

9 June.

Date: __/__/__

1. Guddu Bhaiya & the enchanted Maze of Mirzapur.

Approach:

- start at $(0,0)$.
- At every step, move Right or Down if:
 - inside the grid.
 - its an open cell ('o')
- If we reach $(N-1, M-1)$, print the path.
- use a recursive function with parameters: current position (x,y) , path so far, & the maze.

Java code:

```
public class GudduEscape {  
    static int N, M;  
    static char[][] maze;  
    static void findPaths(int x, int y, List<String> path) {  
        if (x == N-1 & y == M-1) {  
            path.add("(" + x + ", " + y + ")");  
            System.out.println(path);  
            path.remove(path.size()-1);  
            return;  
        }  
        if (x < 0 || y < 0 || x >= N || y >= M || maze[x][y] == '#')  
            return;  
        path.add("(" + x + ", " + y + ")");  
        maze[x][y] = 'x';  
        findPaths(x, y+1, path);  
        findPaths(x+1, y, path);  
        maze[x][y] = 'o';  
        path.remove(path.size()-1);  
    }  
}
```

Day Run:

Possible Path:

Right → Down

Down → Right

1. findPaths (0, 0, [])

→ add (0, 0)

→ move Right: (0, 1, [(0, 0)])

→ add (0, 1)

→ move right: out of bound

→ move down:

→ reach destination! print [(0, 0), (0, 1), (1, 1)]

→ move down: (0, [(0, 0)])

→ add (1, 0)

→ move right: (1, 1, [(0, 0), (1, 0)])

→ reached destination! print [(0, 0), (1, 0), (1, 1)]

Date : __/__/__

2

String Reversal Magic by Sage Vishwakarma

Approach

→ Base case: if string length is 1 → return

→ Recursive case:

split string into two halves

Recursively process both halves

Swap their positions & merge back

Java Code:

```
public class StringReverseMagic {  
    static String reverseMagic(String s) {  
        if (s.length() == 1) {  
            return s;  
        }  
        int mid = s.length() / 2;  
        String left = s.substring(0, mid);  
        String right = s.substring(mid);  
        return reverseMagic(right) + reverseMagic(left);  
    }  
}
```


day Run:

→ abcdefgh

↓ ↓
abcd efgh

swap → efgh + abcd

→ efgh

↓ ↓
ef gh

swap → gh + ef

→ abcd

↓ ↓
ab cd

swap → cd + ab

→ ef

↓ ↓
e f

swap → f + e

→ gh

↓ ↓
g h

swap → h + g

→ ab

↓ ↓
a b

swap → b + a

→ cd

↓ ↓
c d

swap d + c

final: gh ef + cd ab ⇒ ghefcdab