

### Assignment 4.2

Find the variance for the following set of data representing trees in California

3, 21, 98, 203, 17, 9

Variance is the average of the squared differences from the mean, 'generally the spread of data'

$$\text{Variance } \sigma^2 = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{N}$$

$x$	$x - \bar{x}$	$(x - \bar{x})^2$
3	-55.5	3080.25
21	-37.5	1406.25
98	39.5	1560.25
203	144.5	20880.25
17	-41.5	1722.25
9	-49.5	2450.25

$$\bar{x} = \frac{3 + 21 + 98 + 203 + 17 + 9}{6} = 58.5$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sum (x - \bar{x})^2 &= 3080.25 + 1406.25 + 1560.25 + 20880.25 + 1722.25 + 2450.25 \\ &= 31139.25\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Variance } \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{N} = \frac{31139.25}{6}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Variance } (\sigma^2) = 5189.87}$$