### **Another PHP**

By Max Gopey

### Another PHP

- Chapter 1. Coding standards
- Chapter 2. OOP
- Chapter 3. Everything Else
- Chapter 4.

## Coding standards

- PSR
- Zend
- PEAR
- Wordpress
- Symphony

- Mediawiki
- FuelPHP
- CakePHP
- Codelgniter
- Laravel

- •
- Are
- you
- guys
- MAD?

OOP

Why do we need objects and classes?

# Chapter 3 Everything Else

# Chapter 3 Gitlab Composer

Click me

```
$fetch_refs = function($project) use ($fetch_ref, $repos) {
Ø2.
        $datas = array();
Ø3.
        try {
             foreach (array_merge($repos->branches($project['id']),
Ø4.
                                  $repos->tags($project['id'])) as $ref) {
Ø5.
Ø6.
                 foreach ($fetch_ref($project, $ref) as $version => $data) {
Ø7.
                     $datas[$version] = $data;
Ø8.
Ø9.
         } catch (RuntimeException $e) {
1Ø.
11.
             // The repo has no commits — skipping it.
12.
13.
        return $datas;
14. };
```

### Array Traversing

- array\_column
- array\_map
- array\_search
- array\_reduce
- array\_filter
- array\_walk

every / some

```
\emptyset1. \$users = \Gamma
Ø2. ['id' => 123, 'first_name' => 'Max', 'last_name' => 'Gopey'],
Ø3. ['id' => 456, 'first_name' => 'Bob', 'last_name' => 'Doe'],
\emptyset 4. ['id' => 789, 'first_name' => 'Alice', 'last_name' => 'Doe'],
Ø5. ]:
Ø6. $lastNames = array_column($users, 'last_name', 'id');
Ø7. print_r($lastNames);
Ø1. Array
Ø2. (
\emptyset 3. [123] => Max
\emptyset 4. [456] => Bob
\emptyset 5. [789] => Alice
Ø6. )
```

```
\emptyset1. \$users = \Gamma
Ø2. ['id' => 123, 'first_name' => 'Max', 'last_name' => 'Gopey'],
Ø3. ['id' => 456, 'first_name' => 'Bob', 'last_name' => 'Doe'],
\emptyset 4. ['id' => 789, 'first_name' => 'Alice', 'last_name' => 'Doe'],
Ø5. ]:
Ø6. $fullNames = array_map(function($user) {
Ø7. return $user['first_name'] . ' ' . $user['last_name'];
Ø8. }, $users);
Ø9. print_r($fullNames);
Ø1. Array
Ø2. (
\emptyset 3. [\emptyset] \Rightarrow Max Gopey
\emptyset 4. [1] => Bob Doe
\emptyset 5. [2] => Alice Doe
Ø6. )
```

```
\emptyset1 $users = [
Ø2.
         ['first_name' => 'Max', 'last_name' => 'Gopey', 'company' => 'CGI'],
Ø3.
         ['first_name' => 'Bob', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'].
         ['first_name' => 'Alice', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'],
Ø4.
Ø5. ]:
Ø6.
Ø7.
     $byCompany = array_reduce($users, function($result, $user) {
Ø8.
         @$result[$user['company']][] = $user['first_name'] . ' ' . $user['last_name'];
Ø9. return $result;
10. }, []);
11. print_r($byCompany);
Ø1. Array (
Ø2.
         [CGI] => Array (
Ø3.
             [∅] => Max Gopey
Ø4.
Ø5.
         [Google] => Array (
Ø6.
             [Ø] => Bob Doe
             [1] => Alice Doe
Ø7.
Ø8.
Ø9. )
```

```
\emptyset1. \$users = \Gamma
Ø2.
         ['first_name' => 'Max', 'last_name' => 'Gopey', 'company' => 'CGI'],
         ['first_name' => 'Bob', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'],
Ø3.
Ø4.
         ['first_name' => 'Alice', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'],
Ø5. ]:
Ø6.
Ø7.
     $CgiUsers = array_filter($users, function($user) {
         return $user['company'] === 'CGI';
Ø8.
Ø9. });
10. print_r($CgiUsers);
Ø1. Array (
Ø2.
         [Ø] => Array (
             [first_name] => Max
Ø3.
Ø4.
             [last_name] => Gopey
             [company] => CGI
Ø5.
Ø6.
Ø7. )
```

```
\emptyset1. \$users = \Gamma
Ø2.
         ['first_name' => 'Max', 'last_name' => 'Gopey', 'company' => 'CGI'],
Ø3.
         ['first_name' => 'Bob', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'],
         ['first_name' => 'Alice', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'],
04.
Ø5.
     ]:
     array_walk($users, function(&$user, $index) {
Ø6.
         unset($user['last_name'], $user['company']);
Ø7.
         $user['first_name'] .= ' \(\psi'\);
Ø8.
Ø9. });
10. print_r($users);
Ø1. Array (
Ø2.
         [Ø] => Array (
Ø3.
             [first name] => Max ♥
Ø4.
Ø5.
         [1] => Array (
Ø6.
             [first_name] => Bob ♥
Ø7.
         [2] => Array(
Ø8.
Ø9.
             [first_name] => Alice ♥
1Ø.
11.
```

```
function some($array, $callback) {
         foreach ($array as $item) {
Ø2.
             if ($callback($item)) {
Ø3.
Ø4.
                 return true;
Ø5.
Ø6.
Ø7.
         return false:
Ø8.
Ø9. function every($array, $callback) {
         return !some($array, function($item) use ($callback) {
1Ø.
11.
             return !$callback($item);
12.
         });
13.
     }
     var_dump(every([1, 2, 3], function (\$item) \{return \$item > \emptyset; \}));
14.
15.
     var_dump(every([1, -2, 3], function ($item) {return $item > 0;}));
     bool(true)
Ø2. bool(false)
```

```
function getBobsAndAlicesWithD($users) {
Ø1.
Ø2.
         return array_reduce(
Ø3.
             array_filter(
Ø4.
                 array_map(function($user) {
                     return $user['last_name'] . ', ' . $user['first_name'];
Ø5.
                 }, $users),
Ø6.
                 function($name) {
Ø7.
                     return stripos($name, 'd') === Ø;
Ø8.
Ø9.
                 }
             ),
10.
             function($result, $value) {
11.
12.
                 $target = stripos($value, 'bob') !== false ? 'bobs' : 'alices';
                 $result[$target][] = $value;
13.
14.
                 return $result;
15.
             },
             ['bobs' => [], 'alices' => []]
16.
17.
         );
18. }
```

```
Ø1. $users = [
Ø2.
         ['first_name' => 'Max', 'last_name' => 'Gopey', 'company' => 'CGI'],
         ['first_name' => 'Bob', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'],
Ø3.
Ø4.
         ['first_name' => 'Alice', 'last_name' => 'Doe', 'company' => 'Google'],
Ø5. ];
Ø6.
     print_r(getBobsAndAlicesWithD($users));
Ø7.
    Array
         [bobs] => Array (
            [0] => Doe, Bob
         [alices] => Array (
            [0] => Doe, Alice
```

### Generators

```
Traversable (Interface)

Iterator (Interface)

Generator (Class)

IteratorAggregate (Interface)
```

```
Ø1. function garbageGenerator() {
\emptyset2. \$n = rand(1, 1\emptyset);
Ø3.
    while ($n--) {
04
            yield md5(rand());
Ø5.
Ø6. }
Ø7. $garbage = garbageGenerator();
Ø8. foreach ($garbage as $trash) {
Ø9. echo $trash, PHP_EOL;
10 }
    6e620c902c7088ace3ebf6c96f5dedd5
    1340dcc6f3e0e39b4c48f480f5a92d52
    c264962d537032be6c3a8a94eda811d4
```

0bfa2efb3909c105473a4fcaa71b697b

```
Ø1. function readFileLines($path) {
       $handle = fopen($path, 'r');
Ø2.
Ø3.
    while ($line = fgets($handle)) {
Ø4.
           yield $line;
Ø5. }
Ø6. fclose($handle);
Ø7. }
Ø8.
Ø9. $lines = readFileLines(__FILE__);
10. foreach($lines as $line) {
11. echo $line;
12. };
```

Symfony\Component\Process\InputStream

Click me

```
Ø1.
       function writer(InputStream $stream) {
                                                                $stream = new InputStream();
                                                         Ø1.
Ø2.
           $stream->write('Message 1');
                                                         Ø2.
                                                                $queue[] = writer($stream);
03
           $stream->write('Message 2');
                                                         Ø3.
                                                                $queue[] = reader($stream);
04.
           yield '2 messages written';
                                                         04.
Ø5.
           $stream->write('Message 3');
                                                         Ø5.
                                                                while (true) {
           $stream->write('Message 4');
Ø6.
                                                         Ø6.
                                                                    $continue = array_reduce(
07
           yield '2 messages written';
                                                         Ø7.
                                                                        $queue.
Ø8.
           $stream->write('Message 5');
                                                         Ø8.
                                                                        function($result, Iterator $queueItem) {
Ø9.
           $stream->write('Message 6');
                                                         Ø9.
                                                                            if ($valid = $queueItem->valid()) {
10.
           yield '2 messages written';
                                                         10.
                                                                                echo $queueItem->current(), "\n";
11
      }
                                                         11
                                                                                $queueItem->next();
12.
                                                         12.
13
       function reader(InputStream $stream) {
                                                         13.
                                                                            return $result || $valid;
14.
           foreach ($stream as $line) {
                                                         14.
                                                                        },
15.
               if (strlen($line)) {
                                                         15.
                                                                        false):
                                                                    if (!$continue) {
16.
                   yield $line;
                                                         16.
               } else {
17.
                                                         17.
                                                                        break:
                   $stream->close();
18.
                                                         18.
                                                                    }
19
                                                         19
20
21.
                                                               2 messages written
                                                               Message 1
                                                               2 messages written
                                                               Message 2
                                                               2 messages written
                                                               Message 3
                                                               Message 4
                                                               Message 5
                                                               Message 6
```

# Functional programming

```
function getBobsAndAlicesWithD($users) {
Ø1.
Ø2.
         return array_reduce(
Ø3.
             array_filter(
Ø4.
                 array_map(function($user) {
                     return $user['last_name'] . ', ' . $user['first_name'];
Ø5.
                 }, $users),
Ø6.
                 function($name) {
Ø7.
                     return stripos($name, 'd') === Ø;
Ø8.
Ø9.
                 }
             ),
10.
             function($result, $value) {
11.
12.
                 $target = stripos($value, 'bob') !== false ? 'bobs' : 'alices';
                 $result[$target][] = $value;
13.
14.
                 return $result;
15.
             } .
             ['bobs' => [], 'alices' => []]
16.
17.
         );
18. }
```

# Non-standard PHP library (NSPL)

Click me

```
$startsWith = function ($string, $substing) {
         return stripos($string, $substing) === Ø;
02.
Ø3.
     };
     $contains = function($string, $substing) {
04.
Ø5.
         return stripos($string, $substing) !== false;
Ø6.
     };
     $getFullName = function ($firstName, $lastName) {
Ø7
Ø8.
         return $lastName . ', ' . $firstName;
Ø9.
     } ;
10.
11.
     $startsWithD = f\rpartial($startsWith, 'd');
     $isBob = f\rpartial($contains, 'bob');
12.
13.
     $getFullNameFromUser = function ($user) use ($getFullName) {
14.
15.
         return $getFullName($user['first_name'], $user['last_name']);
16.
     };
     $getStackKey = function($name) use ($isBob) {
17
18.
         return $isBob($name) ? 'bobs' : 'alices';
19.
     } ;
     $putToCorrectStack = function($stacks, $value) use ($getStackKey) {
20
21.
         $stacks[$getStackKey($value)][] = $value;
22.
        return $stacks:
23. };
```

```
Ø1.
     $getBobsAndAlicesWithD = function ($users)
Ø2.
         use ($startsWithD, $getFullNameFromUser, $putToCorrectStack) {
         return f\pipe(
Ø3.
Ø4.
             $users.
             f\partial(a\map, $getFullNameFromUser),
Ø5.
             f\partial(a\filter, $startsWithD),
Ø6.
            f\ppartial(a\reduce, [
Ø7.
                 Ø => $putToCorrectStack,
Ø8.
Ø9.
                 2 => ['bobs' => [], 'alices' => []]
             1)
10.
11.
        );
12. };
13.
14.
     print_r($getBobsAndAlicesWithD($users));
```

## Obvious logical operations

```
if (any0f([1, 3, 5])->is(5)) {
        // do something
Ø2.
Ø3.
Ø4.
     if (anyOf([$name, $surname])->matches('/^\w+$/') {
        // do something
Ø5.
Ø6
    if (all0f([1, 3, 5])->areNot(6)) {
Ø7.
Ø8.
         // do something
Ø9. }
10 if (either($condition1)->or($condition2)) {
11.
        // do something
    }
12.
13. if (neither($x)->nor($y)) {
14.
        // do something
15. }
    if (the(\$x)-)isNeither(5)-)nor(10)) {
17.
        // do something
18. }
if (the($x)->isGreaterThan(5)->butLessThan(1\(\text{\rho}\))) {
20.
        // do something
21. }
```

# Obvious regexp



```
Ø1.
    $regExp = $builder
Ø2.
         ->startOfInput()
        ->exactly(4)->digits()
Ø3.
Ø4.
        ->then(" ")
Ø5.
        ->exactly(2)->digits()
Ø6
        ->then(" ")
Ø7.
        ->min(3)->max(10)->letters()
        ->then(".")
Ø8.
Ø9.
        ->anyOf(array("png", "jpg", "gif"))
        ->endOfInput()
10.
11.
        ->getRegExp();
12.
13. //true
14.
    $regExp->matches("2020_10_hund.jpg");
    $regExp->matches("2030_11_katze.png");
15.
    $regExp->matches("4000_99_maus.gif");
16.
17.
18. //false
19.
    $regExp->matches("123_00_nein.gif");
    $regExp->matches("4000_0_nein.pdf");
20.
    $regExp->matches("201505_nein.jpg");
21.
```

#### Useful links

#### **Generators and Coroutines**

- Хабр: Coroutines в PHP и работа с неблокирующими функциями
- Github: Asynchronous coroutines for PHP 7.
- A Curious Course on Coroutines and Concurrency
- Symfony/Component/Process/InputStream.php

#### **Functional programming**

· Github: Non-standard PHP library (NSPL) - compact functional programming oriented code

#### **Human-readable regular expressions**

- Github: RegexpBuilderPHP
- Github: PHPVerbalExpressions

#### **Kittens**

• Youtube: The funniest kitten in the world