6} = \frac{248}{145}$$

$$\frac{P_7}{q_7} = \frac{313}{183}; \quad \frac{P_8}{q_8} = \frac{1813}{1060}; \quad \frac{P_9}{q_9} = \\ = \frac{2126}{1243}; \quad \frac{P_{10}}{q_{10}} = \frac{3939}{2303}$$

!  $\pi$ . o.  $\frac{P_{10}}{q_{10}} = \frac{3939}{2303} \approx 1,710377768$

Сондаке 6-тан иерархия жади:

$$\left| \sqrt[3]{5} - \frac{P_{10}}{q_{10}} \right| < \frac{1}{q_{10} q_{11}}$$

$$\left| \sqrt[3]{5} - \frac{3939}{2303} \right| < \frac{1}{2303 \cdot q_{11}} \leq$$

$$\leq \frac{1}{2303 \cdot 3546} \approx 1,22 \cdot 10^{-7}$$

$\pi$ . k.  $a_{11} \geq 1 \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow q_{11} \geq 2303 + 1243 = 3546$$

амм. нее  $\left| \sqrt[3]{5} - \frac{3939}{2303} \right| < \frac{1}{2303^2} \approx 1,89 \cdot 10^{-7}$