

RADAR PERCEPTION — AUTONOMOUS DRIVING— AWESOME Radar Perception

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Surveys

- 2023 Reviewing 3D Object Detectors in the Context of High-Resolution 3+1D Radar CVPRW [Paper]
- 2023 Radar-Camera Fusion for Object Detection and Semantic Segmentation in Autonomous Driving: A Comprehensive Review TIV [Paper] [Website] [GitHub]
- 2023 Radars for Autonomous Driving: A Review of Deep Learning Methods and Challenges ACCESS [Paper]
- 2023 Vehicle Detection for Autonomous Driving: A Review of Algorithms and Datasets TITS [Paper]
- 2023 An Overview of Algorithms for Contactless Cardiac Feature Extraction from Radar Signals: Advances and Challenges TIM [Paper]

Datasets

ld	Name	Year	Task	Annotation	Data Representation	Link
1	nuScenes	2019	Object Detection Object Tracking	3D box	Point Cloud	Paper Website Github
2	Astyx	2019	Object Detection	3D box	Point Cloud	Website
3	SeeingThroughFog	2020	Object Detection	2D box 3D box	Point Cloud	Website
4	CARRADA	2020	Object Detection Semantic Segmentation Object Tracking Trajectory Prediction	2D box 2D pixel	Range-Doppler Tensor Range-Azimuth Tensor	Website
5	HawkEye	2020	Semantic Segmentation	3D point	Point Cloud	Website
6	Zendar	2020	Object Detection Mapping Localization	2D box	Range-Doppler Tensor Range-Azimuth Tensor Point Cloud	Website
7	RADIATE	2020	Object Detection Object Tracking SLAM Scene Understanding	2D box	Range-Azimuth Tensor	Website
8	AlODrive	2020	Object Detection Object Tracking Semantic Segmentation Trajectory Prediction Depth Estimation	2D box 3D box	Point Cloud	Website
9	CRUW	2021	Object Detection	2D box	Range-Azimuth Tensor	Website

Id	Name	Year	Task	Annotation	Data Representation	Link
10	RaDICaL	2021	Object Detection	2D box	ADC Signal	Website
11	RadarScenes	2021	Object Detection Semantic Segmentation Object Tracking	2D pixel 3D point	Point Cloud	Website
12	RADDet	2021	Object Detection	2D box 3D box	Range-Azimuth- Doppler Tensor	Github
13	FloW	2021	Object Detection	2D box	Range-Doppler Tensor Point Cloud	Website Github
14	RADIal	2021	Object Detection Semantic Segmentation	2D box	ADC Signal Range-Azimuth- Doppler Tensor Range-Azimuth Tensor Range-Doppler Tensor Point Cloud	Github
15	VoD	2022	Object Detection	2D box 3D box	4D Point Cloud	Website
16	Boreas	2022	Object Detection Localization Odometry	2D box	Range-Azimuth Tensor	Website
17	TJ4DRadSet	2022	Object Detection Object Tracking	3D box	4D Point Cloud	Website
18	K-Radar	2022	Object Detection Object Tracking SLAM	3D box	4D Range- Azimuth-Doppler Tensor	Github
19	aiMotive	2022	Object Detection	3D box	Point cloud	Website

ld	Name	Year	Task	Annotation	Data Representation	Link
20	WaterScenes	2023	Instance Segmentation Semantic Segmentation Free-space Segmentation Waterline Segmentation Panoptic Perception	2D box 2D pixel 2D line 3D point	4D Point cloud	Paper Website GitHub
21	ThermRad	2023	Object Detection	3D box	4D Point Cloud	Paper
22	Dual Radar	2023	Object Detection Object Tracking	3D box	4D Point Cloud	Paper GitHub

Representations

ADC Signal

Classification/Motion Recognition

- 2020 Radar Image Reconstruction from Raw ADC Data using Parametric Variational Autoencoder with Domain Adaptation ICPR [Paper]
- 2021 Improved Target Detection and Feature Extraction using a Complex-Valued Adaptive Sine Filter on Radar Time Domain Data **EUSIPC0** [Paper]
- 2021 Data-Driven Radar Processing Using a Parametric Convolutional Neural Network for Human Activity Classification IEEE Sensors [Paper]
- 2021 Spiking Neural Network-Based Radar Gesture Recognition System Using Raw ADC Data IEEE
 Sensors Letters [Paper]
- 2022 Detection of Human Breathing in Non-Line-of-Sight Region by Using mmWave FMCW Radar TIM [Paper]
- 2023 **CubeLearn**: End-to-End Learning for Human Motion Recognition From Raw mmWave Radar Signals **IEEE IOT** [Paper]

Object Dection

- 2023 ADCNet: End-to-end perception with raw radar ADC data arXiv [RADIal] [Paper]
- 2023 T-FFTRadNet: Object Detection with Swin Vision Transformers from Raw ADC Radar Signals arXiv [RADIal] [Paper]
- 2023 Echoes Beyond Points: Unleashing the Power of Raw Radar Data in Multi-modality Fusion NeurIPS [RADIal][Paper]
- 2023 Azimuth Super-Resolution for FMCW Radar in Autonomous Driving CVPR [RADIal] [Paper]

Vital Sign

- 2016 RF-based child occupation detection in the vehicle interior IRS [Paper]
- 2019 A Theoretical Investigation of the Detection of Vital Signs in Presence of Car Vibrations and RADAR-Based Passenger Classification TVT [Paper]
- 2020 Non-Contact Vital Signs Monitoring for Multiple Subjects Using a Millimeter Wave FMCW Automotive Radar IMS [Paper]
- 2023 Sparsity-Based Multi-Person Non-Contact Vital Signs Monitoring via FMCW Radar JBHI [Paper]
- 2023 Radar-Based Monitoring of Vital Signs: A Tutorial Overview JPROC [Paper]

Radar Tensor

Detection

- 2019 Experiments with mmWave Automotive Radar Test-bed RA ACSSC [Paper]
- 2019 Vehicle Detection With Automotive Radar Using Deep Learning on Range-Azimuth-Doppler Tensors RAD ICCVW [Paper]
- 2020 Probabilistic oriented object detection in automotive radar RA CVPRW [Paper]
- 2020 RODNet: Radar Object Detection Using Cross-Modal Supervision RA WACV [CRUW] [Paper]
- 2020 RODNet: A Real-Time Radar Object Detection Network Cross-Supervised by Camera-Radar Fused Object 3D Localization RA JSTSP [CRUW] [Paper]
- 2020 Range-Doppler Detection in Automotive Radar with Deep Learning RD IJCNN [Paper]
- 2020 RAMP-CNN: A Novel Neural Network for Enhanced Automotive Radar Object Recognition RAD IEEE Sensors [Paper]
- 2020 CNN Based Road User Detection Using the 3D Radar Cube RAD RAL [Paper]
- 2021 [GTR-Net] Graph Convolutional Networks for 3D Object Detection on Radar Data RAD ICCV Workshop [Paper]
- 2021 RADDet: Range-Azimuth-Doppler based Radar Object Detection for Dynamic Road Users RAD CRV [RADDet] [Paper] [Code]
- 2022 DAROD: A Deep Automotive Radar Object Detector on Range-Doppler maps RD IV [CARRADA RADDet] [Paper]
- 2022 K-Radar: 4D Radar Object Detection for Autonomous Driving in Various Weather Conditions
 RADE NeurIPS [K-Radar][Paper] [GitHub]
- 2023 Enhanced K-Radar: Optimal Density Reduction to Improve Detection Performance and Accessibility of 4D Radar Tensor-based Object Detection RADE arXiv [K-Radar][Paper]

Segmentation

- 2020 RSS-Net: Weakly-supervised multi-class semantic segmentation with FMCW radar RAD IV
 [Paper]
- 2020 Deep Open Space Segmentation using Automotive Radar RAD ICMIM [Paper]
- 2021 PolarNet: Accelerated Deep Open Space Segmentation using Automotive Radar in Polar Domain RAD VEHITS [Paper]
- 2021 Multi-view Radar Semantic Segmentation RAD ICCV [Paper] [GitHub]

Multi-Task

- 2022 [FFT-RadNet] Raw High-Definition Radar for Multi-Task Learning CVPR [RADIal] [Paper]
- 2023 Cross-Modal Supervision-Based Multitask Learning With Automotive Radar Raw Data RD TIV [RADIal][Paper]

Point Cloud

Classification

- 2017 Comparison of random forest and long short-term memory network performances in classification tasks using radar SDF [Paper]
- 2018 Radar-based Feature Design and Multiclass Classification for Road User Recognition IV
 [Paper]
- 2020 Off-the-shelf sensor vs. experimental radar How much resolution is necessary in automotive radar classification? FUSION [Paper]
- 2022 Radar-PointGNN: Graph Based Object Recognition for Unstructured Radar Point-cloud Data RadarConf [Paper]

Detection

- 2019 2D Car Detection in Radar Data with PointNets ITSC [Paper]
- 2020 Detection and Tracking on Automotive Radar Data with Deep Learning FUSION [Paper]
- 2020 Seeing Around Street Corners: Non-Line-of-Sight Detection and Tracking In-the-Wild Using Doppler Radar CVPR [Paper]
- 2021 RPFA-Net: a 4D RaDAR Pillar Feature Attention Network for 3D Object Detection ITSC [Paper]
 [Code]
- 2021 Comparison of Different Approaches for Identification of Radar Ghost Detections in Automotive Scenarios RadarConf [Paper]
- 2022 Contrastive Learning for Automotive mmWave Radar Detection Points Based Instance Segmentation ITSC [Paper]
- 2023 3-D Object Detection for Multiframe 4-D Automotive Millimeter-Wave Radar Point Cloud IEEE
 Sensors [TJ4DRadSet][Paper]
- 2023 SMURF: Spatial Multi-Representation Fusion for 3D Object Detection with 4D Imaging Radar TIV [VoD TJ4DRadSet][Paper]
- 2023 MVFAN: Multi-View Feature Assisted Network for 4D Radar Object Detection ICONIP [Astyx VoD][Paper]

Segmentation

- 2018 Semantic Segmentation on Radar Point Clouds FUSION [Paper]
- 2018 Supervised Clustering for Radar Applications: On the Way to Radar Instance Segmentation
 ICMIM [Paper]
- 2019 2D Car Detection in Radar Data with PointNets ITSC [Paper]
- 2020 RSS-Net: Weakly-Supervised Multi-Class Semantic Segmentation with FMCW Radar IV [Paper]
- 2022 Panoptic Segmentation for Automotive Radar Point Cloud RadarConf [Paper]
- 2023 Deep Instance Segmentation With Automotive Radar Detection Points TIV [RadarScenes]
 [Paper]

Tracking

- 2020 Detection and Tracking on Automotive Radar Data with Deep Learning FUSION [Paper]
- 2023 Which Framework is Suitable for Online 3D Multi-Object Tracking for Autonomous Driving with Automotive 4D Imaging Radar? arXiv [Paper]

Odometry

- 2023 Efficient Deep-Learning 4D Automotive Radar Odometry Method TIV [Paper]
- 2023 DRIO: Robust Radar-Inertial Odometry in Dynamic Environments RAL [Paper]

Gait Recognition

- 2021 Person Reidentification Based on Automotive Radar Point Clouds TGRS [Paper]
- 2020 Gait Recognition for Co-Existing Multiple People Using Millimeter Wave Sensing AAAI [Paper]

Grid Map

Detection

- 2015 Automotive Radar Gridmap Representations ICMIM [Paper]
- 2015 Detection of Arbitrarily Rotated Parked Cars Based on Radar Sensors IRS [Paper]
- 2016 3D Occupancy Grid Mapping Using Statistical Radar Models IV [Paper]
- 2017 Semantic Radar Grids IV [Paper]
- 2018 Adaptions for Automotive Radar Based Occupancy Gridmaps ICMIM [Paper]
- 2018 High Resolution Radar-based Occupancy Grid Mapping and Free Space Detection VEHITS
 [Paper]
- 2019 Semantic Segmentation on Automotive Radar Maps IV [Paper]
- 2019 Occupancy Grids Generation Using Deep Radar Network for Autonomous Driving ITSC [Paper]
- 2020 Semantic Segmentation on 3D Occupancy Grids for Automotive Radar IEEE ACCESS [Paper]
- 2023 NVRadarNet: Real-Time Radar Obstacle and Free Space Detection for Autonomous Driving RA ICRA [Paper]

Segmentation

- 2019 Road Scene Understanding by Occupancy Grid Learning from Sparse Radar Clusters using Semantic Segmentation ICCV [Paper]
- CNN based road course estimation on automotive radar data with various gridmaps ICMIM [Paper]
- 2020 Scene Understanding With Automotive Radar TIV [Paper]
- 2023 Semantic Segmentation-Based Occupancy Grid Map Learning With Automotive Radar Raw Data TIV [RADIal][Paper]

Micro-Doppler Signature

Motion (Gait/Gestures/Activity) Classification

• 2016 - Human Detection and Activity Classification Based on Micro-Doppler Signatures Using Deep Convolutional Neural Networks IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters [Paper]

- 2017 New Analysis of Radar Micro-Doppler Gait Signatures for Rehabilitation and Assisted Living ICASSP [Paper]
- 2018 Human Motion Classification with Micro-Doppler Radar and Bayesian-Optimized Convolutional Neural Networks ICASSP [Paper]
- 2018 Radar-Based Human-Motion Recognition With Deep Learning: Promising Applications for Indoor Monitoring IEEE Signal Processing Magazine [Paper]
- 2019 Radar-Based Human Gait Recognition Using Dual-Channel Deep Convolutional Neural Network TGRS [Paper]
- 2019 Experiments with mmWave Automotive Radar Test-bed ACSSC [Paper]
- 2022 Attention-Based Dual-Stream Vision Transformer for Radar Gait Recognition ICASSP [Paper]

Calibration

- 2019 Extrinsic 6DoF calibration of a radar–LiDAR–camera system enhanced by radar cross section estimates evaluation [Paper]
- 2021 A Joint Extrinsic Calibration Tool for Radar, Camera and Lidar TIV [Paper]
- 2021 3D Detection and Tracking for On-road Vehicles with a Monovision Camera and Dual Low-cost 4D mmWave Radars ITSC [Paper]
- 2022 3DRadar2ThermalCalib: Accurate Extrinsic Calibration between a 3D mmWave Radar and a Thermal Camera Using a Spherical-Trihedral ITSC [Paper]
- 2022 K-Radar: 4D Radar Object Detection for Autonomous Driving in Various Weather Conditions
 NeurIPS [Paper] [GitHub]

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