

PHONETICS

ghoti → Fish

laugh → f

nation → s

women → i

International Phonetic Alphabets → IPA

ʃ - shape श

tʃ - chain च

ŋ - sing ng, nk अं

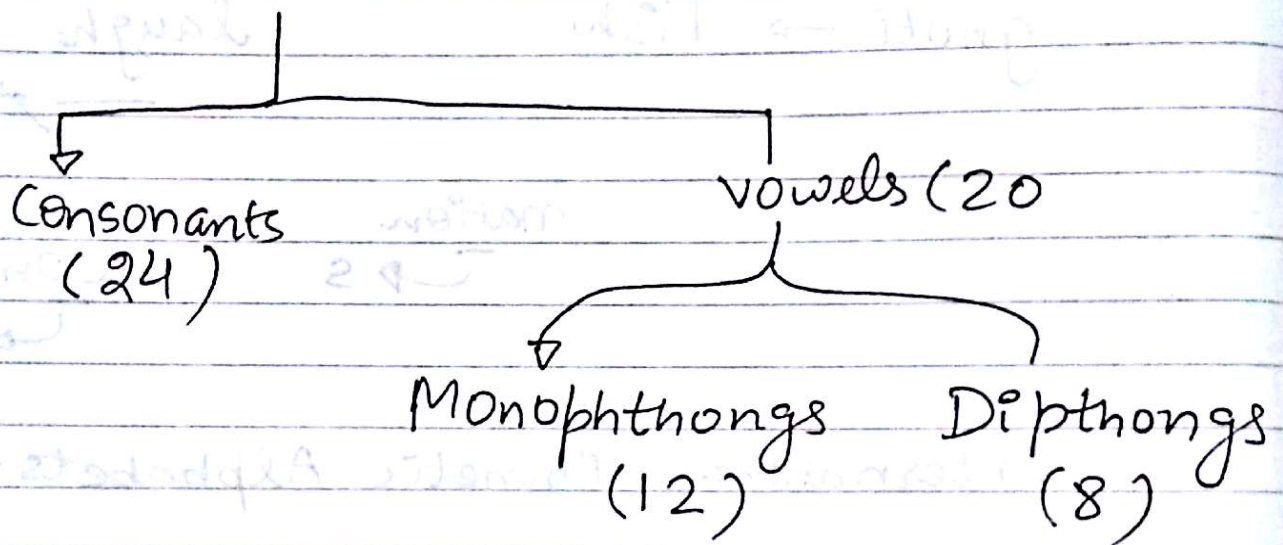
dʒ - judge ज

θ - thick थ

ð - there द

j - yes य

Sounds - 44



A E D - Windows
O A L D - Android

(31) 1. /a : / laugh, craft /la : f
// kra : ft /

(4) 2. /e / let, set, beg /let // set // beg/

(5) 3. /æ / sat, bag, jam /sæt // bæɡ // dʒæm/

(6) 4. /i : / leak, deep, seen /li : k // di : sp // si : n/

capital but small

(2) 5. /ɪ/ lick, dip, sin / lɪk // dɪp // sɪn/

(3) 6. /ʊ/ book, shook / buk // su:k

(3) 7. /u:/ soon, school / su:n // sku:l/

(3) 8. /ɒ/ hot, college / hɒt // kɒlɪdʒ/

eg. /i:/ peep, seek, ^{beep} cheap / pi:p // si:k // bi:p/

/ɪ/ bin, tin; kick / bɪn // tɪn // kɪk

/ʊ/ hook, took, look / hu:k // tu:k // lu:k/

/u:/ soon, ^{soon}

/ɒ/ shot, spot, pot // ʃɒt // spɒt // pɒt

(3) 9. /ʌ/ - shut, cut,aux / ʃʌt // kʌt //

rank /

10. /ɜ:/ nerve, third, hurt / nɜ:v // θɜ:d // hɜ:t/

(3) with a stretch

(ultra e)

machine

11. /ə/ above, father, drama /əbʌv//fɑ:ðə

(311 with a)
(stretch)

drama /əbʌv//məʃi:n/

grudge, judge

eg. /ʌ/ but, flux, tax, /bʌt//flʌks/tʌks/

/grʌdz//tʌks dz ʌdz

/ɜ:/ curd, nerd, surd, herd /cɜ:d//nɜ:d//sɜ:d

//hɜ:d

/ɔ/ water, mother, ^{panorama} ~~stream~~ /wɔ:tə//mɔ:ðə

~~river~~, ~~river~~ ^{dove} // ~~at~~ sɪstə

pænɔ:mə//blɪstə

o Diphthongs :-

(मई) 1. ^{Small I} /eɪ/ take, face, baby, say /teɪk//feɪs//beɪbi
//seɪ/

(औ) 2. /əʊ/ go, low, photo /gəʊ//ləʊ//fəʊtəʊ

(उअ) 3. /ʊə/ poor, tour, pure /pʊə//tʊə//pʃʊə

(औइ) 4. /ɔɪ/ boil, soil /~~boil~~ //sɔɪ/

eg. /eɪ/ cake, bake, fake, sake, lake, ~~break~~, make,
lay, slay, clay, play /ceɪk//beɪk//feɪk

//seɪk//leɪk//~~meɪk~~//leɪ//sleɪ//cleɪ//
//pleɪ/

eg. /əʊ/ sow, blow, flow, glow, plough, slow, moto/
//səʊ//bləʊ//fləʊ//gləʊ//pləʊ//sləʊ

//məʊtəʊ/



eg. /ʊə/

Diphthongs

(*) 5. /aɪ/ light, life, cite /laɪt// laɪf//saɪ
(आइ)

(इअ) 6. /ɪə/ cheer, near /tʃɪə//nɪə/

(आउ) 7. /aʊ/ proud, power /praʊd//paʊə/

(एअ) 8. /eə/ fair, chair /feə//tʃeə/

eg. /aɪ/ might, kite, lite, bite, sight, wife, knife,
fight, bright, ripe /maɪt//kaɪt//laɪt//
baɪt//saɪt//waɪf//naɪf//
//faɪt//brɪt//raɪp

fear

eg. /ɪə/ beer, ~~beer~~, clear, sheer, ~~near~~ pear,
tear, dear, deer, here, ~~near~~

biə//fiə//diə//ʃiə//piə//tiə
//diə//diə//hiə//riə/

eg. /au/ shower, loud, doubt, about,
crowd, out, tower, shout,
bout, pout // ʃaʊd // laʊd
// daʊt // əbaʊt //

eg. /eɪ/ player, dare, care, layer, mayor,
air, stair, bear, bare, rare /
~~plea~~ plea // deɪ // ceɪ // leɪ //
~~meɪ~~ meɪ // eɪ // steɪ // beɪ
// ~~beɪ~~ beɪ // reɪ //

अ → /ʌ/ shut, cux, cut /ʃʌt // kʌŋks // kʌt/

आ → /ɑː/ laugh, craft /lɑːf // kʁɑːft/

इ → /ɪ/ lip, dip, sin /lɪp // dɪp // sɪn/

ई → /iː/ seen, keen, deep /siːn // kiːn // diːp/

उ → /u/ look, book, shook /lʊk // bʊk // ʃʊk/

ऊ → /uː/ soon, school, toon /suːn // ʃskʊl // tuːn/

ए → /e/ let, set, beg /let // set // beg/

ऐ → /æ/ sat, bag, jam /sæt // bæɡ // ~~dzæm~~ dzæm/

औ → / /

ओ² → /ɔ/ hot, college, shot /hɒt // kɒlɪdʒ // ʃɒt/
(opposite a)

अ with a stretch → /ɜː/ name, third, hurt /nɜːv // θɜːd // hɜːt/

आ with a stretch → /ə/ above, father, drama /əbʌv // fɑːðə // dræmə/

च → ८, ज → dz, ष → ʃ, क → k, अ → ʌ	// dræmə
छ → tʃ, ज → y, द → ɔ, फ → f, व → v	