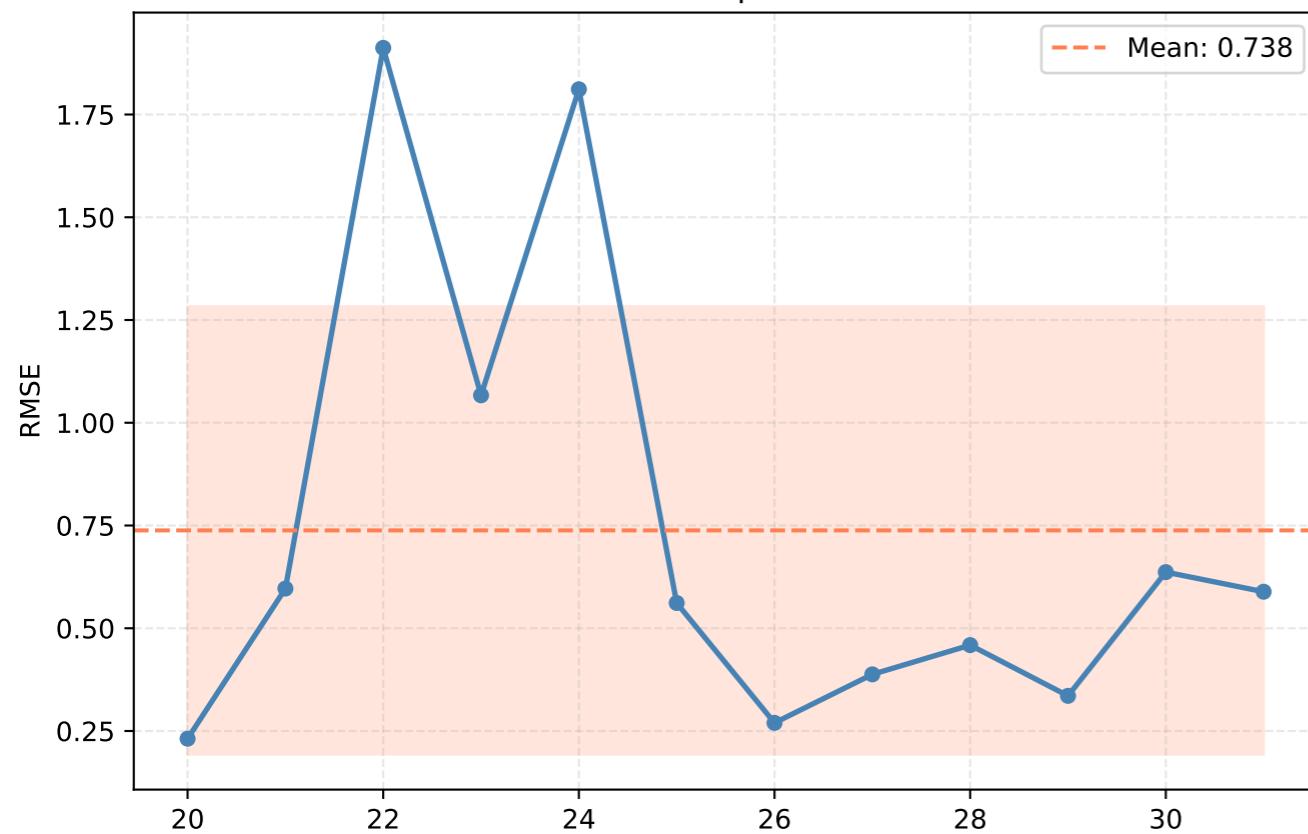
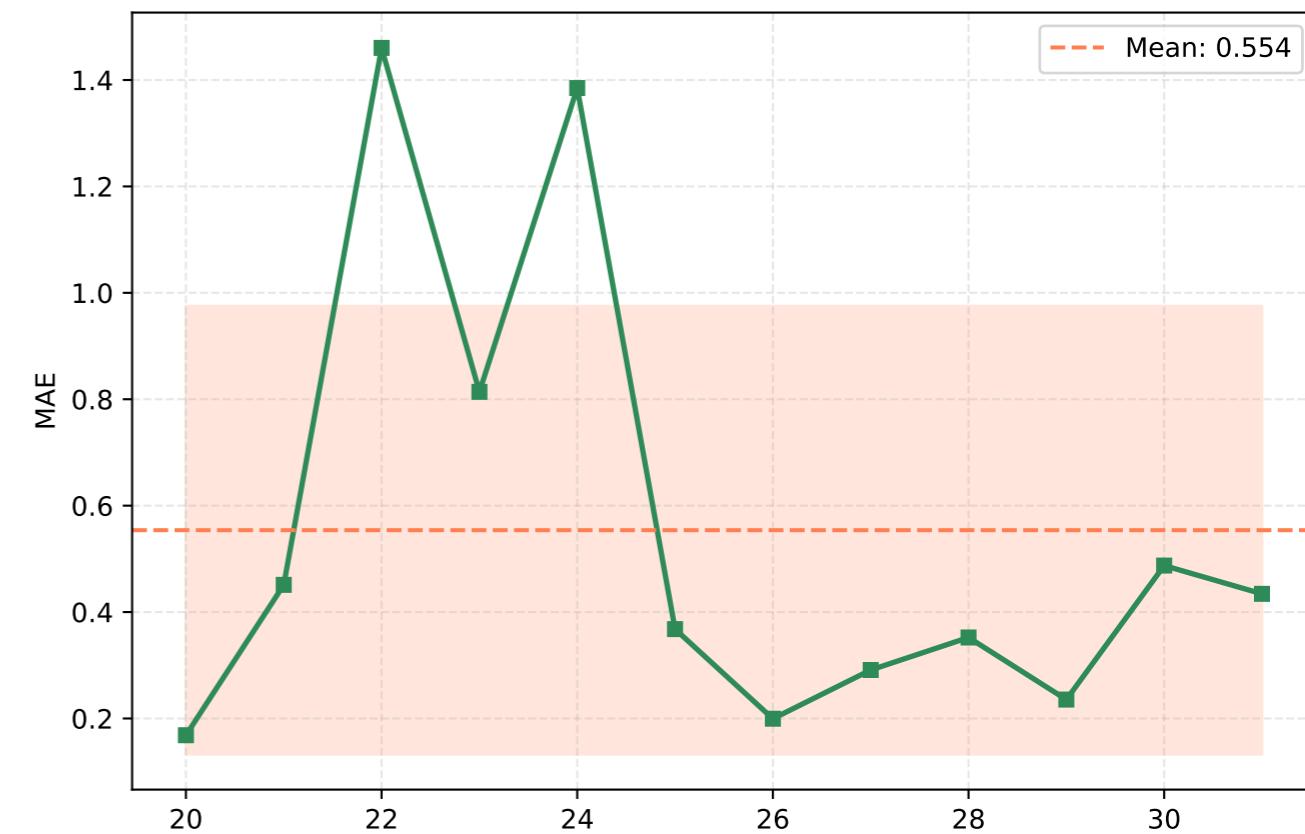


Rolling Window Validation: Error Metrics Over Time

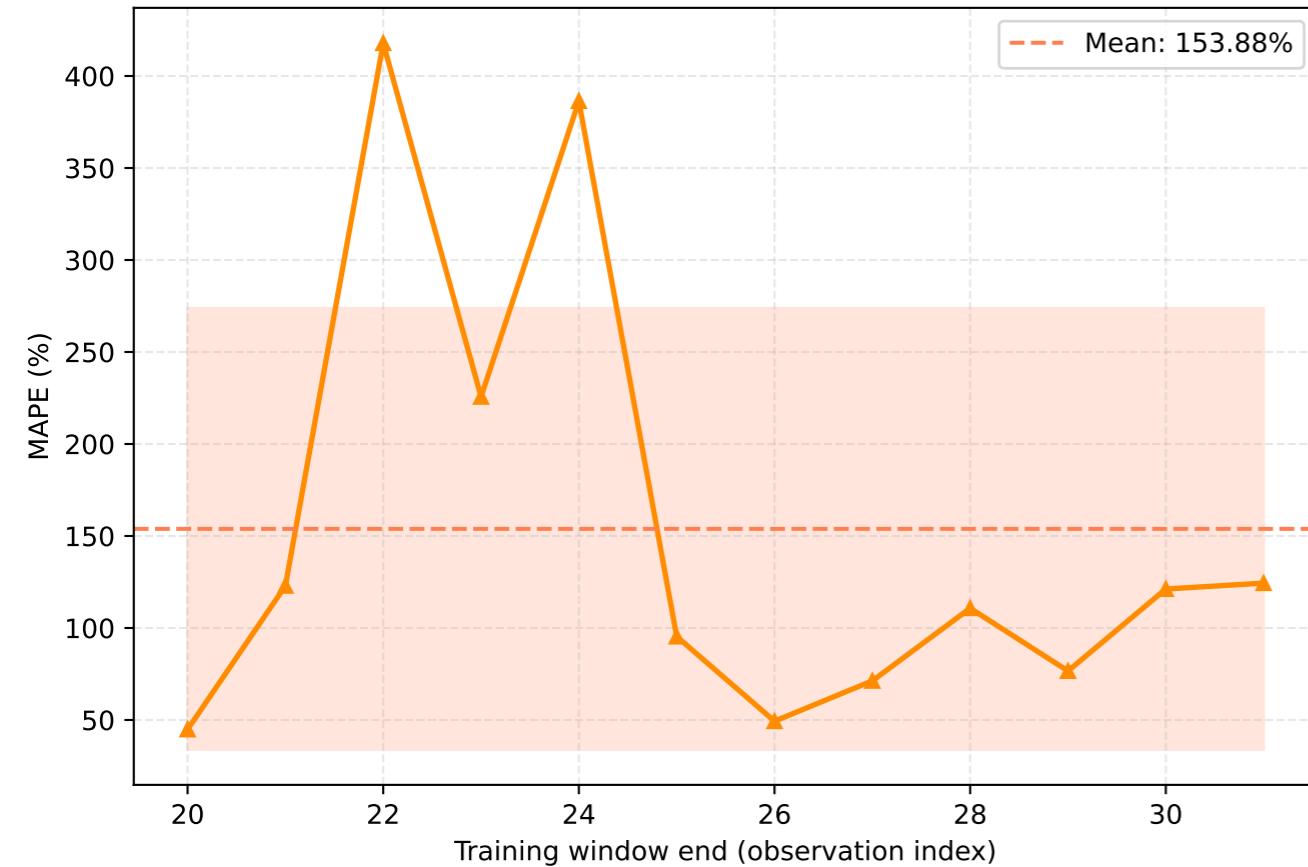
Root Mean Squared Error



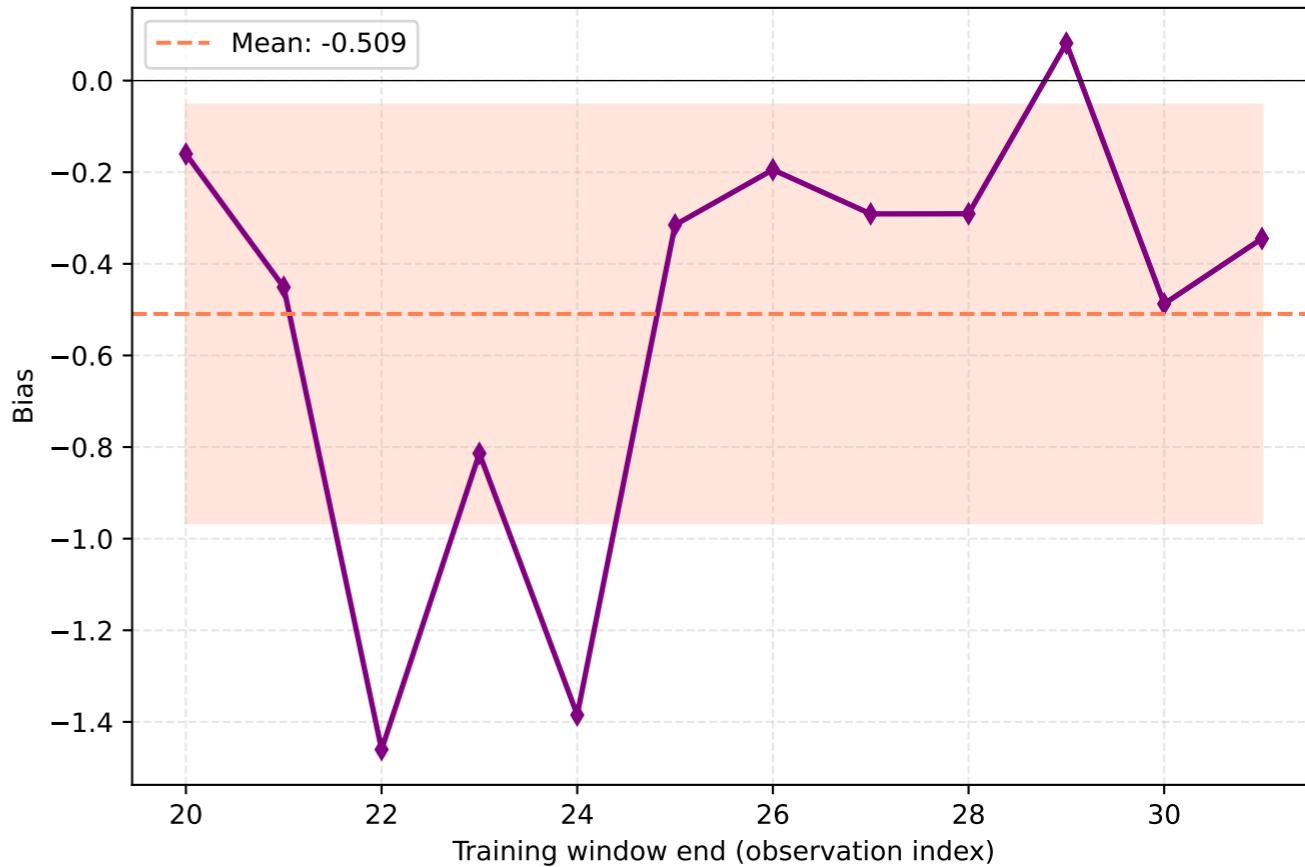
Mean Absolute Error



Mean Absolute Percentage Error



Forecast Bias (+ = over-forecast)



Training window end (observation index)

Training window end (observation index)