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سوال 1-

$$E\left[\stackrel{\mathcal{M}_{S}}{\mathcal{M}_{S}}\right] = E\left[\frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}X_{1}(n)\right] = \frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}E\left[Y(n)S(n)+V(n)\right] : \frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}E\left[Y(n)S(n)+V(n)\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}E\left[Y(n)S(n)\right] = \frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}E\left[Y(n)S(n)\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{M} \times \cancel{p} \times 2 \, \text{mg} = 2 \, \text{mg} - \frac{1}{2} \, \text{mg} = 2 \, \text{mg} - \frac{1}{2} \, \text{mg}$$

$$E\left[\left(\hat{m}_{S}^{1}\right)^{2}\right] = E\left[\frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}X_{1}[n]\frac{1}{N}\sum_{m=0}^{N-1}X_{1}[m]\right] = \frac{1}{N^{2}}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\sum_{m=0}^{N-1}E\left[X_{1}[n]X_{1}[m]\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[Y[n]S[n]Y[m]S[m]] + E[V[n](Y[n]S[n]+Y[m]S[m])] + E[V[n]V[m]]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[Y(n)Y[m]] E[S(n)S[m]) + E[V(n)V[m]]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[Y(n)Y[m]] E[Y(n)V[m])$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[Y(n)Y[m]] + E[V(n)V[m]]$$

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$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[Y(n)Y[m]] + E[Y(n)Y[m]]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{m$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} (4+4\delta[n-m]) R_{g}[n-m] + \sigma_{v}^{2}\delta[n-m] = \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} 4 R_{g}[n-m] + \frac{1}{N^{2}} \times N \left(4 R_{g}[0] + \sigma_{v}^{2}\right)$$

$$=\frac{4}{N}\sum_{\kappa=-(N-1)}^{N-1}\left(1-\frac{|\kappa|}{M}\right)R_{S}[\kappa]+\frac{1}{N}\left(8\left(\sigma_{g}^{2}+m_{g}^{2}\right)+\sigma_{V}^{2}\right)$$

$$-\delta \int_{\tilde{m}_{3}^{2}}^{2} = \frac{4}{N} \sum_{\kappa=-(N-1)}^{N-1} \left(1 - \frac{|\kappa|}{M}\right) R_{3}[\kappa] + \frac{1}{N} \left(8 \left(\sigma_{6}^{2} + m_{6}^{2}\right) + \sigma_{V}^{2}\right) - 4 m_{3}^{2}$$

(a 8[m] + U[m]

$$E\left[\hat{m}_{S}^{2}\right] = E\left(\frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}X_{2}[n]\right) = \frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}E\left[aS[n] + U(n)\right] = \frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}E\left[a\right]E\left[aS[n] + E\left[a\right]\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}X_{n} = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\sum_{n=0}^{N-$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} 2m_g = 2m_g - m_g = m_g$$

$$E\left[\left(\hat{M}_{S}^{2}\right)^{2}\right] = E\left[\frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}X_{2}\left[n\right] + \sum_{m=0}^{N-1}X_{2}\left[m\right]\right] = \frac{1}{N^{2}}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\sum_{m=0}^{N-1}E\left[X_{2}\left[n\right]X_{2}\left[m\right]\right] = \frac{1}{N^{2}}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\sum_{m=0}^{N-1}\left(\alpha S\left[n\right] + U\left[n\right]\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[S[n]S[m]] + E[U[n]U[m]] + E[a(S[n]U[m] + S[m]U[n])]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} 9R_{S}[n-m] + \sigma_{u}^{2} \delta[n-m] + E[a](E[S[n])E[v[m]) + E[S[m])E[v[n])$$

$$= \frac{\sigma_{u}^{2}}{N} + \frac{9}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} R_{s}[n-m] = \frac{\sigma_{u}^{2}}{N} + \frac{9}{N} \sum_{K=-(N-1)}^{N-1} \left(1 - \frac{1K!}{N}\right) R_{s}[K]$$

$$= \frac{\sigma_{u}^{2}}{N} + \frac{9}{N} \sum_{K=-(N-1)}^{N-1} \left(1 - \frac{1K!}{N}\right) R_{s}[K] = 4 M_{s}^{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{r_g^2} = \frac{\sigma_u^2}{N} + \frac{9}{N} \sum_{K=-(N-1)} (1 - \frac{1}{N}) R_S[K] - 4 m_g^2$$

$$\frac{9}{N^{2}} = \frac{9}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \frac{N-1}{N} R_{S}[n-m] + \frac{\sigma_{u}^{2}}{N} - 4 m_{S}^{2}$$

$$\frac{9}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} K_{S}[n-m] > \frac{9}{N} R_{S}[n] > \frac{8}{N} R_{S}[n]$$

$$\frac{9}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} K_{S}[n-m] > \frac{9}{N} R_{S}[n] > \frac{8}{N} R_{S}[n]$$

$$\frac{9}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} K_{S}[n-m] > \frac{9}{N} R_{S}[n] > \frac{8}{N} R_{S}[n]$$

02 = 4 \(\frac{\times_{N-1}}{\times_{N-1}} \) \(\frac{\times_{N-1}}{\times_{N-1}} \) \(\times_{N-1} \)

عدی صانقی عمر هد باید آن را تعبی برد کنیم که بایاس صفر شود-

$$E\left[R_{S}^{1}\left[m\right]\right] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E\left[X_{1}\left[n\right]X_{1}\left[n+m\right]\right] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} \left(Y_{n}^{1}S_{n}^{1}+V_{n}^{1}n\right)\left(Y_{n+m}^{1}S_{n+m}^{1}+V_{n}^{1}m\right)\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E\left[Y_{n}^{1}Y_{n+m}^{1}\right] E\left[S_{n}^{1}S_{n+m}^{1}\right] + E\left[V_{n}^{1}X_{n+m}^{1}S_{n+m}^{1}\right] + E\left[V_{n}^{1}X_{n+m}^{1}S_{n+m}^{1}\right] + E\left[V_{n}^{1}X_{n}^{1}S_{n}^{1}\right] + E\left[V_{n}^{1}X_{n}^{1}S_{n$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{N=0}^{N-m-1} R_{Y}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} (k_{1} + 4 \delta f d) R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{V}^{2} \delta [m]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{N=0}^{N-m-1} R_{Y}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} (k_{1} + 4 \delta f d) R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{V}^{2} \delta [m]$$

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$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{Y}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} (k_{1} + 4 \delta f d) R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{V}^{2} \delta [m]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{Y}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} k_{1} + 4 \delta f d) R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{V}^{2} \delta [m]$$

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$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{Y}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} k_{1} + 4 \delta f d d$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{Y}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} k_{1} + 4 \delta f d d$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{Y}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] R_{S}[m] + R_{V}[m] R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{V}^{2} \delta [m]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} k_{1} + 4 \delta f d d$$

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$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m} k_{1} + 4 \delta$$

$$|\mathcal{R}_{S}^{[m]}| = \begin{cases} 7R_{S}[0] + \sigma_{V}^{2}, & m=0\\ 3R_{S}[m] & m\neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$-D \left[\frac{1}{R_s^2} \right] = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{R_s[0]} + \sigma_V^2, & m=0\\ \frac{1}{R_s[m]} & m\neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$= \frac{1}{R_s^2[m]} = \frac{1}{R_s[n]} \sum_{k=1}^{N-m-1} \sum_{k=1}^{N-m-1$$

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\hat{R}_{S}^{2}[m]\right] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} \mathbb{E}\left[X_{2}[n]X_{2}[n+m]\right]$$

$$[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[X_2[n] X_2[n+m]]$$

$$\hat{R}_{S}^{2}[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[X_{2}[n] \times_{2}[n+m]]$$

$$[m] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[X_2[n] X_2[n+m]]$$

$$V=R-1$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[A^2] E[S[n] S[n+m]] + E[U[n] U[n+m]] = -$$

$$E[\hat{R}_{S}^{2}[m]] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m} E[X_{2}[n] X_{2}[n+m]]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[a^{2}] E[R[n] R[n+m]] + E[U[n] U[n+m]] = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} 9R_{S}[m] + R_{U}[m]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} 9R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{u}^{2} \delta[m] - 9R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{u}^{2} \delta[m] - B_{R_{S}^{2}} = \begin{cases} 8R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{u}^{2} & m \neq 0 \\ 8R_{S}[m] & m \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

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$$\int_{3}^{2} = \frac{1}{4N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} X_{1}[n] X_{2}[n] - m_{g}^{2}$$

$$-5 E \left[\sigma_{3}^{2} \right] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} E \left[X_{1}[n] X_{2}[n] \right] - m_{3}^{2} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} E \left[a \right] E[Y] E[S[n]^{2}] - m_{3}^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4N} \sum_{q=0}^{N-1} 4(\sigma_{S}^{2} + m_{S}^{2}) - m_{S}^{2} = \sigma_{S}^{2} + m_{S}^{2} - m_{S}^{2} = \sigma_{S}^{2} - D \quad 3_{\sigma_{S}^{2}} = 0$$

سلل 2 -

(نعا)

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\hat{\mathcal{R}}_{i}[m]\right] = \frac{1}{N-m-1}\sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1}\mathbb{E}\left[X[n]X[n+m]\right] = \frac{1}{N-m-1}\sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1}\mathbb{E}\left[S_{i}[n]S_{i}[n+m]\right] + \mathbb{E}\left[V[n]V[n+m]\right]$$

$$\widehat{m}_2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=2}^{N-1} Y[n] - X[n]$$

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$$DE[\hat{m}_2] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} E[S_2[n]] + E[w] + E[w] - E[v] = m_2 - 0$$

$$E[\hat{m}_{1}^{2}] = \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=1}^{N-1} \sum_{n=1}^{N-1} E[S_{2}[n]S_{2}[n]] + E[W[n]W[m]] + E[V[n]V[m]]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} R_2[n-m] + \sigma_W^2 \delta[n-m] + \sigma_V^2 \delta[n-m] = \frac{2\sigma_W^2}{N} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{K=-(N-1)}^{N-1} (1 - \frac{|K|}{N}) R_2[K]$$

$$R_{\lambda}[m] = \frac{1}{\lambda - m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} \left[Y[n] - X[n] \right] \left[Y[n+m] - X[n+m] \right]$$

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$$\hat{m}_{g} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} X_{i} [n]$$

الف)

$$-D E[\hat{m}_{g}] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} E[S(n) + V(n)] = mg - D B \hat{m}_{g} = 0$$

$$\hat{m}_{S}^{2} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} X_{2}[n] - D E[\hat{m}_{S}^{2}] = m_{S} - D B_{\hat{m}_{S}^{2}} = 0$$

بایس ما برابر ات حال به سراغ واریانس ما ی الایم:

$$E[(m_{S}^{1})^{2}] = \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[X_{1}[n] X_{+}[m]] = \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} E[S[n] S[m]] + E[V[n] V[m]]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} R_{g}[n-m] + R_{g}[n-m] = \frac{\sigma_{V}^{2}}{N} + \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} R_{g}[n-m]$$

$$\frac{1}{m_{s}^{2}} = \frac{\sigma_{v}^{2}}{N} + \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \frac{N_{s}^{n}}{N_{s}^{2}} R_{s}^{n} R_{s}^{n} - m_{g}^{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{m_{s}^{2}} = \frac{\sigma_{v}^{2}}{N} + \frac{1}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \frac{N_{s}^{n}}{N_{s}^{2}} R_{s}^{n} R_{s}^{n} - m_{g}^{2}$$

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$$\frac{1}{m_{s}^{2}} = \frac{1}{N_{s}^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \frac{N_{s}^{n}}{N_{s}^{2}} R_{s}^{n} - m_{g}^{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{m_{s}^{2}} = \frac{1}{N_{s}^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \frac{N_{s}^{n}}{N_{s}^{2}} R_{s}^{n} - m_{g}^{2} - m_{g}^{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{m_{s}^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \frac{N_{s}^{n}}{N_{s}^{2}} R_{s}^{n} - m_{g}^{2} -$$

$$\sigma_{s}^{2} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{q=3}^{N-1} \left[\left(X_{1}[\Omega]^{2} - \hat{m}_{s}^{2} \right)^{2} \right] \rightarrow E \left[\sigma_{s}^{2} \right] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{q=3}^{N-1} E\left[\left(X_{1}[\Omega]^{2} \right) - E\left[(\hat{m}_{s}^{2})^{2} \right] \right]$$

$$= O_{V}^{-2} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{N=0}^{N-1} \left(O_{S}^{2} + m_{S}^{2} \right) - \frac{O_{V}^{-2}}{N} - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{K=-(N-1)}^{N-1} \left(1 - \frac{|K|}{N} \right) \mathcal{R}_{S}[K]$$

 $= 0_{V}^{-2} + \sigma_{S}^{2} + m_{S}^{2} - \frac{\sigma_{V}^{2}}{N} - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=-N-1}^{N-1} \left(1 - \frac{|k|}{N}\right) R_{S}[k]$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = m_S^2 + \frac{N-1}{N} \sqrt{2} - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=-(N-1)}^{N-1} (1 - \frac{|K|}{N}) R_S[K]$$

$$\begin{split} & \left[\begin{array}{c} R_{S}^{1}[m] \right] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[X_{2}[n] X_{2}[n+m]] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[S[n] + U[n]) (S[n+m] + U[n+m]) \right] \\ & = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[S[n] S[n+m]] + E[U[n] U[n+m]] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{S}[m] + R_{U}[n] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{S}[m] + \sigma_{U}^{2} \delta[m] \\ & = \frac{N-m}{N} R_{S}[m] + \frac{N-m}{N} \sigma_{U}^{2} \delta[m] - D R_{S}^{2} + \frac{N-m}{N} \sigma_{U}^{2} \delta[m] - \frac{m}{N} R_{S}[m] \\ & = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[X_{1}[n] X_{2}[n+m]] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[(S[n] + V[n]) (S[n+m] + U[n+m]) \\ & = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[S[n] S[n+m]] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} R_{S}[m] - D R_{S}^{2} = \frac{m}{N} R_{S}[m] \\ & = \frac{1}{N-m} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} X_{1}[n] X_{2}[n+m] \end{split}$$

 $\mathcal{R}_{g}^{1} = \frac{1}{N^{-m}} \left(\sum_{n=1}^{N-k-1} X_{2}[n] X_{2}[n+m] \right) - \sigma_{\mathcal{U}}^{2} \delta[m] \right)$

\<u>...</u>

$$\mathbb{G}_{\widehat{M}_{S}} = 0, \quad \mathbb{G}_{\widehat{M}_{S}}^{2} = 0, \quad \mathbb{G}_{\widehat{M}_{S}}^{2} = \frac{\overline{D_{V}^{2}}}{N} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=-(N-1)}^{N-1} (1 - \frac{|k|}{N}) R_{S}[k] - m_{S}^{2}$$

$$\sigma_{m_s^2}^2 = \frac{\sigma_u^2}{N} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=-(N-1)}^{N-1} (1-\frac{|\kappa|}{N}) R_s(k) \qquad m_s^2$$

$$E[\hat{m}_{S}^{3}] = \frac{1}{3}(m_{S} + 2m_{S}) = m_{S} \longrightarrow B_{\hat{m}_{S}^{3}} = 0$$

$$O_{\hat{m}_{S}^{2}}^{2} = E[(\hat{m}_{S}^{3})^{2}] - E[m_{S}^{3}]^{2} = \frac{1}{9} \left(O_{\hat{m}_{S}^{1}}^{2} + 4O_{\hat{m}_{S}^{2}}^{2} + \frac{4}{N^{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} R_{S}[n-m]\right) - m_{S}^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{4\sigma_u^2}{N} + \frac{\sigma_v^2}{N} + \frac{9}{N^2} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} R_S[n-m] \right) = \frac{4}{9N} \sigma_u^2 + \frac{1}{9N} \sigma_v^2 + \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} R_S[n-m] - m_S^2$$

نى تۈل نظر قطعى اى داد.

$$\tilde{M}_{g} = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + 3 + 1 - 2 - 1 + 1 \right) = 0.5$$

$$\sigma_{\mathcal{E}}^2 = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + 9 + 1 + 9 + 1 + 1 + 1 \right) = 0.5^2 = \frac{17}{6} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{31}{12}$$

$$\mathcal{R}_{S}[0] = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{n=0}^{5} (S[n])^{2} = \frac{17}{6}$$

$$\mathcal{R}_{S}[1] = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{n=0}^{4} (S[n] S[n+1]) = \frac{1}{6} (3+3-2+2-1) = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$R_{S}[2] = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{n=1}^{3} (S[n]S[n+2]) = \frac{1}{6} (1-6-1-2) = -\frac{8}{6}$$

$$R_{S[3]} = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{n=0}^{2} (3[n] S[n+3]) = \frac{1}{6} (-2-3+1) = \frac{-4}{6}$$

$$R_{S}[4] = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{n=0}^{1} (3(n) S(n+4)) = \frac{1}{6} (-1+3) = \frac{2}{6}$$

$$R_{S}(S) = \frac{1}{6}(1\times 1) = \frac{1}{6}$$

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$$E[\hat{R}_{12}^{1}[m]] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-M-1} E[(S_{1}[n] + U[n])(S_{2}[n+m] + V[n+m])$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-m-1} E[S_1[n] S_2[n+m]] = \frac{N-m}{N} R_{12}[m] - 0 C_{R_{12}}^{1} = -\frac{m}{N} R_{12}[m]$$

 $\hat{R}_{12}^{1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{m}} \sum_{n=1}^{N-m-1} \chi_{n} Y_{n+m}$

$$=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\mathbb{E}\left[S_{1}(n)S_{2}[n]\right]-\frac{1}{N^{2}}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\sum_{m=0}^{N-1}\mathbb{E}\left[S_{1}[n]S_{2}[m]\right]=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\mathcal{R}_{12}[n]-\frac{1}{N^{2}}\sum_{n=0}^{N-1}\sum_{m=0}^{N-1}\mathcal{R}_{12}[n-m]$$

$$= R_{12}[0] - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=-(N-1)}^{N-1} (1 - \frac{|k|}{N}) R_{12}[k] - D R = m_1 m_2 - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=-(N-1)}^{N-1} (1 - \frac{|k|}{N}) R_{12}[k]$$

Made with Goodnotes

$$\leq (t) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{N} X_i(t)$$
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$$-\Delta E\left[\hat{S}(t)\right] = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{M} E\left[X_{i}(t)\right] = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{M} E\left[S(t) + w_{i}(t)\right] = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{M} S(t) + E\left[X_{i}(t)\right] = S(t)$$

$$E[X_{k}(t)] = E[S(t) + N_{k}(t)] = E[S(t)] = S(t)$$

$$\mathcal{R}_{\mathsf{X}_{\mathsf{K}}}(t_1,t_2) = \mathbb{E}\left[\left(\mathsf{X}_{\mathsf{K}}(t_1)\,\mathsf{X}_{\mathsf{K}}(t_2)\right) = \mathbb{E}\left[\left(\mathsf{S}(t_1) + \mathcal{N}_{\mathsf{K}}(t_1)\right)\left(\mathsf{S}(t_2) + \mathcal{N}_{\mathsf{K}}(t_2)\right)\right]$$

$$= E\left[S(t_1)S(t_2)\right] + E\left[N_K(t_1)N_K(t_2)\right] = S(t_1)S(t_1) + R_N(t_1-t_2)$$

م خير WSS ني باشر جول Rxx تنها به اخلاف با ديا مربوط ني شود .

 $O_{\chi_{k}}^{-2} = E[x_{k}(t)^{2}] - E[x_{k}(t)]^{2} = R_{\chi_{k}}(t,t) + 3(t)^{2} = R_{N}[0] + 3[t]^{2}$

$$= \sqrt{\sigma^{-2}} + \sqrt{\frac{\rho}{\chi_{k(t)}} (\chi_{k(t)})} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^{2}}} e^{-\frac{\chi_{k(t)} - \chi_{k(t)}}{2\sigma^{2}}}$$

$$P(\chi_m,t) = \int_{-\chi_m}^{\chi_m} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{-\frac{(\chi_K(t)-S(t))}{2\sigma^2}} \sqrt{\chi_K(t)}$$

$$f_{Y_{K}(t)}(y_{k}(t)) = \begin{cases} 1 - P(x_{m}, t) & y_{k}(t) = A \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^{2}}} e^{\frac{(y-y_{k}(t))}{2\sigma^{2}}} & y_{k}(t) = y \end{cases}$$

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$$\hat{S}(t) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{M} Y_i(t) - b E[\hat{S}(t)] = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{M} E[Y_i(t)] = E[Y_i(t)]$$

$$E\left[Y_{i}\left(t\right)\right] = \left(1 - P(X_{m}, t)\right)A + \int_{-X_{m}}^{X_{m}} dx \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^{2}}} e^{-\frac{\left(\frac{1}{6} - S(t)\right)^{2}}{2\sigma^{2}}} o^{t}dt$$

$$= \left(1 - \int_{-X_{m}}^{X_{m}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^{2}}} e^{\frac{-(X_{K}(t) - S(t))}{2\sigma^{2}}} \mathcal{A}_{X_{K}(t)}\right) A + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^{2}}} \int_{-X_{m}}^{X_{m}} e^{\frac{-(t - S(t))^{2}}{2\sigma^{2}}} \mathcal{A}_{Y} = S(t)$$