Lab - 10

```
class Q
{
int n;
synchronized int get()
{
System.out.println("Got: " + n);
return n;
}
synchronized void put(int n)
{
this.n = n;
System.out.println("Put: " + n);
}
}
class Producer implements Runnable
{
Q q;
Producer(Q q)
{
this.q = q;
new Thread(this, "Producer").start();
}
public void run()
{
int i = 0;
while (i < 15)
{
q.put(i++);
}
}
}
```

```
class consumer implements Runnable
{
  Q q;
  consumer(Q q)
  {
    this.q = q;
    new Thread(this, "consumer").start();
  }
  public void run()
  {
    int i = 0;
    while(i<15)
    {
      int r = q.get();
      i++;
    }
  }
}

class PC
{
  public static void main(String args[])
  {
    Q q = new Q();
    new producer(q);
    new consumer(q);
    System.out.println("Press Control-C
                        to stop.");
  }
}
```

output:-

```
put: 1      put: 2      put: 6
Got: 1      put: 3      put: 7
Got: 1      put: 4      put: 7
Got: 1      put: 5      Got: 7
```

correct implementation of Producer and Consumer

```
class Q
{ int n;
  boolean valueset = false;
  synchronized int get()
  {
    while (!valueset)
    {
      try
      {
        System.out.println("\n consumer
                                waiting \n");
        wait();
      }
      catch (InterruptedException e)
      {
        System.out.println("Interrupted
                                Exception caught");
      }
    System.out.println("Got: " + n);
    valueset = false;
    System.out.println("put: " + n);
    notify();
    return n;
  }
```

```
Synchronized void put(int n)
{
  while (valueset)
  {
    try
    {
      System.out.println("\n producer
                                waiting \n");
      wait();
    }
    catch (InterruptedException caught");
  }
  this.n = n;
  valueset = true;
  System.out.println("Put: "+n);
  system.out.println("Intimate consumer");
  notify();
  }
}

class producer implements runnable
{
  Q q;
  producer(Q q)
  { this.q = q
    new Thread (this, "Producer").start();
  }
  public void run()
  {
  int i = 0;
  while (i<15)
  { q.PUT(i++);
```

```
class consumer implements Runnable
{ Q q;
  consumer (Q q)
  {
    this.q = q;
    new Thread (this, "consumer").start();
  }

public void run()
{
  int i = 0;
  while(i<15)
  {
    int r = q.get();
    system.out.println(" consumed : "+r
    i++;
  }
}
}

class PCFixed
{
  public static void main(String args[])
  {
    Q q = new Q();
    new producer(q);
    new consumer(q);
    System.out.println("press Ctrl-C to stop");
  }
}
```

output:

Put: 1
Got: 1
Put: 2
Got: 2
put: 3
Got 3.

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LAB - 10

Deadlock.

```
class A
{
  Synchronized void foo(B b)
  {
    String name = Thread.currentThread().
                                getName();
    System.out.println(name + "entered A foo");
    try
    {
      Thread.sleep(1000);
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
      System.out.println("A Interrupted");
    }
    System.out.println(name + "trying to
                                Call B.last()");
    b.last();
  }
  void last()
  {
    System.out.println("Inside A.last");
  }
}
```

```
class Deadlock implements Runnable
{
  A a = new A();
  B b = new B();

  Deadlock()
  {
    Thread.currentThread().setName
        ("Main Thread");

    Thread t = new Thread(this, "Racing
                                Thread");
    t.start();
    a.foo(b);
    Thread

    System.out.println("Back in
                        main Thread");
  }

public void run()
{   b.bar(a);
    System.out.println("Back in other
                        thread");
}
public static void main(String args[])
{
  new Deadlock();
}
}
```

output

Main Thread entered A. foo
Racing Thread entered B. bar
main Thread trying to call B.last()
Inside A.last
Back in main Thread
Inside A.last
Back in other thread.