



Canine Consent Checks

Studies show that having some element of **choice and control over their environment is as rewarding for dogs as food and treats**. Choice is a cornerstone of positive reinforcement-based dog training and can be applied with great results to daily interactions with your dog.

Our favorite way to help a dog exercise choice is to employ **Consent Checks**. This simple tool will allow your dog to better communicate with you and give you greater insight into what they do and do not find enjoyable in your interactions.

1. **Invite the dog to interact.** Without getting into your dog's space, encourage your dog to come over, pat your leg or call the dog's name.
2. **Observe.** If the dog is interested in interacting, they will move approach a soft and relaxed body. If not, they may walk away, look away, or even just stay put.
3. **If the dog moves towards you, engage in the interaction for 3-5 seconds**, then stop and retract your hands for 5 seconds. What does your dog do?
4. **If your dog reengages**, continue the interaction (it's still a good idea to check back in periodically)!
5. **If your dog disengages**, respect their choice and don't reengage. Instead, try a different activity, like offering a treat or a toy. Or give them space.

Signs of Reengaging

- Moving towards you
- Reinitiating touch
- Nudging or licking
- Rubbing body against you
- Leaning into touch
- Gently pawing you

Signs of Disengaging

- Not moving towards you
- Moving away
- Looking away
- Lip licking
- Leaning away during touch
- Exposing belly

Why are consent checks so important?

They allow dogs to have **control over their environment and choice in their interactions**. It is easy to forget that we control every interaction our dogs have with their environment! Finding ways to provide them with choice and control in their daily lives as well as to respect their body language signaling they want to continue or end an interaction can help prevent them from escalating their behavior.

Practicing consent checks **often makes dogs more likely to solicit interactions from you**, especially shy or fearful dogs that feel safer knowing they will not be forced into an interaction. Think of a personal relationship; are you more likely to feel trusting and comfortable with a person who does not listen when you ask for space, or with someone who respects your boundaries?

Pro tip: this is a great tool not only for dogs, but for animals of all species!