

Subiectul A. MECANICĂ

Nr. item	Soluție/Rezolvare
III.a.	$L = \frac{mv_0^2}{2}$ <p>Rezultat final: $L = 100J$</p>
b.	$E = mgh + \frac{mv^2}{2}$ $h = \ell \sin \alpha$ <p>Rezultat final: $E = 75J$</p>
c.	$\frac{mv^2}{2} + mg\ell \sin \alpha - \frac{mv_0^2}{2} = -F_f \ell$ $F_f = \mu mg \cos \alpha$ <p>Rezultat final: $\mu = \frac{v_0^2 - v^2}{2g\ell \cos \alpha} - \tan \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \approx 0,29$</p>
d.	$\frac{mv^2}{2} + mg\ell \sin \alpha = \frac{mv'^2}{2}$ $v' = \sqrt{v^2 + 2g\ell \sin \alpha}$ <p>Rezultat final: $v' = 5\sqrt{3} \text{ m/s} \approx 8,66 \text{ m/s}$</p>