Subiectul B. ELEMENTE DE TERMODINAMICĂ

III.a.	
	Reprezentare corectă
b.	
	$Q_{31} = \nu C_V (T_1 - T_3)$
	$Q_{31} = -\frac{P_1 V_1}{\gamma - 1} \left(\frac{P_3}{P_1} - 1 \right)$
	Rezultat final: Q ₃₁ =500 J
C.	
	$\Delta U_{13} = v \mathbf{C}_{V} (T_3 - T_1)$
	$\Delta U_{13} = v C_{V} (T_{3} - T_{1})$ $\Delta U_{13} = v \frac{R}{\gamma + 1} (T_{1} \frac{V_{1}}{V_{2}} - T_{1})$
	Rezultat final: $\Delta U_{13} = -500 \text{ J}$
d.	
	$L_{23} = p_2(V_1 - V_2)$ $p_2V_2 = p_1V_1$
	$p_2V_2=p_1V_1$
	Rezultat final: $L = -400J$