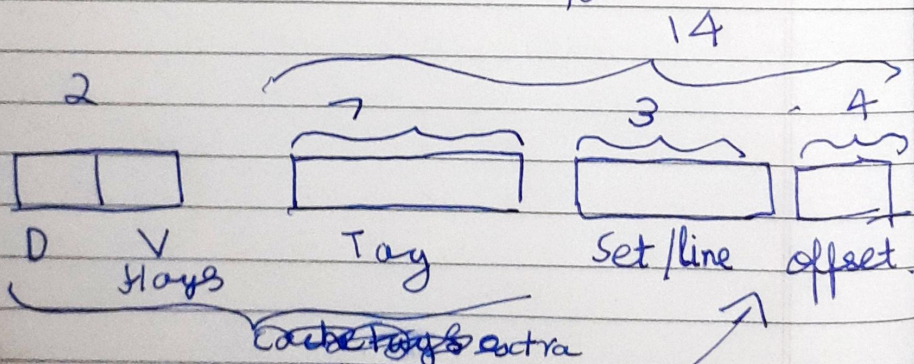


main mem  
1024 blocks

2 Cache flags Dirty & Valid (per block in cache)

Tag  $\rightarrow$  1 per block.

126 in main mem  $\rightarrow$  1 in cache  
Tag  $\rightarrow$  which of those  
126 it is mapped  
to.



$1024 \times 16 \Rightarrow 2^{14}$

14  $\rightarrow$  14 for a word.

Processor sends address of word in  
main mem



cache controller

i) is the word in the cache?

~~is~~

the block containing the word.

addr 14  $\rightarrow$  last 4 bits are offset.

so remove offset

so far

now we have 10 bits.

of these 10 last 3 are set no.

get to live in  
cache referred  
to by the 3  
bits.

rem 3 bits

7 bits  $\rightarrow$  cmp with  
tag check  
valid.

not  
matching

valid & dirty

$d=0$

matching  
and valid.

using 10 bit  
address  
bring correct  
block.

$d=1$

~~read/write~~  
read/write  
using the  
last 4 bits of  
mem address

update  
dirty ~~data~~  
to block

7