

# APACHE CAMEL WORKSHOP



**JBCNConf 2018**  
**Claus Ibsen – Nicola Ferraro**

# WELCOME, WHO WE ARE

**Claus Ibsen**

Software Engineer (Red Hat)

10 years Apache Camel



 @davsclaus

 davsclaus

[www.davsclaus.com](http://www.davsclaus.com)

**Nicola Ferraro**

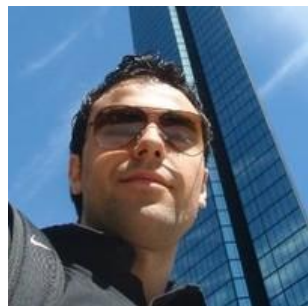
Software Engineer (Red Hat)

Less years Apache Camel :)

@ni\_ferraro 

nicolaFerraro 

[www.nicolaferraro.me](http://www.nicolaferraro.me)



# AGENDA

- **Intro to Apache Camel** ←
- Overview of the Workshop
- Coding: Part 1
- Circuit Breakers and Saga
- Coding: Part 2
- Openshift (Optional)
- Summary
- Q/A

# WHAT IS APACHE CAMEL ?



APACHE®

Camel

# System Integration



**Figure 1.1** Camel is the glue between disparate systems.

# Integration Framework





APACHE®  
Camel

# PATTERN BASED INTEGRATION

Apache Camel, a powerful pattern-based integration engine with a comprehensive set of connectors and data formats to tackle any integration problem.



## ENTERPRISE INTEGRATION PATTERNS

Build integrations using enterprise best practices.



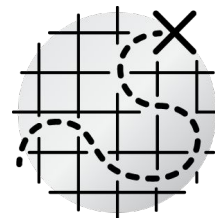
## 200+ COMPONENTS

Batch, messaging, web services, cloud, APIs, and more ...



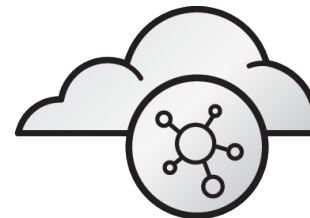
## BUILT-IN DATA TRANSFORMATION

JSON, XML, HL7, YAML, SOAP, Java, CSV, and more ...



## INTUITIVE ROUTING

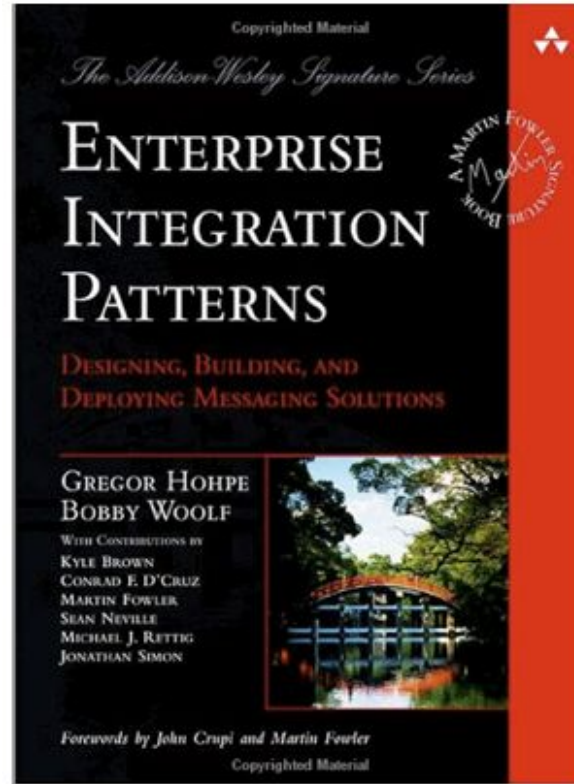
Develop integrations quickly in Java or XML.



## NATIVE REST SUPPORT

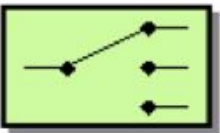
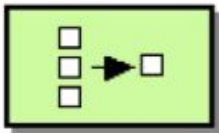

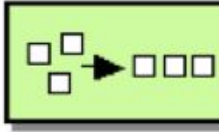
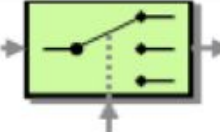
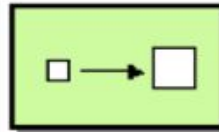
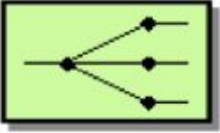
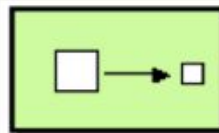
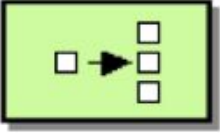
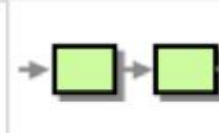
Create, connect, and compose APIs with ease.

# Enterprise Integration Patterns

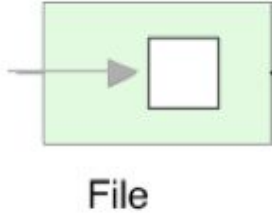




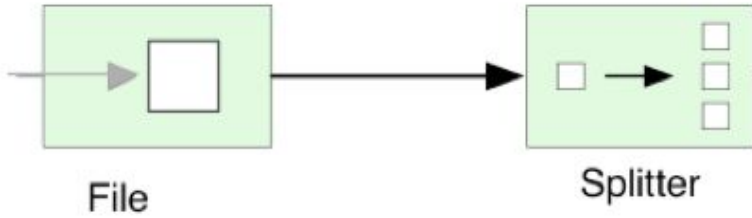
# Enterprise Integration Patterns

	Content Based Router		Aggregator
	Message Filter		Resequencer
	Dynamic Router		Content Enricher
	Recipient List		Content Filter
	Splitter		Pipes and Filters

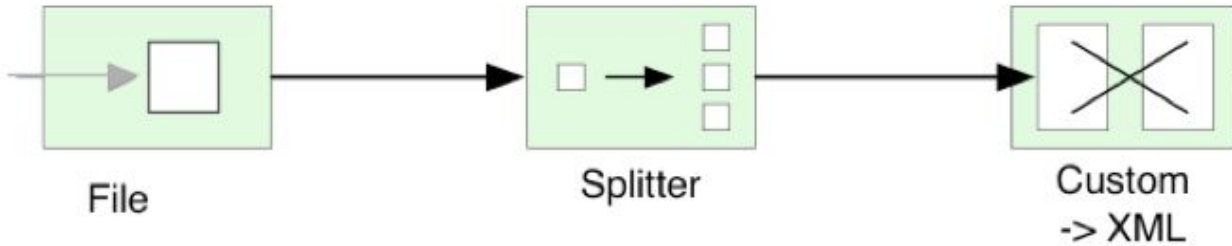
# Camel Routes with Splitter



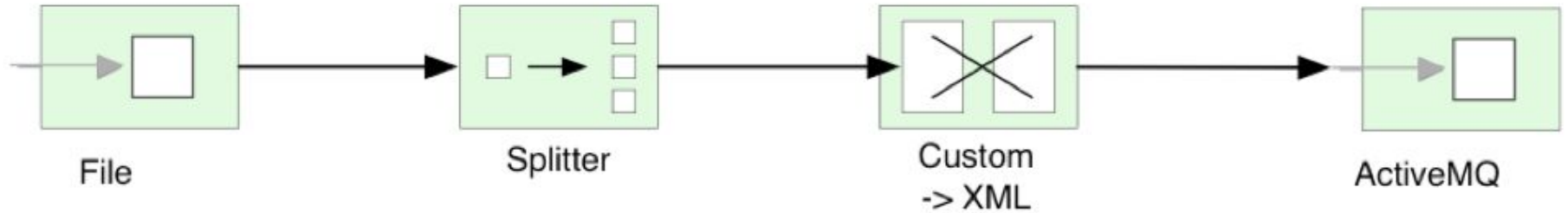
# Camel Routes with Splitter



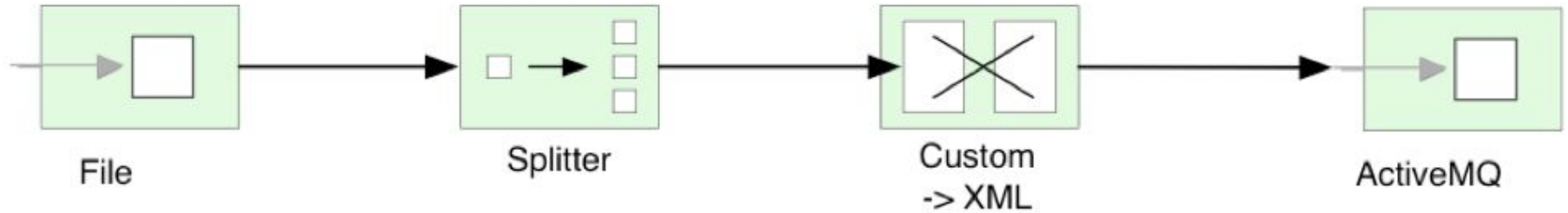
# Camel Routes with Splitter



# Camel Routes with Splitter

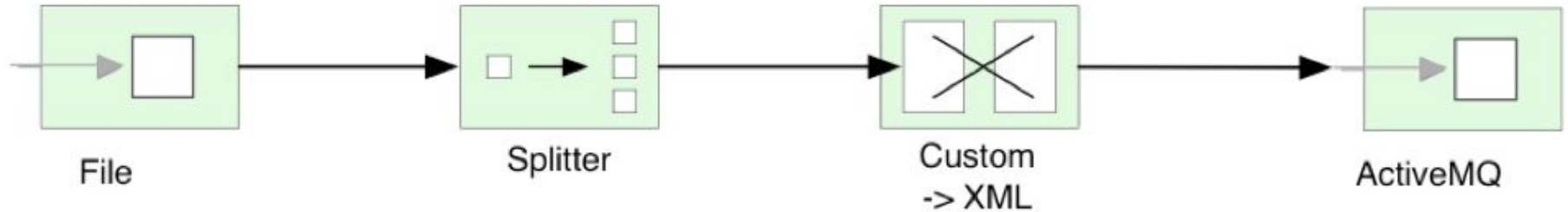


# Camel Routes with Splitter



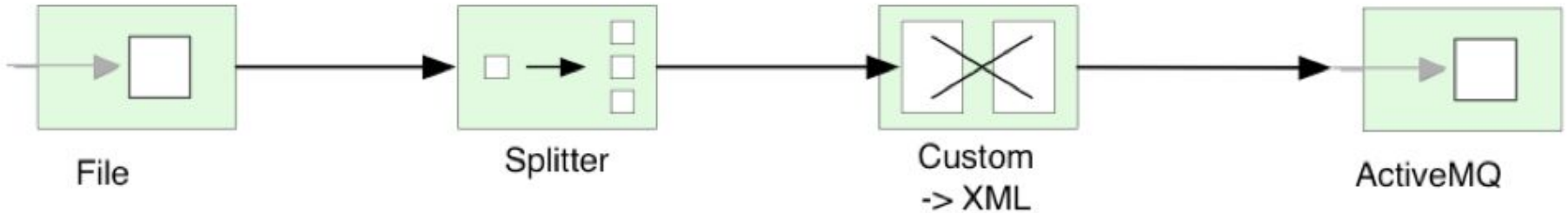
```
from("file:inbox")
```

# Camel Routes with Splitter



```
from("file:inbox")  
    .split(body().tokenize("\n"))
```

# Camel Routes with Splitter

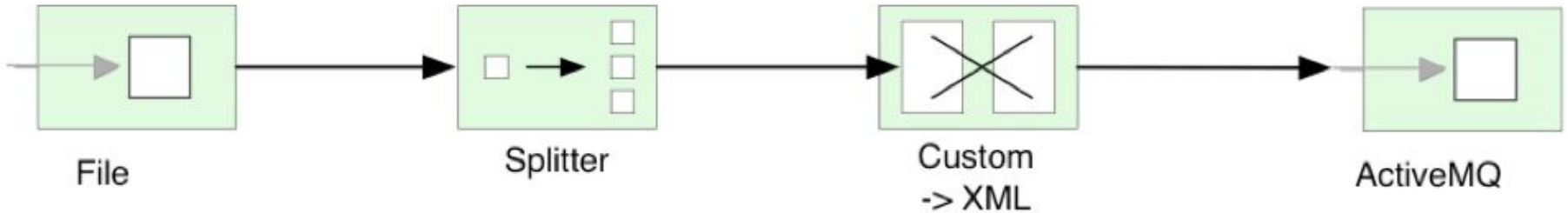


```
from("file:inbox")  
    .split(body().tokenize("\n"))  
    .marshal(customToXml)
```

Custom data  
transformation



# Camel Routes with Splitter



```
from("file:inbox")
    .split(body().tokenize("\n"))
    .marshal(customToXml)
    .to("activemq:line");
```

Custom data  
transformation

# Camel Routes with Splitter

```
from("file:inbox")  
    .split(body().tokenize("\n"))  
    .marshal(customToXml)  
    .to("activemq:line");
```

# Camel Route in Java DSL

```
public void configure() throws Exception {  
  
    from("file:inbox")  
        .split(body().tokenize("\n"))  
        .marshal(customToXml)  
        .to("activemq:line");  
}
```

# Camel Route in Java DSL

```
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {  
    public void configure() throws Exception {  
        from("file:inbox")  
            .split(body().tokenize("\n"))  
            .marshal(customToXml)  
            .to("activemq:line");  
    }  
}
```

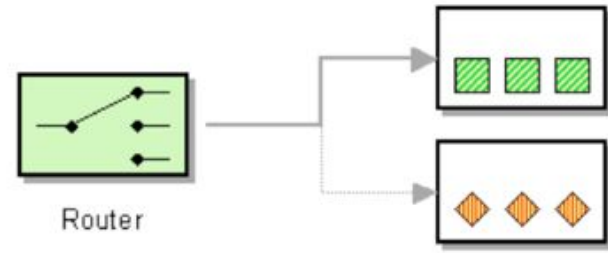
```
import org.apache.camel.builder.RouteBuilder;

public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {

    public void configure() throws Exception {

        from("file:inbox")
            .split(body().tokenize("\n"))
            .marshal(customToXml)
            .to("activemq:line");
    }
}
```

# Camel Routes



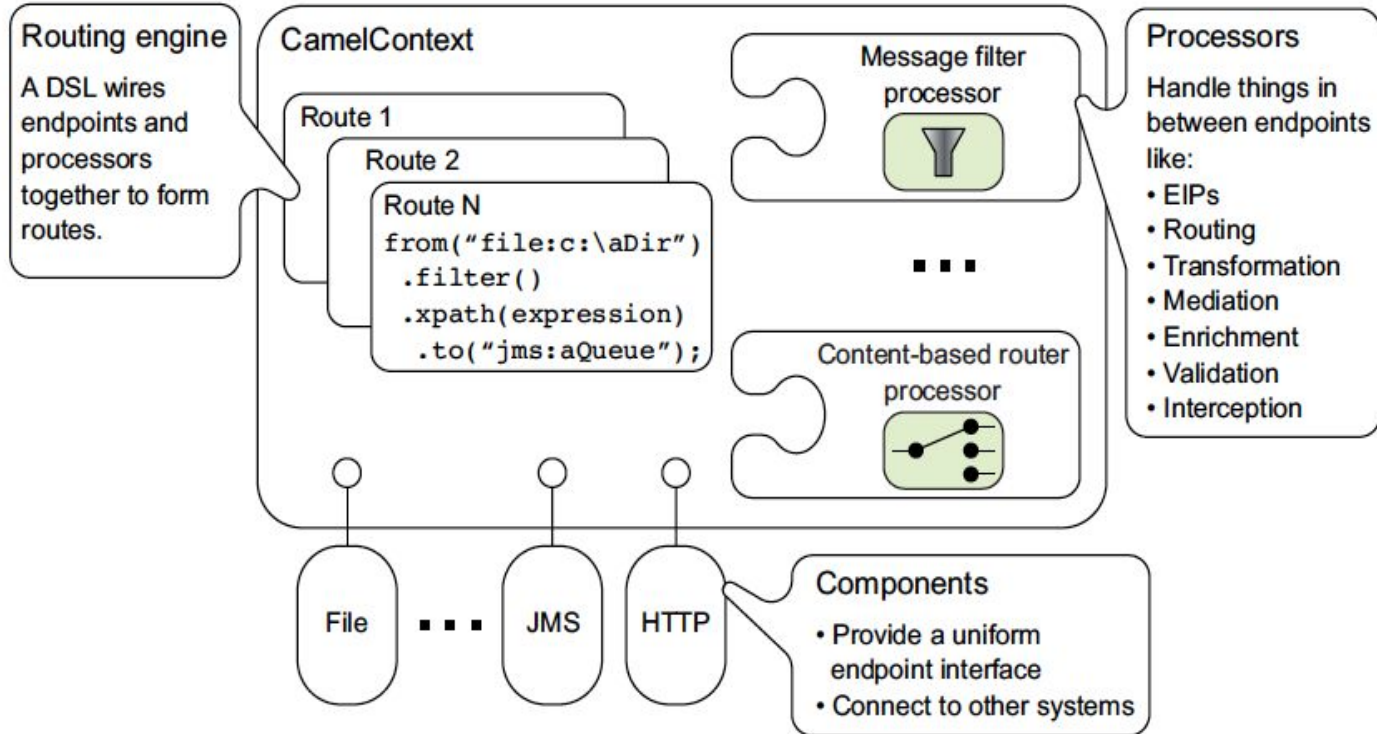
```
from("file:data/inbox")  
  .to("jms:queue:order");
```

Java DSL

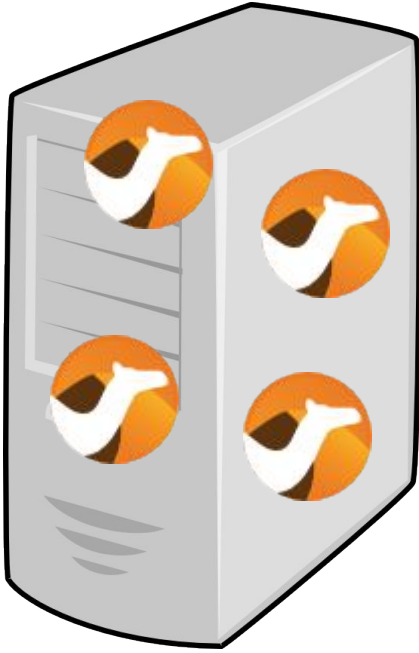
XML DSL

```
<route>  
  <from uri="file:data/inbox"/>  
  <to uri="jms:queue:order"/>  
</route>
```

# Camel Architecture



# Camel runs everywhere



Application  
Servers



Standalone  
Runtimes



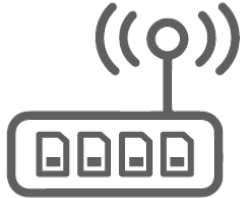
Linux  
Containers



# Camel connects everything



**Enterprise  
Systems**



**IoT**

- File
- FTP
- JMS
- AMQP
- JDBC
- SQL
- TCP/UDP
- Mail
- HDFS
- JPA
- MongoDB
- Kafka
- ...

- CoAP
- MQTT
- PubNub

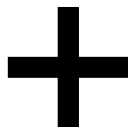
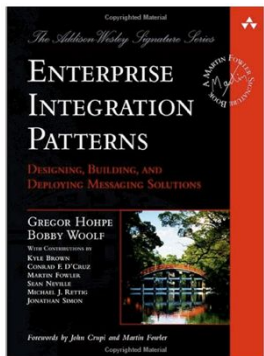


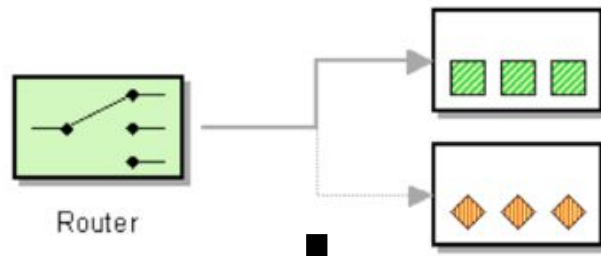
- AWS
  - S3
  - SQS
  - Kinesis
  - ...
- Google
  - BigQuery
  - PubSub
- Azure
  - Blob
  - Queue



- Box
- Dropbox
- Facebook
- LinkedIn
- Salesforce
- SAP
- ServiceNow

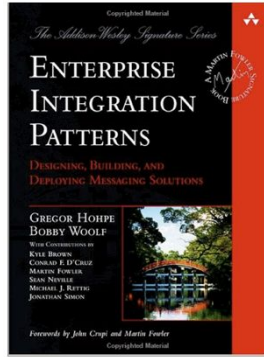


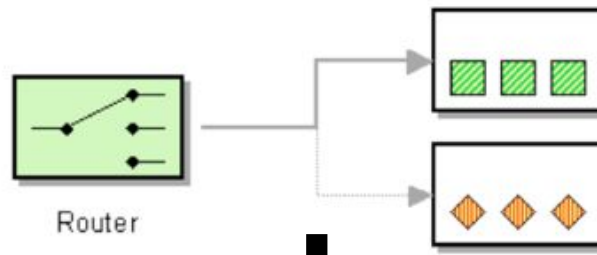




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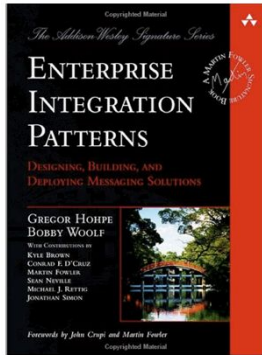
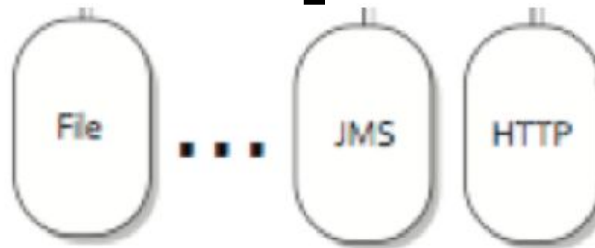


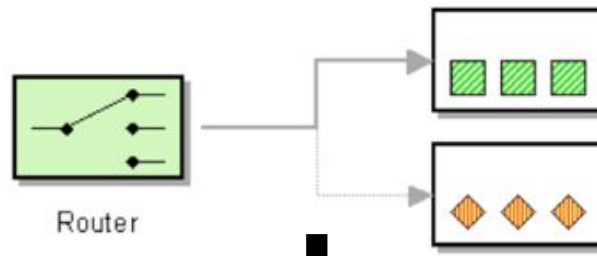
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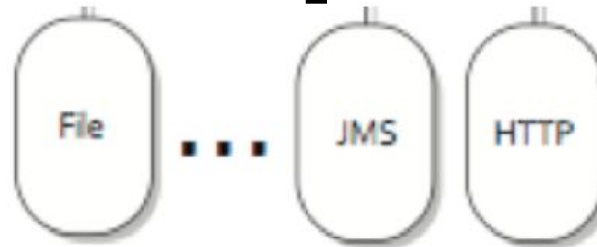


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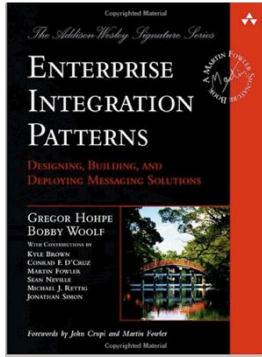
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- Intro to Apache Camel
- **Overview of the Workshop** ←
- Coding: Part 1
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# OVERVIEW OF THE WORKSHOP



Apache Camel Workshop

## Plush Toys Shop



Itchy & Scratchy

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +



The Joker

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +



Mr. Camel

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +

\*\*\*\*\*



eDonkey

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +



Lupin

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +



Dali

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +



Darth Vader

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +



Secco

\$1.00

10 items in stock

- 0 +

0 Items Selected

Reset

Checkout

Done! Order submitted successfully.



Purchases (11)

Purchase #1528069682033-1000171

6x



4x



1x



Payments (\$11.00)

Payment #1528069682033-1000171

\$11.00



# OVERVIEW OF THE WORKSHOP




Apache Camel Workshop


## Plush Toys Shop

### Inventory Service


- Items
  - Amount
  - Price
- Item purchases




Itchy & Scratchy  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 +




The Joker  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 +




Mr. Camel  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 + \*\*\*\*\*




eDonkey  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 +




Lupin  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 +



Dali  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 +



Darth Vader  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 +



Secco  
\$1.00  
10 Items in stock  
- 0 +

0 Items Selected

Reset

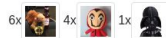
Checkout

Done! Order submitted successfully.



### Purchases (11)

Purchase #1528069682033-1000171

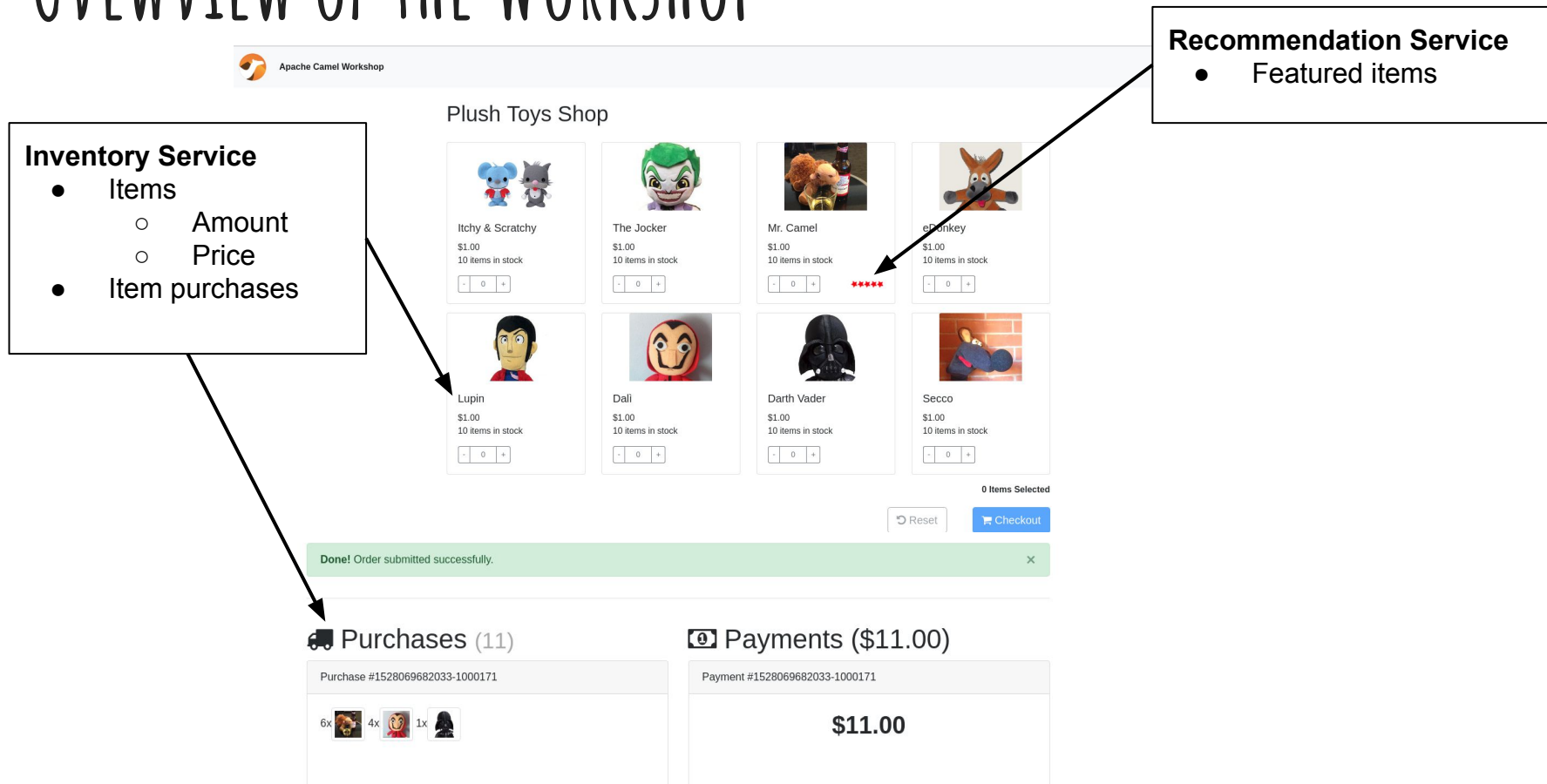


### Payments (\$11.00)

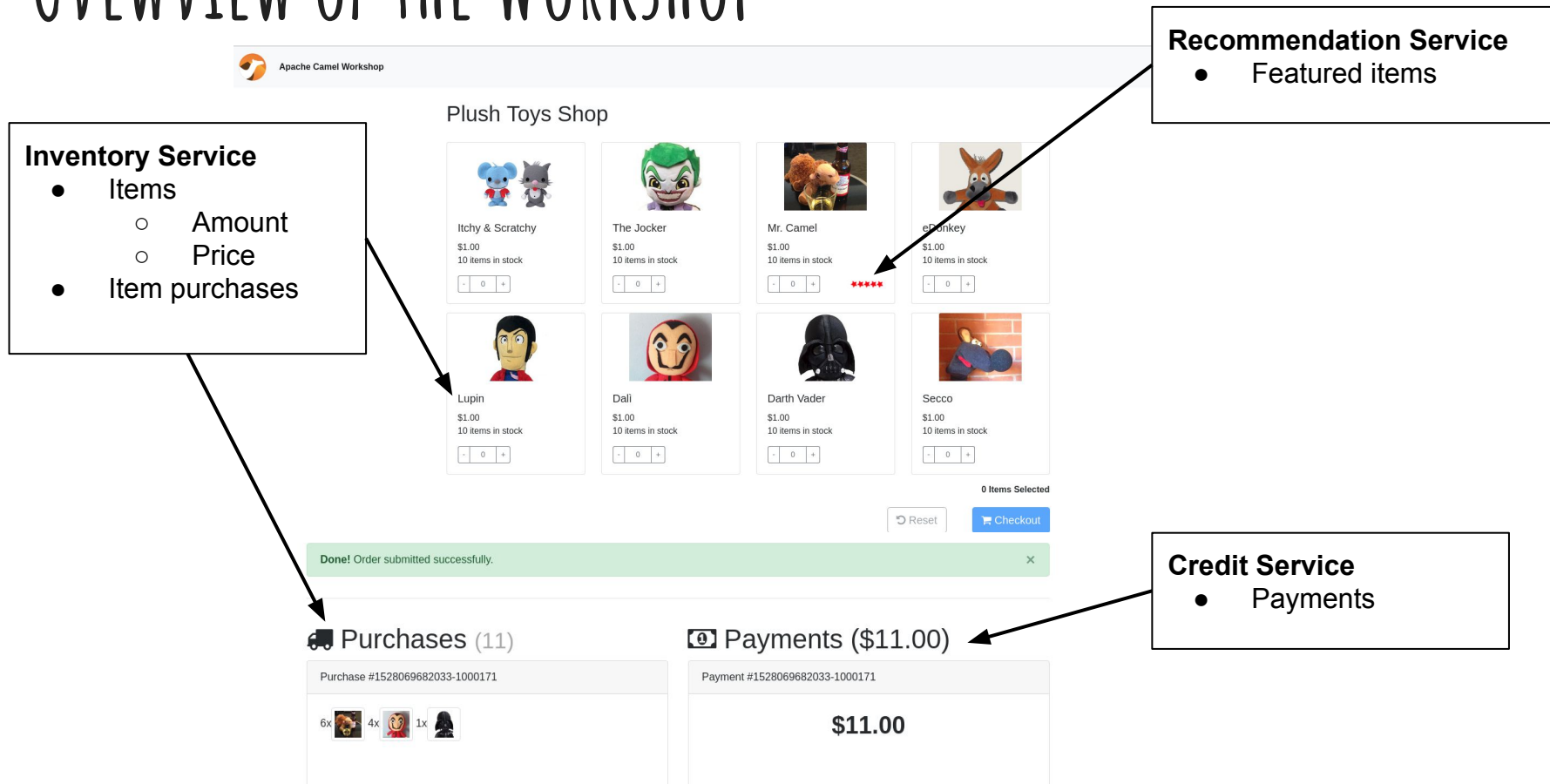
Payment #1528069682033-1000171

\$11.00

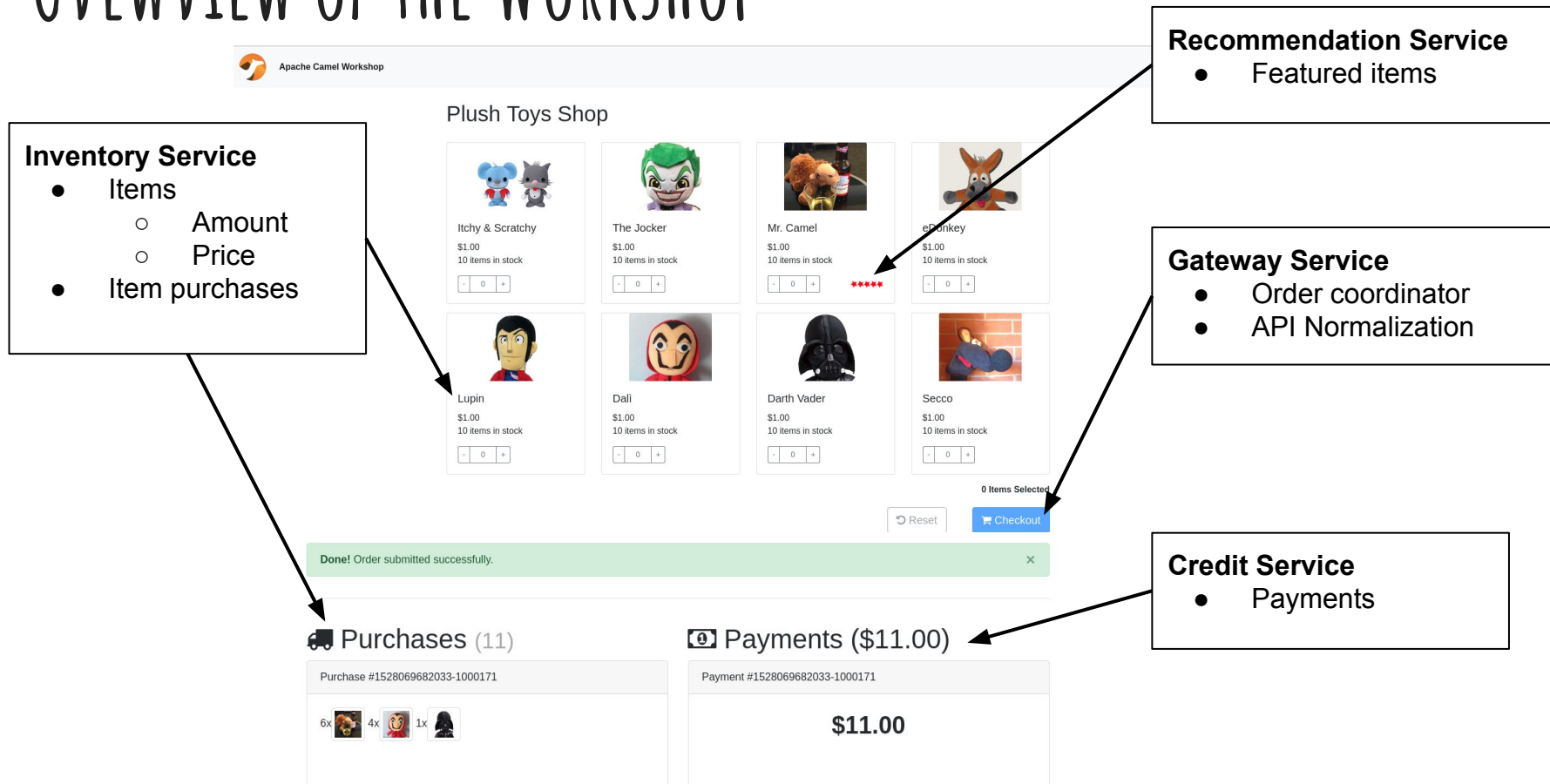
# OVERVIEW OF THE WORKSHOP



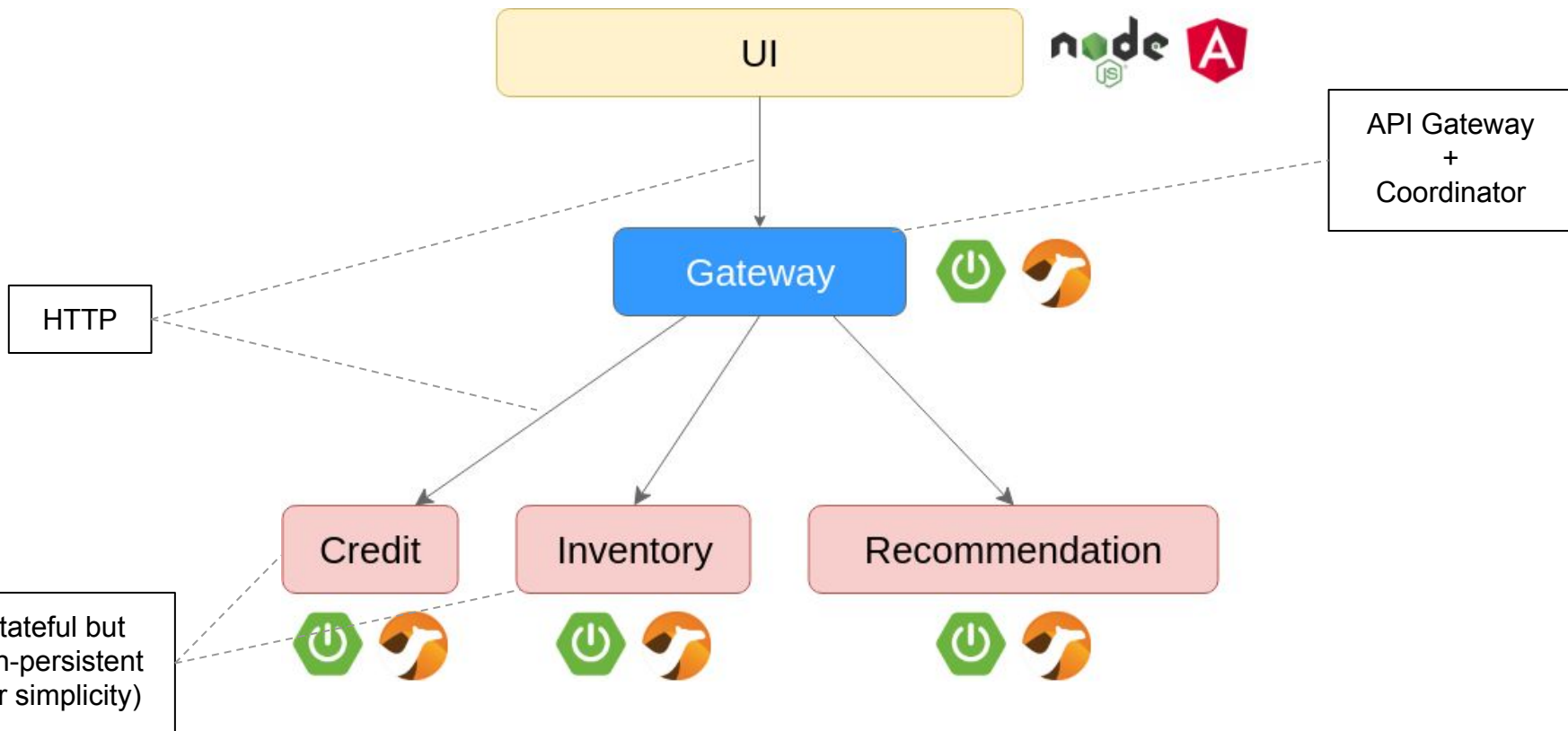
# OVERVIEW OF THE WORKSHOP



# OVERVIEW OF THE WORKSHOP



# ARCHITECTURE



# AGENDA

- Intro to Apache Camel
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- **Coding: Part 1** ←
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# CODING: PART 1

We'll see in this coding session:

- **REST DSL** (camel-servlet to bridge Spring Web)
- **Transformation** (camel-jackson)
- **Validation** (camel-bean-validator)
- **REST Service Documentation** (camel-swagger-java)
- **HTTP Forwarding** (camel-undertow)
- **Enterprise Integration Patterns (EIP)**: service-call, multicast, split, choice, bean call
- **Misc**: property placeholders, simple language

# WORKSHOP INSTRUCTIONS

## Requirements for Part 1

- Java 8
- Maven 3.5.x
- Your favourite IDE
- HTTPie (to test endpoints, instructions to install in the readme)

Follow the readme:

<https://github.com/nicolaferraro/camel-workshop>



# START.SPRING.IO

Switch to 1.5.13 before doing anything else

Activities Google Chrome Wed 11:44

Camel Workshop nicolaferaro/camel Spring Initializr

Not secure start.spring.io

## SPRING INITIALIZR

bootstrap your application now

Generate a  with  and Spring Boot

### Project Metadata

Artifact coordinates

Group

Artifact

### Dependencies

Add Spring Boot Starters and dependencies to your application

Search for dependencies

Selected Dependencies

Don't know what to look for? Want more options? [Switch to the full version.](#)

start.spring.io is powered by [Spring Initializr](#) and [Pivotal Web Services](#)

# AGENDA

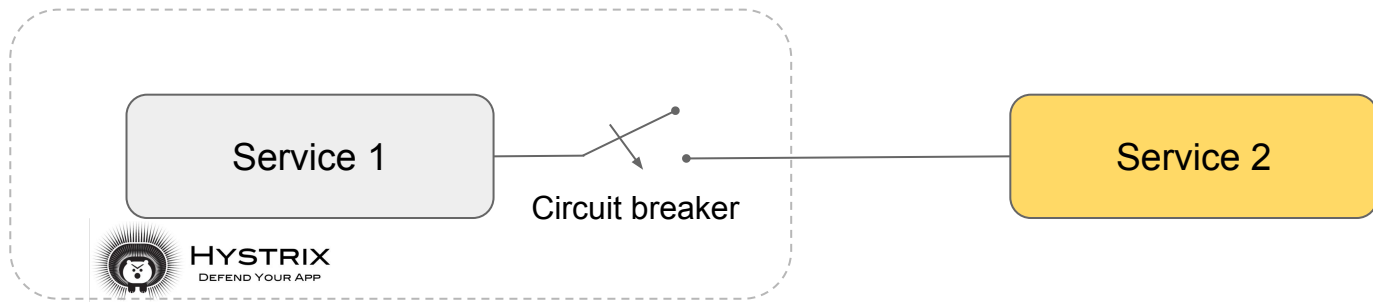
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# CIRCUIT BREAKERS: OPEN / CLOSED

Circuit breakers are like 2-state light switches:

- Closed: service 1 tries to contact service 2
- Open: service 1 does not even try contact service 2

Why? **To prevent cascading failures, fault tolerance, resilience, fail fast adding a fallback strategy**



The hystrix library is embedded in the calling service

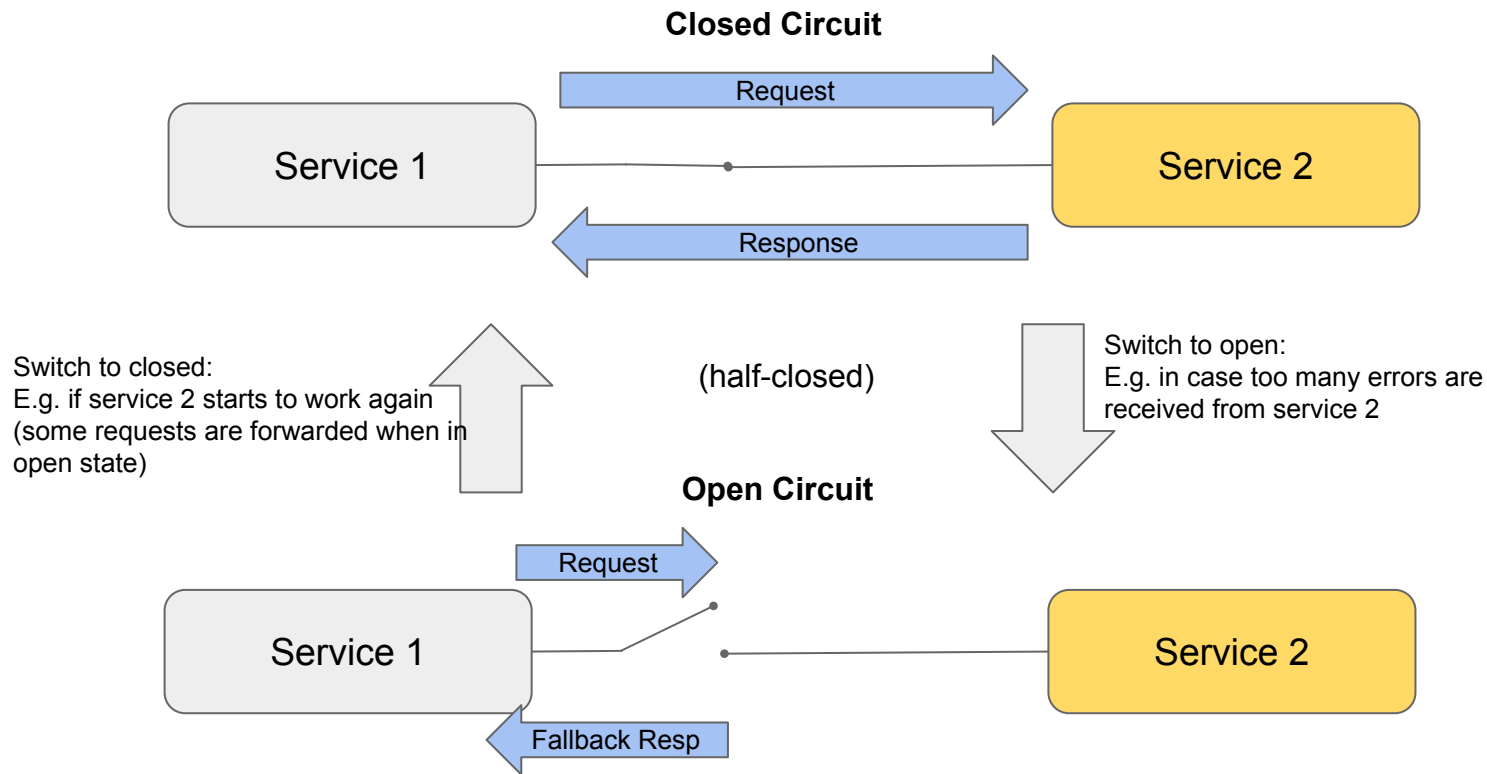
# CIRCUIT BREAKERS

Camel includes a `.hystrix()` EIP for circuit breaking.

```
from("direct:route")
  .hystrix()
    .to("direct:main-action") // ← action(s) we want to make
  .onFallback()
    .setBody(constant("fallback value")) // ← fallback value in case of error
  .end()
```

It's different from a **try/catch**!

# CIRCUIT BREAKERS: OPEN / CLOSED

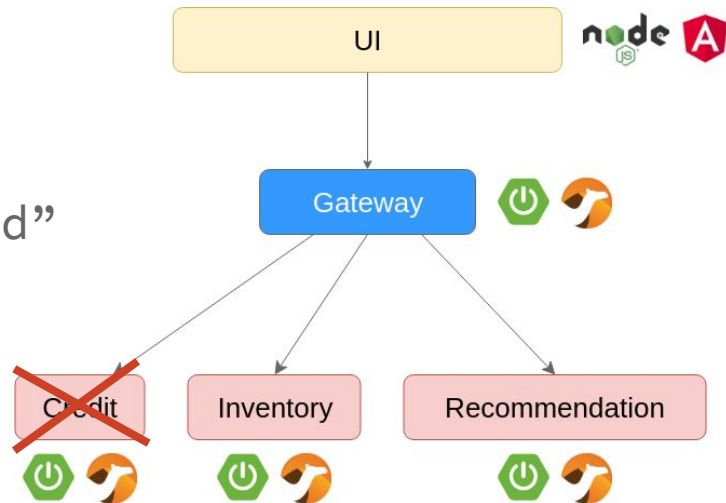


# SAGA

Imagine the following scenario:

- Credit service unavailable
- User makes a order
- Items are marked as “to be shipped” in Inventory
- But credit cannot be decreased!
- **Result = items given for free!**

**The solution: a saga!**

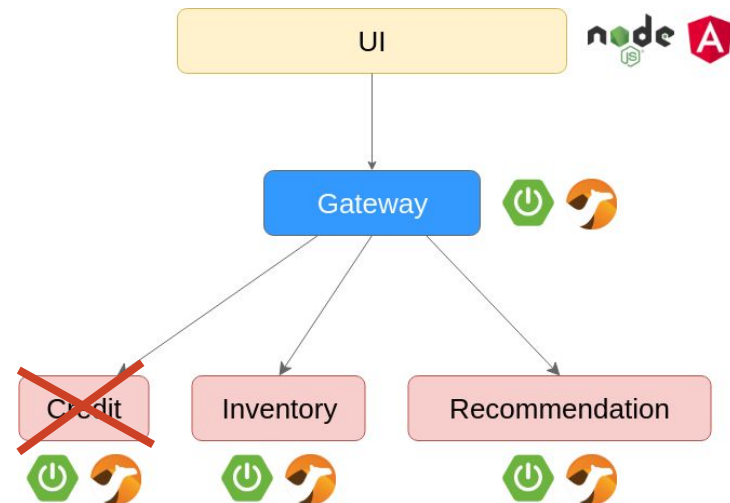


# SAGA

A pattern for coordinating actions in remote services in order to obtain a consistent outcome.

A different workflow:

- ...
- Credit cannot be decreased!
- **Compensation: re-add the items in the inventory!**
- **Result: consistency is reestablished!**



# SAGA: IN CAMEL

Camel includes a `.saga()` EIP for declaring sagas.

```
from("direct:route")  
  .saga().compensation("direct:cancel-action")  
    .to("direct:main-action") // ← action(s) we want to make
```

```
from("direct:cancel-action")  
  .to("...") // ← compensation
```

Rule: if something fails, compensation **must** be done!

Otherwise consistency is not guaranteed.



# SAGA: IN CAMEL

How consistency is guaranteed:

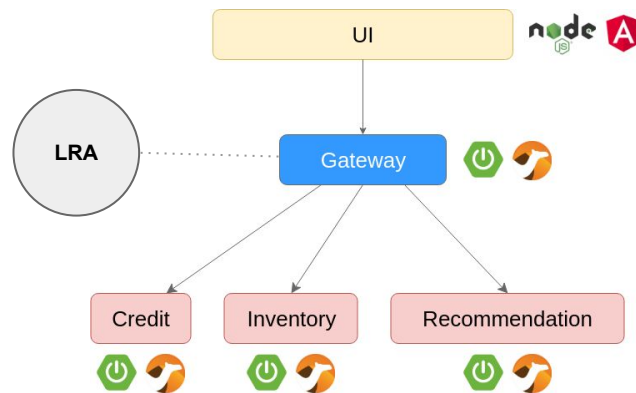
- Compensation is retried until successful
- Compensating action must be idempotent
- Compensating action must be commutative wrt main action
- Status of Sagas can be written to a persistent log

**LRA Coordinator** for persistence:

<https://github.com/eclipse/microprofile-lra>

camel-lra supports it already!

Implementation: <https://github.com/jbosstm/narayana>



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# CODING: PART 2

We'll see in this coding session:

- **Circuit Breaker** (camel-hystrix)
- **Cache** (camel-caffeine)
- **Saga** (camel-core)

Follow **part 2** on:

<https://github.com/nicolaferraro/camel-workshop>

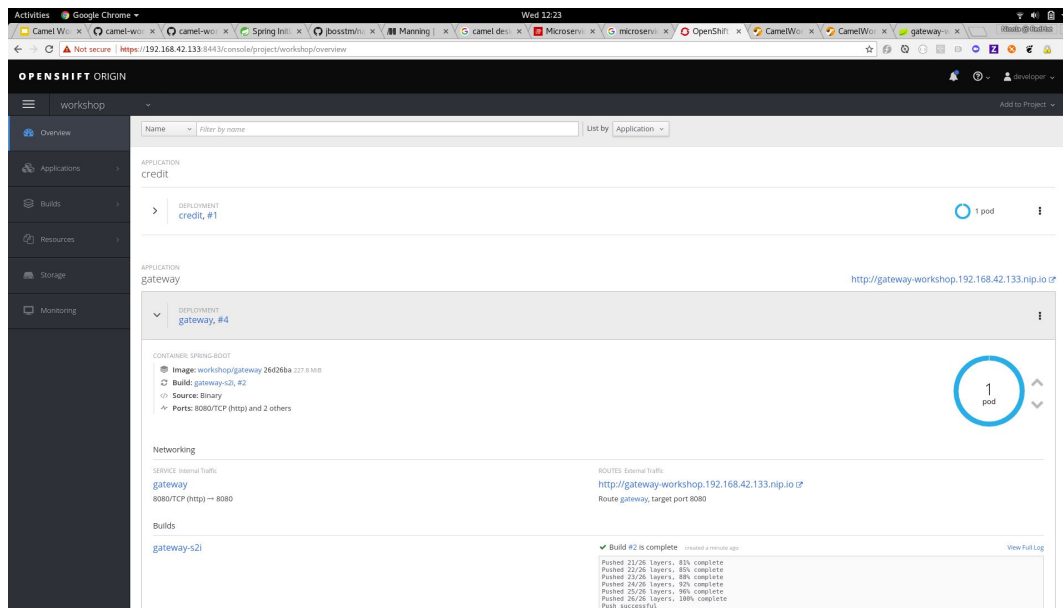
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# OPENSIFT (AND KUBERNETES)

The workshop includes a tutorial to help you deploy the whole system into a Openshift Project.

## INSTRUCTOR LEAD DEMO



# AGENDA

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# SUMMARY



APACHE™

# Camel

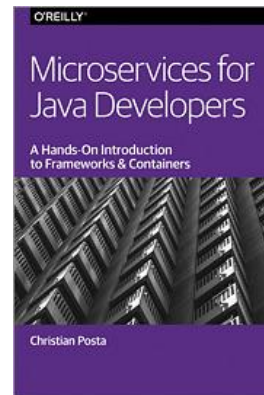
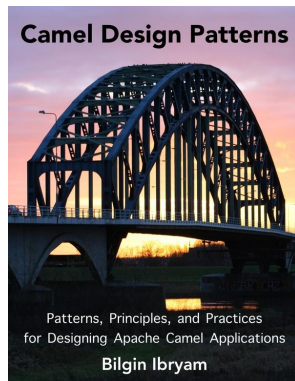
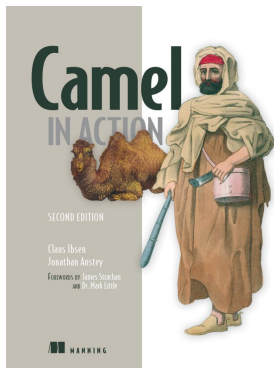
- **Camel is Awesome!**
  - Camel loves Spring Boot and Spring Boot loves Camel
- <https://spring.io/blog/2018/05/23/spring-tips-apache-camel>
- Camel can do microservices
  - Camel can integrate with everything

# THANK YOU!

 @davsclaus  
 @ni\_ferraro

Source code and slides:

<https://github.com/nicolaferraro/camel-workshop>



<https://www.manning.com/books/camel-in-action-second-edition>

<https://leanpub.com/camel-design-patterns>

<https://developers.redhat.com/promotions/microservices-for-java-developers/>