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// Rachel Burke
// RobotAnimation.java: This program draws an animation of a robot grabbing a block on the floor.
// 495, 20, 0, 60

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.AffineTransform;
import java.awt.geom.Arc2D;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.lang.Math;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import javax.swing.*;

public class RobotAnimation {
    // Robot Animation Input Variables
    int body, arm, elbow, hand; // Robot animation input - body location, arm, elbow, and hand
    angles,

    // Window Variables
    private JFrame mainFrame; // The Main Window
    private Label statusMsg; // Status label in mainFrame
    private JPanel instructionPanel; // Top panel of instructions in the mainFrame
    private Label instructionsLabel1; // Label 1 in instructionPanel
    private Label instructionsLabel2; // Label 2 in instructionPanel
    private JPanel controlPanel; // Contains the inputPanel and cvMap in the mainFrame
    private JPanel inputPanel; // Contains range map input in the control Panel
    private final TextField bodyText = new TextField(5);
    private final TextField armText = new TextField(5);
    private final TextField elbowText = new TextField(5);
    private final TextField handText = new TextField(5);
    private JButton enterButton; // Button that allows for the submission of user input
    private CvMap cvMap; // Range Map Canvas

    /**
     * @The Main Function initializes a robot animation window and displays the
     * content
     */
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        RobotAnimation map = new RobotAnimation();
        map.showContent();
    }

    // Window Setup Functions

    /**
     * @Prepare the GUI for the Range Map Project
     */
    public RobotAnimation() {
        prepareGUI();
    }

    /**
     * @Create the GUI
     */
    private void prepareGUI() {
        initializeInstructions();
        setupInputPanel();
        setupControlPanel();
        setupMainFrame();
    }

    /**
     * @Setup the instruction labels and add the instructions
     * @Initialize the Instruction JPanel Set
     * @Instruction Panel Properties Add Instruction labels
     */
    private void initializeInstructions() {
        instructionsLabel1 = new Label(

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        "In each text field, input the information robot location, hand width, and angles
        of the arm. Continue to input information to move the robot across the screen to
        grab the block.");
instructionsLabel1.setAlignment(Label.LEFT);
instructionsLabel1.setForeground(Color.WHITE);

instructionsLabel2 = new Label(
    "Default setting is a robot at \"0\" with arm angles \"50\" and \"60\" degrees
    with hand width \"5.\"");
instructionsLabel2.setAlignment(Label.LEFT);
instructionsLabel2.setForeground(Color.WHITE);

instructionPanel = new JPanel();
instructionPanel.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
instructionPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(1200, 40));
instructionPanel.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
instructionPanel.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(10, 5, 5, 5));

instructionPanel.add(instructionsLabel1);
instructionPanel.add(instructionsLabel2);
}

/**
 * @Initialize the input panel
 */
private void setupInputPanel() {
    inputPanel = new JPanel();
    inputPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(inputPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
}

/**
 * @Initialize the control panel
 * @Setup the control panel
 * @Add control panel content
 */
private void setupControlPanel() {
    controlPanel = new JPanel();
    controlPanel.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
    controlPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(1200, 450));
    controlPanel.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(10, 5, 0, 5));

    controlPanel.add(inputPanel);
}

/**
 * @Initialize the main frame
 * @Setup the main frame
 * @Add main frame content
 */
private void setupMainFrame() {
    mainFrame = new Frame("Robot Animation");
    mainFrame.setSize(1200, 700);
    mainFrame.setResizable(false);
    mainFrame.setBackground(Color.DARK_GRAY);
    mainFrame.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    mainFrame.setLayout(new BoxLayout(mainFrame, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
    mainFrame.addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
        public void windowClosing(WindowEvent windowEvent) {
            System.exit(0);
        }
    });

    statusMsg = new Label("Status Message: ", Label.LEFT);

    mainFrame.add(instructionPanel);
    mainFrame.add(controlPanel);
    mainFrame.add(statusMsg);
    mainFrame.setVisible(true);
}

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/**
 * Show content in control panel
 */
private void showContent() {
    Label bodyLabel = new Label("Robot Position [0, 625]: ", Label.LEFT);
    Label handLabel = new Label("Hand Width [0, 20]: ", Label.LEFT);
    Label armLabel = new Label("Arm Angle [0, 90]: ", Label.LEFT);
    Label elbowLabel = new Label("Elbow Angle [0, 60]: ", Label.LEFT);
    resetAll();

    enterButton = new JButton("Enter");
    cvMap = new CvMap();
    cvMap.addPoints(body, arm, elbow, hand);
    btnEnter(enterButton, statusMsg);

    inputPanel.add(bodyLabel);
    inputPanel.add(bodyText);
    inputPanel.add(handLabel);
    inputPanel.add(handText);
    inputPanel.add(armLabel);
    inputPanel.add(armText);
    inputPanel.add(elbowLabel);
    inputPanel.add(elbowText);
    inputPanel.add(enterButton);

    controlPanel.add(cvMap);

    mainFrame.setVisible(true);
}

/**
 * @Clicking Enter Button
 */
private void btnEnter(JButton enterButton, Label statusMsg) {
    enterButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
            if (!(isTxtEmpty(bodyText, statusMsg, cvMap) || isTxtEmpty(armText, statusMsg,
                cvMap) || isTxtEmpty(elbowText, statusMsg, cvMap) || isTxtEmpty(handText,
                statusMsg, cvMap))) {
                setBody();
                setArm();
                setElbow();
                setHand();

                boolean badValue = false;
                if (body > 625) {
                    body = 625;
                    bodyText.setText("625");
                    bodyText.getEchoChar();
                    badValue = true;
                }
                if (body < 0) {
                    body = 0;
                    bodyText.setText("0");
                    bodyText.getEchoChar();
                    badValue = true;
                }
                if (arm > 90) {
                    arm = 90;
                    armText.setText("90");
                    armText.getEchoChar();
                    badValue = true;
                }
                if (arm < 0) {
                    arm = 0;
                    armText.setText("0");
                    armText.getEchoChar();
                    badValue = true;
                }
            }
        }
    });
}

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        if (elbow > 60) {
            elbow = 60;
            elbowText.setText("60");
            elbowText.getEchoChar();
            badValue = true;
        }
        if (elbow < 0) {
            elbow = 0;
            elbowText.setText("0");
            elbowText.getEchoChar();
            badValue = true;
        }
        if (hand > 20) {
            hand = 20;
            handText.setText("20");
            handText.getEchoChar();
            badValue = true;
        }
        if (hand < 0) {
            hand = 0;
            handText.setText("0");
            handText.getEchoChar();
            badValue = true;
        }
        if (badValue)
            statusMsg.setText("Status Message: Bad information given. Closest valid values used.");
        else
            statusMsg.setText("Status Message: Success!");
        cvMap.addPoints(body, arm, elbow, hand);
        cvMap.repaint();
    }
});
}

/**
 * @Checks to see if text fields have input
 * @Sets to default if empty
 * @Returns true for default and false for detected input
 */
private boolean isTxtEmpty(TextField txtField, Label statusMsg, CvMap cvMap) {
    if (txtField.getText().isEmpty()) {
        cvMap.clearPoints();
        resetAll();
        statusMsg.setText("Status Message: No information given. Default values used.");
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

// Set input functions

/**
 * @Set body to text field input
 */
private void setBody() {
    body = Integer.parseInt(bodyText.getText());
}

/**
 * Set arm to text field input
 */
private void setArm() {
    arm = Integer.parseInt(armText.getText());
}

/**
 * @Set elbow to text field input
 */

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private void setElbow() {
    elbow = Integer.parseInt(elbowText.getText());
}

/**
 * @Set hand to text field input
 */
private void setHand() {
    hand = Integer.parseInt(handText.getText());
}

// Reset Functions for range map inputs from control panel

/**
 * @Resets all inputs
 */
private void resetAll() {
    resetBody();
    resetArm();
    resetElbow();
    resetHand();
}

/**
 * @Reset robot body location
 */
private void resetBody() {
    body = 0;
    bodyText.setText("0");
    bodyText.getEchoChar();
}

/**
 * @Reset robot arm angle
 */
private void resetArm() {
    arm = 60;
    armText.setText("60");
    armText.getEchoChar();
}

/**
 * @Reset robot elbow angle
 */
private void resetElbow() {
    elbow = 50;
    elbowText.setText("50");
    elbowText.getEchoChar();
}

/**
 * @Reset robot hand width
 */
private void resetHand() {
    hand = 5;
    handText.setText("5");
    handText.getEchoChar();
}
}

/**
 * Canvas for Drawing Robot Animation
 */
class CvMap extends Canvas {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    int maxX, maxY;
    int body, arm, elbow, hand;
    List bodyPosition, armPosition, elbowPosition, handPosition;

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/**
 * Initialize Canvas
 */
public CvMap() {
    bodyPosition = new List();
    armPosition = new List();
    elbowPosition = new List();
    handPosition = new List();

    setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);
    setSize(851, 451);

    initializeGrid();
}

/**
 * Add points to the drawing
 */
public void addPoints(int body, int arm, int elbow, int hand) {
    bodyPosition.add(Integer.toString(body));
    armPosition.add(Integer.toString(arm));
    elbowPosition.add(Integer.toString(elbow));
    handPosition.add(Integer.toString(hand));
}

/**
 * Clear the arrays
 */
public void clearPoints() {
    bodyPosition.removeAll();
    armPosition.removeAll();
    elbowPosition.removeAll();
    handPosition.removeAll();
}

/**
 * Set body location
 */
public void setBody(int body) {
    this.body = body;
}

/**
 * Set arm angle
 */
public void setArm(int arm) {
    this.arm = arm;
}

/**
 * Set elbow angle
 */
public void setElbow(int elbow) {
    this.elbow = elbow;
}

/**
 * Set hand width
 */
public void setHand(int hand) {
    this.hand = hand;
}

/**
 * Find Grid Information
 */
void initializeGrid() {
    Dimension d = getSize();
    maxX = d.width - 1;
}
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    maxY = d.height - 1;
}

/**
 * Draw the Get Me Box
 */

void drawBox(Graphics2D g) {
    g.drawRect(maxX - 50, maxY - 50, 50, 50);
    g.drawString("GET ME", maxX - 47, maxY - 20);
}

/**
 * Draw the Robot at its body location
 */
void drawRobot(Graphics2D g) {
    // Base
    g.drawRect(body, maxY - 20, 175, 10);
    // Wheels
    g.drawOval(5 + body, maxY - 10, 10, 10);
    g.drawOval(160 + body, maxY - 10, 10, 10);
    // Body
    g.drawArc(30 + body, maxY - 200, 115, 100, 0, 180);
    g.drawLine(30 + body, maxY - 150, 30 + body, maxY - 20);
    g.drawLine(145 + body, maxY - 150, 145 + body, maxY - 20);
    // Pivot Angle
    g.drawOval(74 + body, maxY - 175, 24, 24);
    g.drawOval(79 + body, maxY - 171, 15, 15);
    g.fillOval(83 + body, maxY - 167, 7, 7);
    drawArm(g);
}

/**
 * Draw the Robot arm at a given angle
 */
void drawArm(Graphics2D g) {
    g.rotate(Math.toRadians(90 - arm), 85 + body, maxY - 165);
    g.draw(new Arc2D.Double(75 + body, maxY - 145, 25, 25, 180, 180, Arc2D.OPEN));
    g.draw(new Arc2D.Double(75 + body, maxY - 345, 25, 25, 0, 180, Arc2D.OPEN));
    g.drawLine(75 + body, maxY - 130, 75 + body, maxY - 333);
    g.drawLine(100 + body, maxY - 130, 100 + body, maxY - 333);
    g.drawOval(80 + body, maxY - 340, 15, 15);
    g.fillOval(84 + body, maxY - 336, 7, 7);
    drawElbow(g);
}

/**
 * Draw the Robot elbow at a given angle
 */
void drawElbow(Graphics2D g) {
    g.rotate(Math.toRadians(elbow), 85 + body, maxY - 335);
    g.draw(new Arc2D.Double(75 + body, maxY - 300, 25, 25, 180, 180, Arc2D.OPEN));
    g.drawLine(75 + body, maxY - 285, 75 + body, maxY - 425);
    g.drawLine(100 + body, maxY - 285, 100 + body, maxY - 425);
    g.drawLine(75 + body, maxY - 425, 100 + body, maxY - 425);
    drawHands(g);
}

/**
 * Draw the Robot hands at a given width
 */
void drawHands(Graphics2D g) {
    // Hand Tips
    g.drawOval(65 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 480, 10, 10);
    g.drawOval(100 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 480, 10, 10);
    // Outer Bottom of Arm
    g.drawLine(65 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 425, 87 + body, maxY - 425);
    g.drawLine(88 + body, maxY - 425, 110 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 425);
    // Outer Outside of Arm
    g.drawLine(65 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 425, 65 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY -

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    g.drawLine(65 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 425, 65 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY -
475);
    g.drawLine(110 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 425, 110 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY
- 475);
    // Outer Inside of Arm
    g.drawLine(87 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 425, 87 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY -
435);
    g.drawLine(88 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 425, 88 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY -
435);
    // Inner Outside of Arm
    g.drawLine(77 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 435, 87 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY -
435);
    g.drawLine(88 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 435, 98 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY -
435);
    // Inner Inside of Arm
    g.drawLine(77 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 435, 75 + body - (int) (hand / 2), maxY -
475);
    g.drawLine(98 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY - 435, 100 + body + (int) (hand / 2), maxY -
475);

}

/**
 * Paint the Canvas
 */
@Override
public void paint(Graphics g) {
    Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D) g;
    AffineTransform oldTransform = g2.getTransform();

    drawBox(g2);

    for (int i = 0; i < bodyPosition.getItemCount(); i++) {
        setBody(Integer.valueOf(bodyPosition.getItem(i)));
        setArm(Integer.valueOf(armPosition.getItem(i)));
        setElbow(Integer.valueOf(elbowPosition.getItem(i)));
        setHand(Integer.valueOf(handPosition.getItem(i)));
        drawRobot(g2);
        g2.setTransform(oldTransform);
    }
}
}

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