

سؤال (1)

$$X(Z) = \ln(1-2Z), |Z| < \frac{1}{2}$$

(a)

$$\begin{aligned} \ln(1-2Z) &= -\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(2Z)^k}{k} \stackrel{n=-k}{=} -\sum_{m=-\infty}^{-1} \frac{(2Z)^{-m}}{-m} = \sum_{m=-\infty}^{-1} \frac{(2Z)^{-m}}{m} \\ &= \sum_{m=-\infty}^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^m Z^{-m} \times \frac{1}{m} \rightarrow \boxed{x[n] = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[-n-1]} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d}{dZ} X(Z) = \frac{-2}{1-2Z} = (-2) \times \frac{Z^{-1}}{-2+Z^{-1}} = \frac{+Z^{-1}}{1-\frac{1}{2}Z^{-1}} \quad (b)$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{d}{dZ} X(Z) = +Z^{-1} \left( \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{2}Z^{-1}} \right) \rightarrow +Z \frac{d}{dZ} X(Z) = \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{2}Z^{-1}}$$

از طرف دیگر  $Z \frac{d}{dZ} X(Z) = -n x[n] \rightarrow -n x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[-n-1] \rightarrow \boxed{x[n] = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[-n-1]}$

$|Z| < \frac{1}{2}$

$$v[n] = x[n] - w[n] \rightarrow V(Z) = X(Z) - W(Z) \quad \text{سؤال (2)}$$

$$W(Z) = V(Z)H(Z) + E(Z) \rightarrow W(Z) = X(Z)H(Z) - W(Z)H(Z) + E(Z) \quad (a)$$

$$\rightarrow (1+H(Z))W(Z) = X(Z)H(Z) + E(Z)$$

$$\rightarrow W(Z) = X(Z) \frac{H(Z)}{1+H(Z)} + E(Z) \frac{1}{1+H(Z)} \rightarrow H_1(Z) = \frac{H(Z)}{1+H(Z)}$$

$$H_2(Z) = \frac{1}{1+H(Z)}$$

(1)

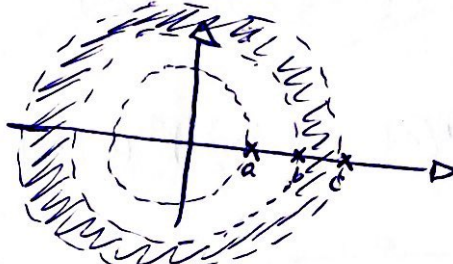
(سوال 3)

$$x[n] = a^n u[n] + b^n u[n] + c^n u[-n-1]$$

(a)

$$\rightarrow X(z) = \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} + \frac{1}{1-bz^{-1}} - \frac{1}{1-cz^{-1}}$$

$$\text{ROC: } |b| < |z| < |c|$$



$$X(z) = \frac{1 - 2cz^{-1} + (bc + ac - ab)z^{-2}}{(1-az^{-1})(1-bz^{-1})(1-cz^{-1})}$$

zeros:  $z^2 - 2cz + bc + ac - ab = 0 \rightarrow z = \frac{+2c \pm \sqrt{4c^2 - 4(bc + ac - ab)}}{2}$

$$= c \pm \sqrt{c^2 - bc - ac + ab} \quad \rightarrow \text{جای دو قطب است}$$

$$x[n] = n^2 a^n u[n]$$

(b)

$$a^n u[n] \xrightarrow{\text{Z.T.}} \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > |a|$$

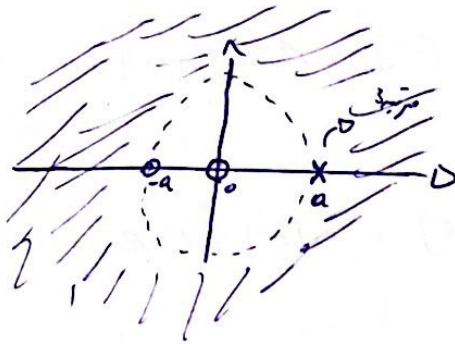
$$n a^n u[n] \xrightarrow{\text{Z.T.}} -z \frac{d}{dz} \left( \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \right) = \frac{-z \times \frac{-a}{z^2}}{(1-az^{-1})^2} = \frac{az^{-1}}{(1-az^{-1})^2} \quad |z| > |a|$$

$$n^2 a^n u[n] \xrightarrow{\text{Z.T.}} -z \frac{d}{dz} \left( \frac{az^{-1}}{(1-az^{-1})^2} \right) = \frac{-z \times \left( \frac{-a}{z^2} (1-az^{-1})^2 - az^{-1} \times 2 \times \frac{a}{z^2} \right)}{(1-az^{-1})^4}$$

$$\in \frac{az^{-1}(1-az^{-1})^2 + 2a^2z^{-2}}{(1-az^{-1})^4} = \frac{(az^{-1} - a^2z^{-2})(1-az^{-1}) + 2a^2z^{-2}}{(1-az^{-1})^4}$$

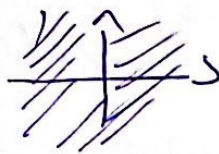
11- سؤال 3 قسـت (ب)

$$\Rightarrow X(z) = \frac{-az^{-1}(1+az^{-1})}{(1-az^{-1})^3} \quad \text{Roc: } |z| > |a|$$



$$x[n] = e^{n^4} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{12}n\right) \right] u[n] - e^{n^4} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{12}n\right) \right] u[n-1] \quad (c)$$

$$= \underbrace{e^{n^4} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{12}n\right) \right]}_{\text{معامل } n=0, \text{ غير 1}} \underbrace{(u[n] - u[n-1])}_{\delta[n]} = \delta[n] \Rightarrow X(z) = 1$$



Roc: ~~داخل~~ خارج

جميع قطب، مترين



سؤال 4

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} \approx 0.7 < \frac{3}{4}$$

اذاً فاصل قطبها، استقامه می کنیم :

حال چون گفته شده  $x[n] = 1$  علی ایانه پس ROC باید دست راستی باشد

$$\text{ROC: } |z| > \frac{3}{4}$$

حال با توجه به محل قطبها، صفرها حدس می زنیم :

$$X(z) = \frac{z}{(z^2 - z + \frac{1}{2})(z + \frac{3}{4})}, \quad |z| > \frac{3}{4}$$

$$y[n] = x[-n+3]$$

حال برای  $y[n]$  داریم :

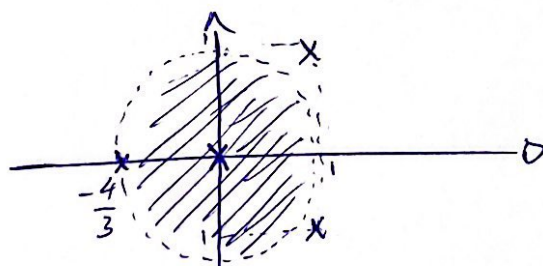
$$\hookrightarrow Y(z) = X\left(\frac{1}{z}\right) z^{-3}$$

$$\text{ROC: } |z| < \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\hookrightarrow Y(z) = \frac{z^{-3} \times z^{-1}}{(z^2 - z + \frac{1}{2})(z + \frac{3}{4})} = \frac{z^{-4}}{(z^2 - z + \frac{1}{2})(z + \frac{3}{4})}$$

$$\times \frac{z^4}{z^4} \hookrightarrow Y(z) = \frac{1}{z(z^2 - z + 1)(\frac{3}{4}z + 1)} = \frac{\frac{8}{3}}{z(z^2 - 2z + 2)(z + \frac{4}{3})}$$

Poles:  $0, -\frac{4}{3}, 1 \pm j$



(a)

$$x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] + 2^n u[-n-1]$$

$$\rightarrow X(z) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1}} - \frac{1}{1 - 2z^{-1}} \quad \frac{1}{2} < |z| < 2$$

$$\rightarrow X(z) = \frac{-\frac{3}{2}z^{-1}}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1})(1 - 2z^{-1})} \quad \frac{1}{2} < |z| < 2$$

$$y[n] = \delta \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] - \delta \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$\rightarrow Y(z) = \frac{6}{1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1}} - \frac{6}{1 - \frac{3}{4}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > \frac{3}{4}$$

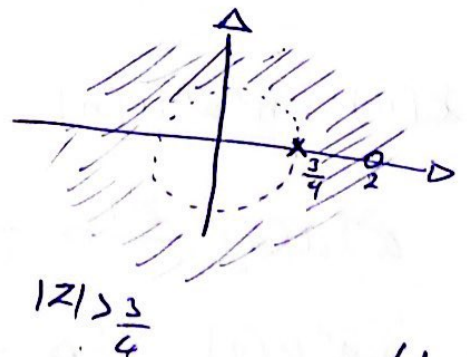
$$\rightarrow Y(z) = \frac{-\frac{3}{2}z^{-1}}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1})(1 - \frac{3}{4}z^{-1})} \quad |z| > \frac{3}{4}$$

$$H(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = \boxed{\frac{1 - 2z^{-1}}{1 - \frac{3}{4}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > \frac{3}{4}}$$

$$H(z) = \frac{1 - 2z^{-1}}{1 - \frac{3}{4}z^{-1}} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{3}{4}z^{-1}} - 2 \frac{z^{-1}}{1 - \frac{3}{4}z^{-1}}$$

$$\xrightarrow{Z.T^{-1}} h[n] = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n u[n] - 2 \times \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{n-1} u[n-1]$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{h[n] = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n \left(u[n] - \frac{8}{3} u[n-1]\right)}$$



(b)

۱۶- سوال ۵)

$$\frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = \frac{1-2z^{-1}}{1-\frac{3}{4}z^{-1}} \rightarrow Y(z)\left(1-\frac{3}{4}z^{-1}\right) = X(z)(1-2z^{-1}) \quad (c)$$

$$\xrightarrow{Z.T^{-1}} y[n] - \frac{3}{4}y[n-1] = x[n] - 2x[n-1]$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{y[n] = \frac{3}{4}y[n-1] + x[n] - 2x[n-1]}$$

۱۷) سیستم خطی است زیرا  $h[n] = 0$  می باشد به ازای  $n < 0$ ، همچنین ROC در راستای  $|z|=1$  است  
سیستم پایدار است زیرا ناحیه هکتاری شامل دایره  $|z|=1$  می شود.

سؤال 6

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$$y[n] + \sum_{k=1}^{10} a_k y[n-k] = x[n] + \beta x[n-1]$$

$$\rightarrow h[n] + \sum_{k=1}^{10} a_k h[n-k] = \delta[n] + \beta \delta[n-1]$$

باجه به على بودن سيستم  $h[n]$  به  $h[n]$  (از  $n < 0$  برابر با 0 باشد).

$$\rightarrow h[0] = \delta[0] = 1$$

$$\rightarrow h[1] + \sum_{k=1}^{10} a_k h[1-k] = \delta[1] + \beta \delta[0]$$

(6) در الجا يا 0 به جاى  $n=0$  ،  $n=1$  ، ... دهيم :

$$\rightarrow h[1] + a_1 h[0] = \delta[1] + \beta \delta[0] \rightarrow a_1 = \frac{\beta - h[1]}{h[0]}$$