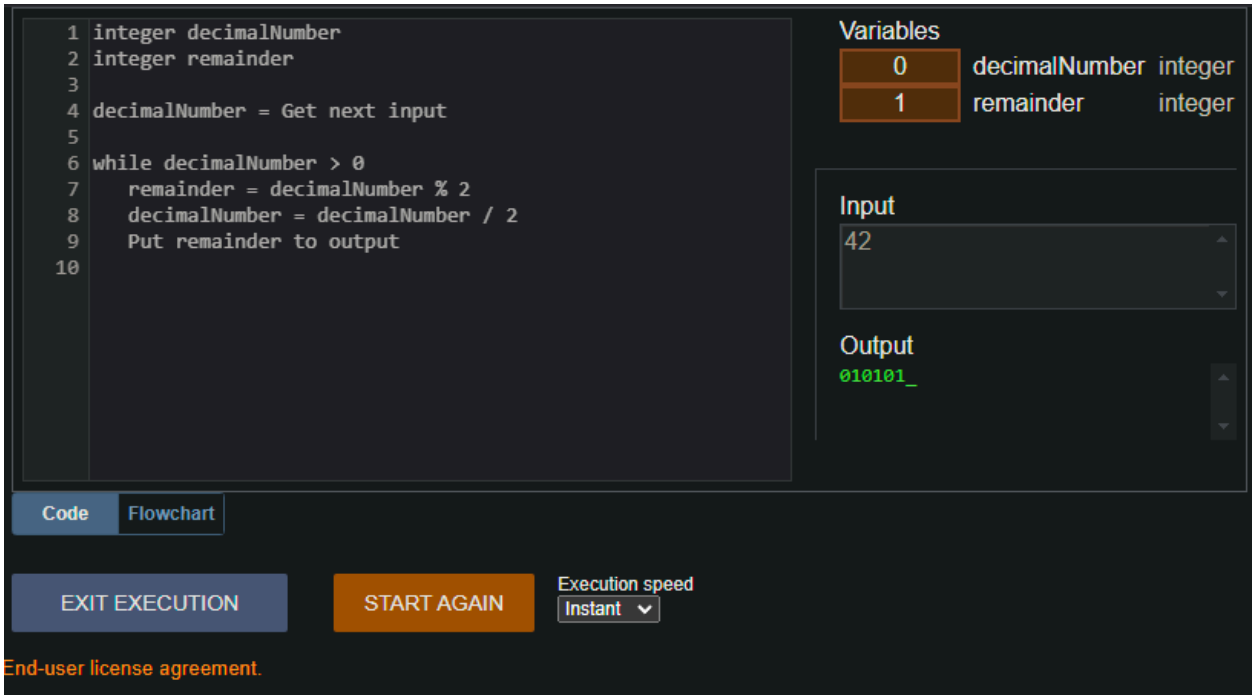
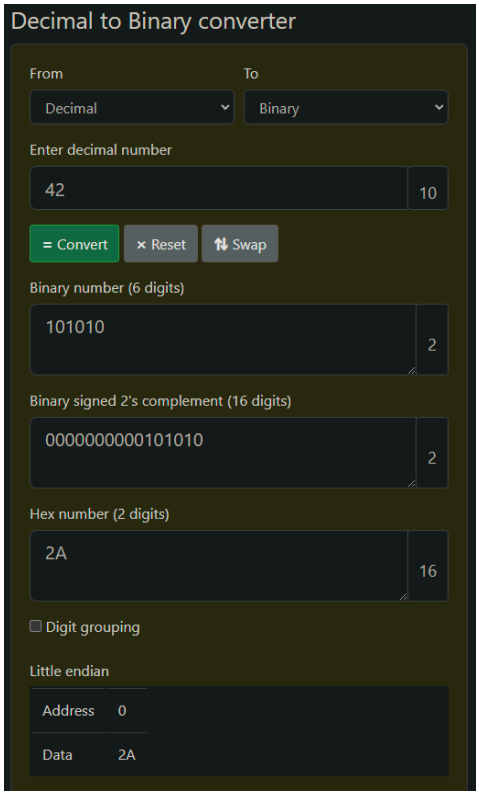
The “Meaning of Life” in binary:



The Proof:



Although it is reversed (which is something I could probably figure out to reverse, but I’m okay with it as is)