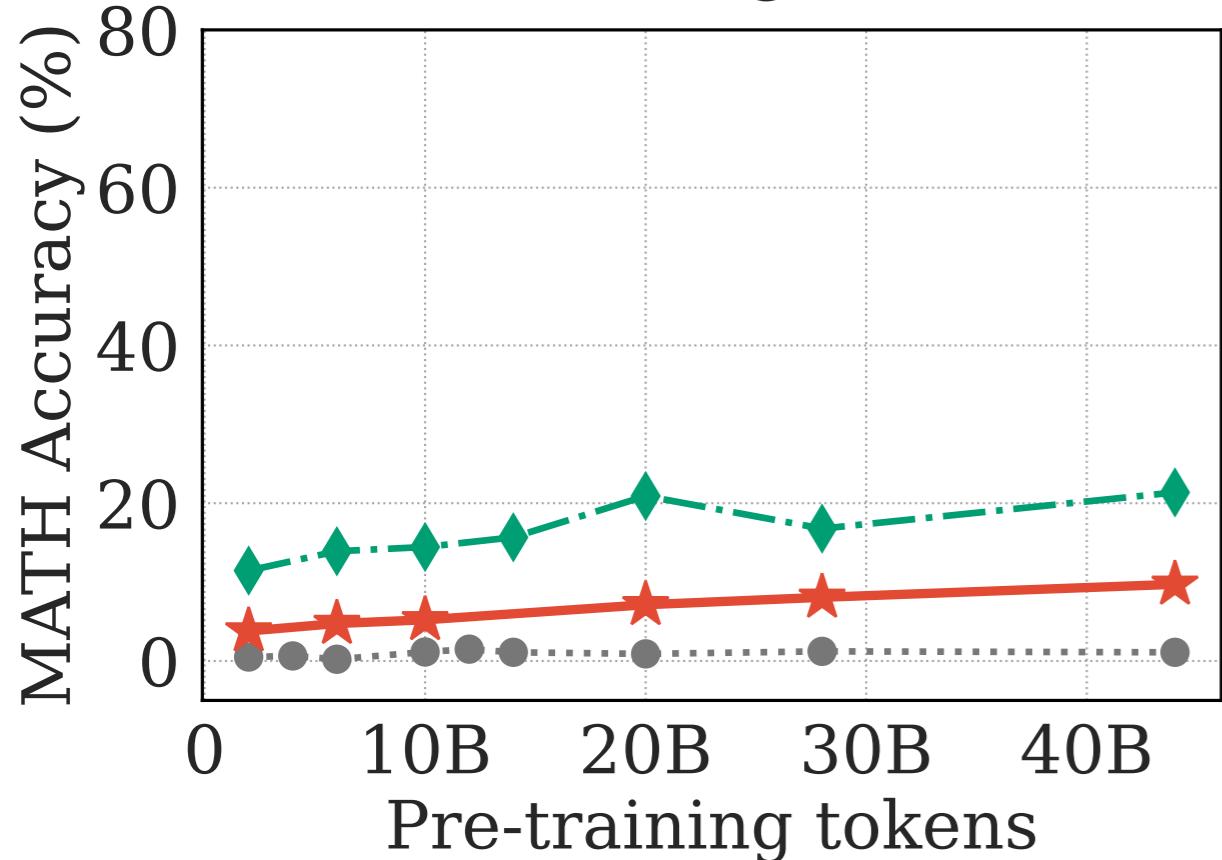
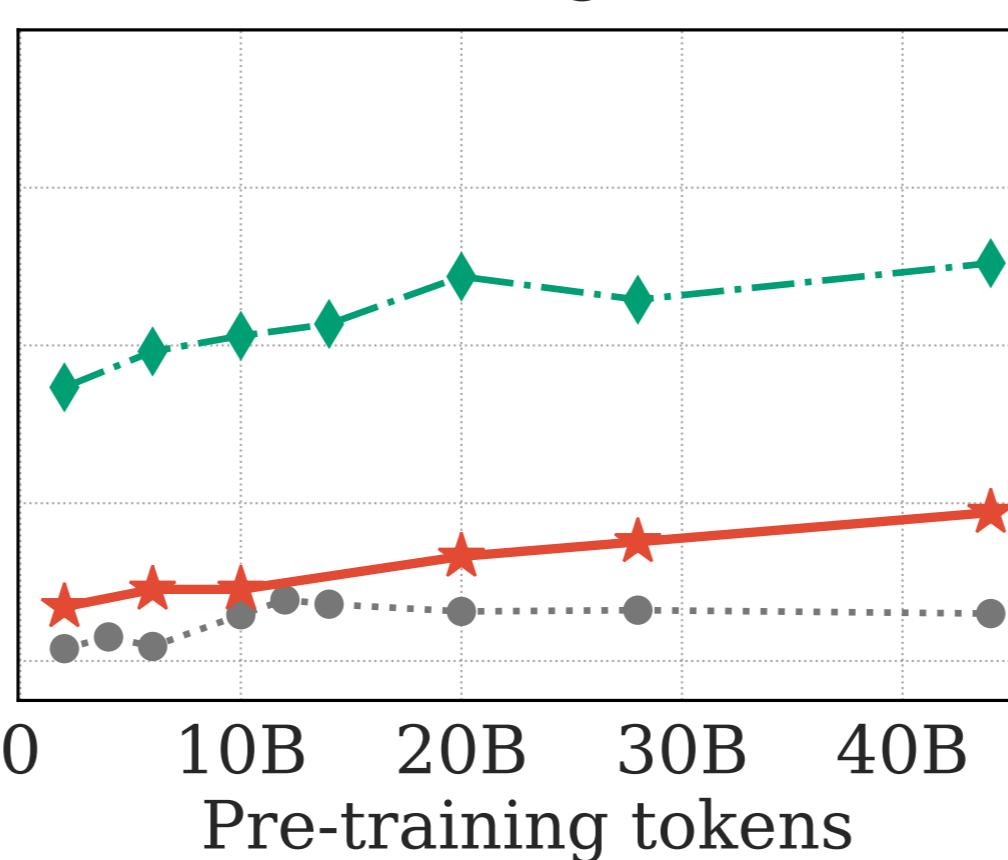


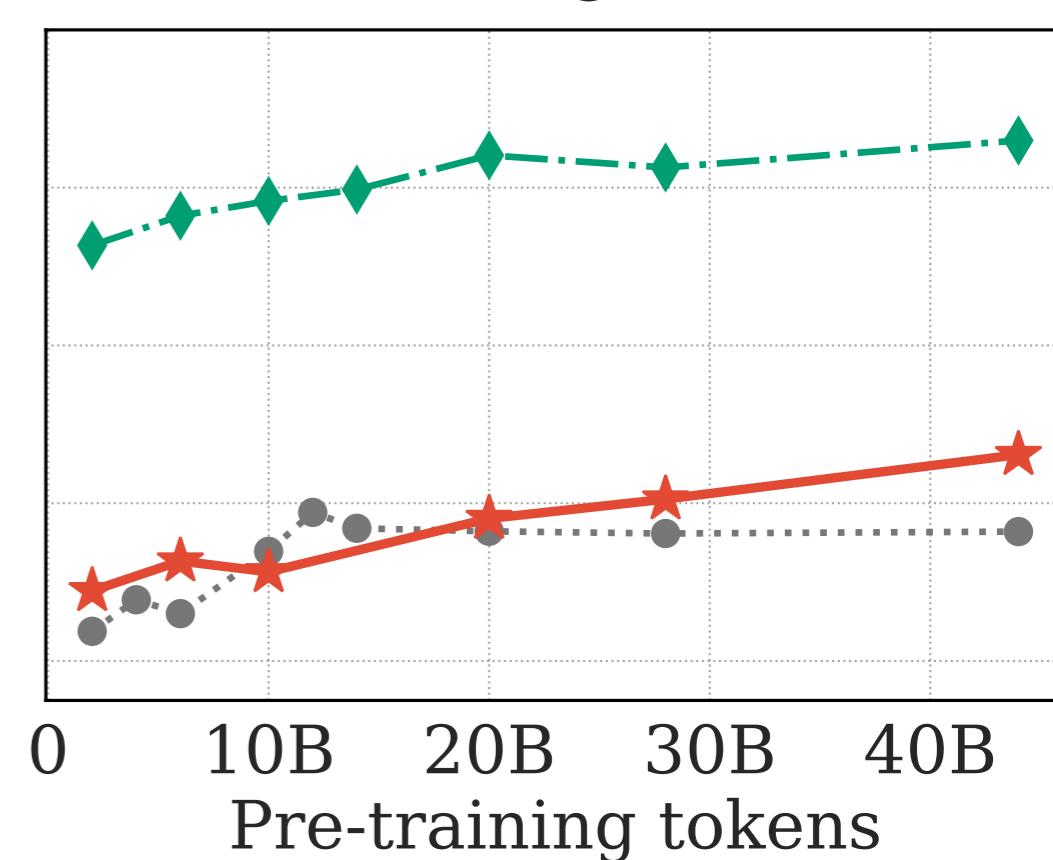
Pass@1



Pass@8



Pass@32



..... \mathcal{M}_t (Base) \star $\mathcal{M}_t^{\text{RL}}$ \blacklozenge $\mathcal{M}_t^{\text{SFT}}$