

# Assignment 9.1

February 27, 2022

## 0.1 Assignment 9.1

```
[1]: import os
import shutil
import json
from pathlib import Path

import pandas as pd

from kafka import KafkaProducer, KafkaAdminClient
from kafka.admin.new_topic import NewTopic
from kafka.errors import TopicAlreadyExistsError

from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.streaming import StreamingContext
from pyspark import SparkConf
from pyspark.sql.functions import window, from_json, col
from pyspark.sql.types import StringType, TimestampType, DoubleType, □
    →StructField, StructType
from pyspark.sql.functions import udf

current_dir = Path(os.getcwd()).absolute()
checkpoint_dir = current_dir.joinpath('checkpoints')
locations_checkpoint_dir = checkpoint_dir.joinpath('locations')
accelerations_checkpoint_dir = checkpoint_dir.joinpath('accelerations')

if locations_checkpoint_dir.exists():
    shutil.rmtree(locations_checkpoint_dir)

if accelerations_checkpoint_dir.exists():
    shutil.rmtree(accelerations_checkpoint_dir)

locations_checkpoint_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
accelerations_checkpoint_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
```

### 0.1.1 Configuration Parameters

```
[2]: config = dict(
    bootstrap_servers=['kafka.kafka.svc.cluster.local:9092'],
    first_name='Rachel',
    last_name='Nelson'
)

config['client_id'] = '{}{}'.format(
    config['last_name'],
    config['first_name']
)
config['topic_prefix'] = '{}{}'.format(
    config['last_name'],
    config['first_name']
)

config['locations_topic'] = '{}-locations'.format(config['topic_prefix'])
config['accelerations_topic'] = '{}-accelerations'.
    format(config['topic_prefix'])
config['simple_topic'] = '{}-simple'.format(config['topic_prefix'])

config
```

```
[2]: {'bootstrap_servers': ['kafka.kafka.svc.cluster.local:9092'],
      'first_name': 'Rachel',
      'last_name': 'Nelson',
      'client_id': 'NelsonRachel',
      'topic_prefix': 'NelsonRachel',
      'locations_topic': 'NelsonRachel-locations',
      'accelerations_topic': 'NelsonRachel-accelerations',
      'simple_topic': 'NelsonRachel-simple'}
```

### 0.1.2 Create Topic Utility Function

The `create_kafka_topic` helps create a Kafka topic based on your configuration settings. For instance, if your first name is *John* and your last name is *Doe*, `create_kafka_topic('locations')` will create a topic with the name *DoeJohn-locations*. The function will not create the topic if it already exists.

```
[3]: def create_kafka_topic(topic_name, config=config, num_partitions=1,
                           replication_factor=1):
    bootstrap_servers = config['bootstrap_servers']
    client_id = config['client_id']
    topic_prefix = config['topic_prefix']
    name = '{}-{}'.format(topic_prefix, topic_name)
```

```

admin_client = KafkaAdminClient(
    bootstrap_servers=bootstrap_servers,
    client_id=client_id
)

topic = NewTopic(
    name=name,
    num_partitions=num_partitions,
    replication_factor=replication_factor
)

topic_list = [topic]
try:
    admin_client.create_topics(new_topics=topic_list)
    print('Created topic "{}'.format(name))
except TopicAlreadyExistsError as e:
    print('Topic "{} already exists'.format(name))

create_kafka_topic('simple')

```

Topic "NelsonRachel-simple" already exists

[4]:

```

spark = SparkSession\
    .builder\
    .appName("Assignment09")\
    .getOrCreate()

df_locations = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka.kafka.svc.cluster.local:9092") \
    .option("subscribe", config['locations_topic']) \
    .load()

```

**TODO:** Create a data frame called df\_accelerations that reads from the accelerations topic you published to in assignment 8. In order to read data from this topic, make sure that you are running the notebook you created in assignment 8 that publishes acceleration and location data to the LastnameFirstname-simple topic.

[5]:

```

df_accelerations = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka.kafka.svc.cluster.local:9092") \
    .option("subscribe", config['accelerations_topic']) \
    .load()

```

**TODO:** Create two streaming queries, ds\_locations and ds\_accelerations that publish to the LastnameFirstname-simple topic. See

<http://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/structured-streaming-programming-guide.html#starting-streaming-queries> and <http://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/structured-streaming-kafka-integration.html> for more information.

```
[7]: ds_locations = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka.kafka.svc.cluster.local:9092") \
    .option("subscribe", config['locations_topic']) \
    .load()

ds_accelerations = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka.kafka.svc.cluster.local:9092") \
    .option("subscribe", config['accelerations_topic']) \
    .load()
```