مرین سری ج درس ML - رادی فیام - و1570اوو غیر کار درستی نیت که داده های هر کاس را جدا گان نزها لایز بنی . مُلاً مَرض كنيد نرما لازسيون ما ابي باشر د ميا نكس إ صنر كنم عال در استا در تعز نگیرید که حددله ها را باهم شرمالایز کنیم: Normalization \* مینیم که مایز بذیری س در کاس مفعل شره است . عال این عالے را در تغر بیسر یہ کہ برای مرکامی بہ صورت عداگانہ بخوالمیم ما نكين را منر لنم: Abstraction Approximation to the state of th ا مشاهه ی لی که تمایز بدیری مین دو کلاس خراب شده است ، بس اینکار درست نی اشد،

ادا۔ سُوال ۲۔

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} N_{1} \\ N_{2} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \sum_{i} = \begin{bmatrix} g_{i} & r_{i} \\ r_{i} & g_{i}' \end{bmatrix}, \quad \underline{N} = \begin{bmatrix} m_{i} \\ m_{i}' \end{bmatrix} - 2 \underbrace{C}_{m_{i}'}$$

$$ol_{i\dot{d}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ frace} \left( \sum_{i}^{-1} \sum_{\dot{d}} + \sum_{\dot{d}}^{-1} \sum_{\dot{i}} - 2\mathbf{I} \right) + \frac{1}{2} (N_{i} - N_{\dot{d}})^{T} (\sum_{i}^{-1} + \sum_{\dot{d}}^{-1}) (N_{i} - N_{\dot{d}})$$

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$$d = \frac{1}{2} t \text{Mace} \left( \frac{1}{8_{i} 8_{i}^{2} - r_{i}^{2}} \left[ \frac{8_{i}^{2} - r_{i}^{2}}{r_{i}} \right] \left[ \frac{8_{i}^{2} - r_{i}^{2}}{r_{i}^{2}} \right] + \frac{1}{8_{i}^{2} 8_{i}^{2} - r_{i}^{2}} \left[ \frac{8_{i}^{2} - r_{i}^{2}}{r_{i}^{2}} \right] \left[ \frac{8_{i}^{2} - r_{i}^{2}}{r_{i}^{2}} \right] - \left[ \frac{2}{9} \frac{9}{2} \right] \right)$$

 $+\frac{1}{2}\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{j} \\ m_{i} - m_{j} \end{bmatrix}^{T} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ s_{i}s_{i} - r_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{s_{j}s_{i}^{2} - r_{i}^{2}}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{j}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix}}_{\left[-r_{i} - s_{i}\right]} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_{i} - m_{i} \\ m_{i}^{2} - m_{i$ 

$$\mathcal{O}_{1} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3\dot{d}}{3\dot{d}} + \frac{3\dot{d}}{3\dot{d}} - 2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left( m_{i} - m_{\dot{d}} \right)^{2} \left( \frac{1}{3\dot{d}} + \frac{1}{3\dot{d}} \right)$$

 $-b d_{1} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8_{0}^{2} + 8_{1}^{2} - 28_{1}8_{0} + (m_{1} - m_{0}^{2})^{2} \left( \frac{8_{1} + 8_{0}^{2}}{8_{1}8_{0}^{2}} \right) \right)$ 

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$$ol = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{ace} \left( \frac{1}{S_{i} S_{i}^{2}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{i} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{d} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] + \frac{1}{S_{d}^{2} S_{d}^{2}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{d} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 3_{i} & 0 \\ 0 & 3_{d} \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c}$$

$$-b \ d = \frac{1}{2} \ trace \left( \begin{bmatrix} \frac{8\dot{a}}{3\dot{i}} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{8\dot{a}}{3\dot{i}} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{8\dot{i}}{3\dot{a}} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{8\dot{a}}{3\dot{i}} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left( (m_i - m_{\dot{i}})^2 \left( \frac{1}{5\dot{i}} + \frac{1}{5\dot{a}} \right) + (m'_i - m'_{\dot{i}})^2 \left( \frac{1}{5\dot{i}'} + \frac{1}{5\dot{a}} \right) \right)$$

$$-\delta \int_{z_{3}}^{z_{3}} \frac{1}{2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2}} \left( s_{1}^{2} + s_{3}^{2} - 2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2} \right) + \frac{1}{2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2}} \left( s_{1}^{2} + s_{3}^{2} - 2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2} \right) + \frac{(m_{1} - m_{2}^{2})^{2}(s_{1} + s_{3}^{2})}{2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2}} + \frac{(m_{1}^{2} - m_{3}^{2})^{2}(s_{1}^{2} + s_{3}^{2})}{2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2}} + \frac{(m_{1}^{2} - m_{3}^{2})^{2}(s_{1}^{2} + s_{3}^{2})}{2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(m_{1}^{2} - m_{3}^{2})^{2}(s_{1}^{2} + s_{3}^{2})}{2s_{1}^{2}s_{3}^{2}}$$

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$$\frac{\mathcal{X} - \mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}} = \frac{\mathcal{X} - \mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}} + \frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}} - \frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}} \rightarrow (\frac{\mathcal{X} - \mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}})(\frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}} - \frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}})(\frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}} - \frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{A}})$$

$$-0 \quad S_{m} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left( \sum_{i} P(w_{i}) + \left( \underbrace{\mu}_{i} - \underline{\mu}_{o} \right) \left( \underbrace{\mu}_{i} - \underline{\mu}_{o} \right)^{T} P(w_{i}) \right)$$

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$$O_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sigma_i^2}{\sigma_i^2} + \frac{\sigma_i^2}{\sigma_j^2} - 2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\mu}{i} - \frac{\mu}{i} \right)^2 \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2} + \frac{1}{\sigma_j^2} \right)$$

$$\chi_{1} = \begin{cases} ol_{12} = 1 \\ ol_{13} = 3.25 \\ ol_{23} = 1 \end{cases} \qquad \chi_{2} = \begin{cases} ol_{12} = 3.25 \\ ol_{12} = 0.5 \\ ol_{23} = 1 \end{cases} = 4.75$$

$$\chi_{3} = \begin{cases} \alpha_{12} = 3.54 \\ \alpha_{13} = 1.75 \end{cases} - \delta \sum \alpha_{ij} = 9.24 \end{cases} \qquad \chi_{4} = \begin{cases} \alpha_{12} = 3.33 \\ \alpha_{13} = 1.23 \end{cases} - \delta \sum \alpha_{ij} = 5.66 \\ \alpha_{23} = 3.95 \end{cases}$$

$$B_{i\dot{d}} = \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{M_i - M_i}{\delta} \right)^2 \left( \frac{\sigma_i^2 + \sigma_d^2}{2} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{\frac{\sigma_i^2 + \sigma_i^2}{2}}{\sqrt{\sigma_i^2 \sigma_d^2}} : \frac{L_i \log L_i + L_i \log L_i}{\sqrt{\sigma_i^2 \sigma_d^2}}$$

$$\chi_{1} \rightarrow \begin{cases} g_{12} = 0.125 \\ g_{13} = 0.75 \\ g_{23} = 0.22 \end{cases} \qquad \chi_{2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} g_{12} = 0.78 \\ g_{13} = 0.25 \\ g_{23} = 0.22 \end{cases} \qquad g_{ij} = 1.25$$

$$\chi_{3} = \begin{cases} \beta_{12} = 19.1 \\ \beta_{13} = 1.53 - 0.5 \beta_{id} = 25.1 \end{cases} \chi_{4} = \begin{cases} \beta_{12} = 0.07 \\ \beta_{13} = 0.32 - 0.5 \beta_{id} = 1.52 \end{cases}$$

$$\beta_{23} = 4.47 \qquad \chi_{4} = \begin{cases} \beta_{12} = 0.07 \\ \beta_{13} = 0.32 - 0.5 \beta_{id} = 1.52 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{3_{b}}{3_{w}} = \frac{(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{0})^{2}}{\frac{1}{0} + \frac{1}{0}^{2}}$$

$$\chi_{1} \rightarrow \begin{cases} F_{12} = 0.5 \\ F_{13} = 1.53 \\ F_{23} = 0.32 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sum F_{ij} = 2.17 \qquad \chi_{2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \overline{f}_{12} = 1.23 \\ \overline{f}_{13} = 0.25 \\ \overline{f}_{23} = 0.33 \end{cases}$$

$$\chi_{3} = 0.33$$

$$\chi_{3} = 0.84$$

$$\chi_{3} = 0.66 - 0 \sum_{i,j} = 1.74$$

$$\chi_{4} = 0.25 - 0.25 - 0.25$$

$$\chi_{4} = 0.25 - 0.25$$

$$\mu_{1}^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mu_{2}^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad P(\omega_{1}) = 3P(\omega_{2})$$

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$$\theta_{ij} = \left( \boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1} \left( \boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}_{i}^{L} - \boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}_{d}^{L} \right) \right)^{T} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}} + \ln \left( \frac{P(\omega_{i})}{P(\omega_{d})} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}_{i}^{T} \boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}_{i}^{L} + \frac{1}{2} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}_{d}^{T} \boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}_{d}^{L}$$

$$-0 \quad \stackrel{q}{0}_{12} = \left(\frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \right)^{T} \begin{bmatrix} \chi_{1} \\ \chi_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \ln(3) + \frac{1}{2} \left(3 - 3\right) * \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} =$$

= 
$$-3x_1 + 3x_2 + ln(3) + 9 = -3x_1 + 3x_2 + 10.1 = 0$$

$$\left| \Sigma - \lambda I \right| = \left| \frac{2 - \lambda}{1 - 2 - \lambda} \right| = 4 + \lambda^2 - 4\lambda - 1 = \lambda^2 - 4\lambda + 3 = 0 \longrightarrow \frac{\lambda_{1} = 3}{\lambda_{2} = 1}$$

$$\sum u_{1} = \lambda_{1} u_{1} - 0 \quad \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} u_{11} \\ u_{12} \end{array} \right] = 2 \left[ \begin{array}{c} u_{11} \\ u_{12} \end{array} \right] - 0 \quad \frac{2 u_{11} + u_{12} = 3 u_{11}}{u_{11} + 2 u_{12} = 3 u_{12}} - 0 \quad u_{11} = u_{12}$$

$$- \rho \ \overrightarrow{\pi}' = \left(\frac{7}{42}\right) - \rho \ \overrightarrow{\beta} = \overrightarrow{\pi}' \overrightarrow{\lambda} - \rho \ \overrightarrow{\beta}' = \left(\frac{7}{4} \ \cancel{2} \ \cancel{2} \right) \left[ \begin{matrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{matrix} \right] = 0$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{g}}_{12} = \frac{1}{3} \times 0 \times \frac{3}{2} + \ln(3) + 0 = \ln(3) \cdot \hat{\mathbf{x}}.$$

ر تفلیل بذیران حقف نشده است.

$$\sum u_{2} = \lambda_{2} u_{2} - \delta \left[ \frac{2}{1} \right] \left[ \frac{u_{21}}{u_{22}} \right] = \left[ \frac{u_{21}}{u_{22}} \right] - \delta \frac{2u_{21} + u_{22} = u_{21}}{u_{21} + 2u_{22} = u_{22}} - \delta u_{21} = -u_{22}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} = 3\sqrt{2} , \quad \sum_{y} = u_{2}^{T} \sum u_{2} \cdot \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$-0 \ \beta_{12} = 1 \times (0 - 3\sqrt{2}) \ \beta + \ln(3) + \frac{1}{2} \times (3\sqrt{2})^2 = -3\sqrt{2} \ \beta + \ln(3) + 9$$

$$-0 \ \sqrt{-3\sqrt{2} \ \beta + \log 1} = 0$$

$$-10 \ \sqrt{-3\sqrt{2} \ \beta + \log 1} = 0$$

$$-10 \ \sqrt{-3\sqrt{2} \ \beta + \log 1} = 0$$

$$\underline{W} = \alpha \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \left( \underline{H}_{i} - \underline{H}_{i} \right) = \frac{\alpha}{3} \begin{bmatrix} 2 - i \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \alpha \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \alpha \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \alpha \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-8 \int_{3_{1}}^{4} = 0, \int_{3_{2}}^{4} = -6, \sum_{i} = \left[-1, 1\right] \left(\frac{2}{i}, \frac{1}{i}\right] \left(\frac{1}{i}\right) = 2 - 0$$

م تَعْلَبُ بَدِينَ مَعَظَى تُودِ.

$$\underline{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

یری عالت ب نخبی حفایی شی دهد اص !

$$FDR = J = \frac{(M - \frac{N_{2}}{2})^{2}}{\sigma_{1}^{2} \cdot \sigma_{1}^{2}} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$(E)$$

$$(A_{1} : \frac{(0-3)^{2}}{2+2} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$(A_{2} : \frac{(0+3)^{2}}{2+2} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$(A_{3} : \frac{(0+3)^{2}}{2+2} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$(A_{4} : \frac{(0+3)^{$$

$$\frac{4}{4} \int_{3}^{4} = \frac{1}{4} \int_{3}^{4} \int_{1}^{4} \int_{1$$

: 
$$\rho$$
 بری نشان جمام :  $\rho$  بری نشان جمام :  $\rho$  بری نشان به باید و بری نشان د و برای نشان

$$- \circ (\overline{f}_3)_4 = \frac{(\overline{f}_3)_2 (\overline{f}_3)_3}{(\overline{f}_3)_1} = \frac{12 \times 620}{165} \approx 45$$

سوال 7 ۔

فرض کنیه که ه ویزکی داریم و ی خواهیم کی زیر مجرعه که ای از آن ما جدد بهرس x ویژک است و K مجرعه m-k ویژک دید است. در مر سرحله کاری که ی کنیم دسی هت که الله X را انگود: تنگیل ی دمیم که دونه هذه و بخرگی های داخل ۲۰۰۸ مل به Xx اف نه کنم ع بینیم به ازاری کدرم معيار مالسيم بي شود . عالي كه الملا تشكيل شد ميايم در نه عذف ی لیم ویژاًی ما را بینم به رزای حذت لدام می معیار انزایش پیدا م لند آلر به ازای همون ویزگی اکنوی که اف شده برد این اتفاق امادی اللوریم را ددا- می دسی و دوباره سرصل ادّل را تکرار می ننی . آثر ویزگ ای که حذفش معیار الم بعبر د نجشید ویرک اک مر نبود کن ویرک را حنت گانیا مینی - ۲۳۰ اف نه ی نیم د دیاره سمه اول را عمار مانی . انگار را تازمانی که م وفری بدت بايد (دا- مي نعيم.

سگوال 8 –

$$(xx^{H})y^{2} = \lambda y^{4} \longrightarrow (x^{H}x)(\underbrace{x^{H}y^{H}}_{y^{2}} - \lambda(\underbrace{x^{H}y^{H}}_{y^{2}})$$

نا برای مقادر وخه XXH ر XHX کیان می باشد.

مئوال و \_\_

$$\omega_1$$
;  $\beta_1 = 2$   $\omega_2$ ;  $\beta_2 = 4$   $\sigma_1 = 1$   $\sigma_2 = 1$ 

$$B_{12} = \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{A_1 - \frac{M}{2}}{\sigma_1 + \sigma_2^2} \right)^2 \left( \frac{2}{\sigma_1 + \sigma_2^2} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \ln \left( \frac{\sigma_1^2 + \sigma_2^2}{2 \sigma_1 \sigma_2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \left( 2 \right)^2 \left( \frac{2}{2} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \ln \left( \frac{2}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{P(u_1)P(u_2)} e^{-R_{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}} \simeq 0.3$$

$$\omega_1: \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \omega_2: \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

(نا

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4} \left( X - \mu_n \right) \left( X - \mu_n \right)^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.5 \\ 1.5 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|\Sigma - \lambda I| = \begin{vmatrix} 2.5 - \lambda & 1.5 \\ 1.5 & 2.5 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 6.25 + \lambda^2 - 5\lambda - 2.23 = \lambda^2 - 5\lambda + 4 = 0$$

$$\sum u_1 = \lambda_1 u_1 \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot 5 & 1 \cdot 5 \\ 1 \cdot 5 & 2 \cdot 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_{ij} \\ u_{i2} \end{bmatrix} = 4 \begin{bmatrix} q_{ij} \\ u_{i2} \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \underline{u}_i = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-09 = u_1^T X - 09 = u_1^T M = 3$$
 $y_2 = u_1^T M = 3$ 
 $y_2 = u_1^T M = 3$ 
 $y_3 = u_1^T M = 3$ 

مربد در این رات دار، ما تمایز پذیر هستند و سرز را هم می ترانیم کال در تفریکیرم

$$\sum u_2 = \lambda_2 u_2 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.5 \\ 1.5 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_{21} \\ u_{22} \end{bmatrix} = J \begin{bmatrix} u_{21} \\ u_{22} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \underline{u}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & -1 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow X^{T}X = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & 0 & -8 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & 0 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 16$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{3} = \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 \\ 6 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 16$$

$$\lambda_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 \\ 6 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 16$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 16$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 16$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 16$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 16$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 4$$

$$\lambda_{3} = 16$$

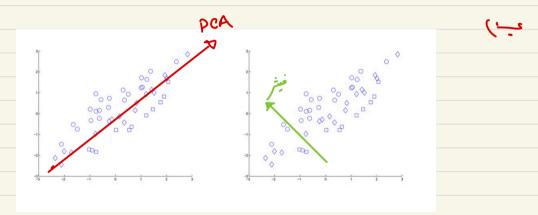
$$\lambda_{4} = 17$$

$$\lambda_{5} = 17$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
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سٹرال 11 \_

الف از درت خواهیم داد،



جدر حالت از لیه کد دا ده معا خیلی خوب جدای پذیر نیستنر، در حالت کا حش بعر با محمد کا حش بعر بعد این پذیری ید بری ، اما با استفاده از از بدش فنیشر ی قرائی تا عدد خوبی جدای بذیری را بین در کلاس مشاهده لنیم.