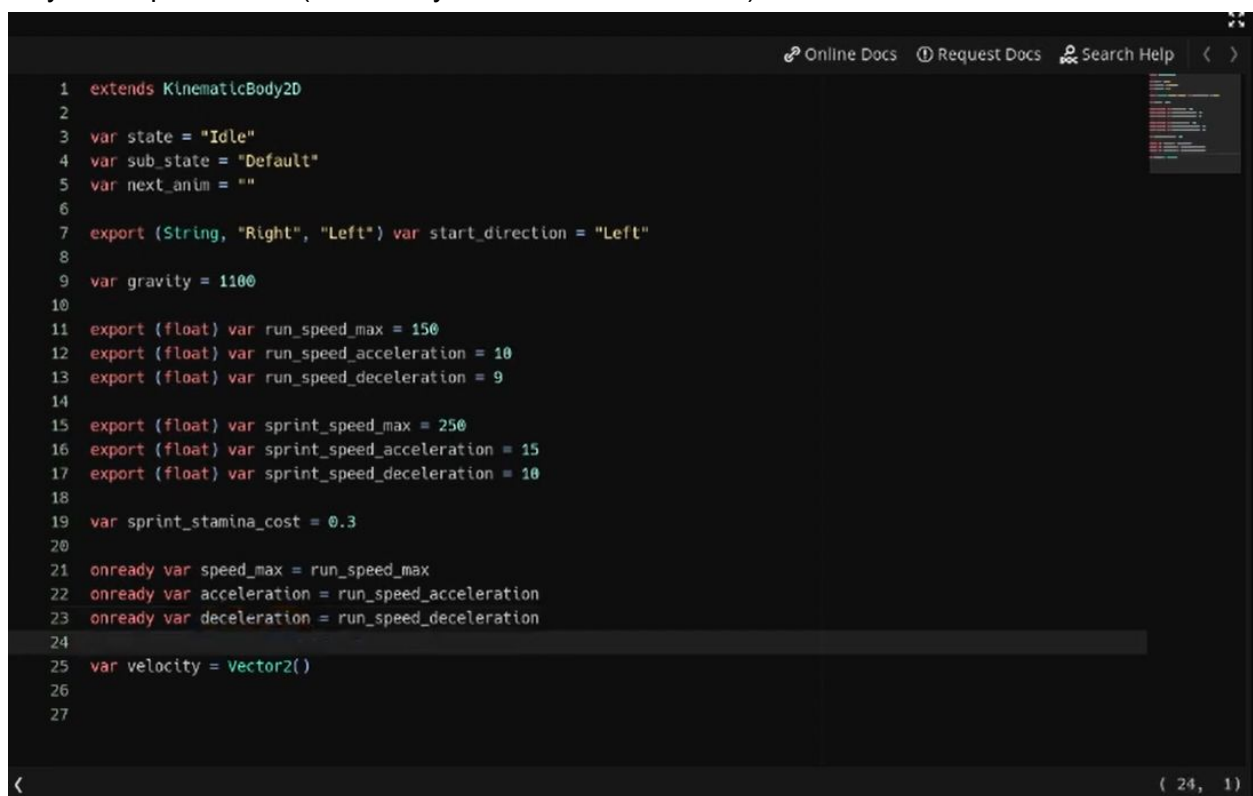


To avoid me explaining things incorrectly, I will be posting the screenshots of every image of code that will be added to the textbook. Some parts are self-explanatory, some parts should be broken down. I will add a comment underneath an image of code that I think needs to be explained, or I don't know how to break that down, OR I just straight up don't know what this section of code does. If an image doesn't have a breakdown request, feel free to comment on it here down below if you still feel it's important to explain.

This will save time for pretty much everyone, if we get it right the first time. But will mostly be saving Tony editing time, so he doesn't have to make us go back and change finished parts of the written textbook.

Player setup variables (Basic Player Section 1 : YouTube)-----

A screenshot of a code editor window with a dark theme. The editor displays GDScript code for a player character. The code includes comments, variable declarations, and export statements for game parameters like speed, acceleration, and gravity. The interface includes a top bar with 'Online Docs', 'Request Docs', and 'Search Help' links, and a bottom status bar showing '(24, 1)'.

```
1 extends KinematicBody2D
2
3 var state = "Idle"
4 var sub_state = "Default"
5 var next_anim = ""
6
7 export (String, "Right", "Left") var start_direction = "Left"
8
9 var gravity = 1100
10
11 export (float) var run_speed_max = 150
12 export (float) var run_speed_acceleration = 10
13 export (float) var run_speed_deceleration = 9
14
15 export (float) var sprint_speed_max = 250
16 export (float) var sprint_speed_acceleration = 15
17 export (float) var sprint_speed_deceleration = 10
18
19 var sprint_stamina_cost = 0.3
20
21 onready var speed_max = run_speed_max
22 onready var acceleration = run_speed_acceleration
23 onready var deceleration = run_speed_deceleration
24
25 var velocity = Vector2()
26
27
```

Image:1

```

18
19 var sprint_stamina_cost = 0.3
20
21 onready var speed_max = run_speed_max
22 onready var acceleration = run_speed_acceleration
23 onready var deceleration = run_speed_deceleration
24
25 var acceleration_sensitivity = 1
26 var deceleration_sensitivity = 1
27
28 var velocity = Vector2()
29
30 export (float) var jump_force_preset = 200
31 onready var jump_force = jump_force_preset
32 export (float) var jump_duration_max = 1
33 onready var jump_duration = jump_duration_max
34 export (float) var jump_count_max = 1
35 onready var jump_count = jump_count_max
36
37 export (float) var stamina_max = 100
38 onready var stamina = stamina_max
39 export (float) var stamina_regen_amount = 1
40
41 var slope_run_angle = 35
42 var slope_sprint_angle = 45
43 var slope_slide_angle = 35
44 var current_slope_angle = 0
45
46 var direction = 0

```

Image:2

Part 2 (Basic Player Section 2: YouTube)-----

```

45
46 var direction = 0
47
48 func setup():
49     $PositionCorrectionAnim.play(start_direction)
50     set_state("Idle")
51
52 func set_state(new_state):
53     match new_state:
54         "Idle":
55             pass
56         "Run":
57             pass
58         "Sprint":
59             pass
60         "Jump":
61             pass
62         "Fall":
63             pass
64     state = new_state
65
66
67
68
69
70

```

Image:1

Explain why its advantageous to use a Match statement here for animation states here:

```
52 func set_state(new_state):
53     match new_state:
54         "Idle":
55             match sub_state:
56                 "Default":
57                     next_anim = "Idle"
58             "Run":
59                 match sub_state:
60                     "Default":
61                         speed_max = run_speed_max
62                         acceleration = run_speed_acceleration
63                         deceleration = run_speed_deceleration
64                         deceleration_sensitivity = 1
65                         next_anim = "Run"
66             "Sprint":
67                 speed_max = sprint_speed_max
68                 acceleration = sprint_speed_acceleration
69                 deceleration = sprint_speed_deceleration
70                 deceleration_sensitivity = 0.8
71             next_anim = "Sprint"
72         "Jump":
73             pass
74         "Fall":
```

Image:2

```
69     "Sprint":
70         speed_max = sprint_speed_max
71         acceleration = sprint_speed_acceleration
72         deceleration = sprint_speed_deceleration
73         deceleration_sensitivity = 0.8
74         next_anim = "Sprint"
75     "Jump":
76         jump_force = jump_force_preset
77         next_anim = "Jump"
78         $Sound/JumpSound.play()
79     "Fall":
80         next_anim = "Fall"
81     state = new_state
82
83 func set_sub_state(new_sub_state):
84     sub_state = new_sub_state
85     set_state(state)
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
```

Image:3

```
81  H H H $Sound/JumpSound.play()
82  H H
83  H H "Fall":
84  H H H next_anim = "Fall"
85  H
86  H state = new_state
87
88  H func set_sub_state(new_sub_state):
89  H sub_state = new_sub_state
90  H set_state(state)
91
92  H func _physics_process(delta):
93  H apply_gravity(delta)
94  H control_check()
95  H
96  H velocity = move_and_slide_with_snap(velocity, get_snap_value(), Vector2.UP, slope_stop_check())
97  H
98  H animation_process()
99
100  H func apply_gravity(delta):
101  H var gravity_mod = 0
102  H
103  H if state == "Fall":
104  H H gravity_mod = 300
105  H
106  H velocity.y += (gravity + gravity_mod) * delta
107
108

< error(94,1): The method "control_check" isn't declared in the current class. 1 (106, 50)
```

Image:4

Explain why we are using move_and_slide_with_snap here:

Slope_stop_check:

```
83  H H "Fall":
84  H H H next_anim = "Fall"
85  H
86  H state = new_state
87
88  H func set_sub_state(new_sub_state):
89  H sub_state = new_sub_state
90  H set_state(state)
91
92  H func _physics_process(delta):
93  H apply_gravity(delta)
94  H control_check()
95  H
96  H velocity = move_and_slide_with_snap(velocity, get_snap_value(), Vector2.UP, slope_stop_check())
97  H
98  H animation_process()
99
100  H func apply_gravity(delta):
101
102  H
103  H func control_check():
104  H var move_right = Input.is_action_pressed("Right")
105  H var move_left = Input.is_action_pressed("Left")
106  H var jump_start = Input.is_action_just_pressed("Jump")
107  H var jump = Input.is_action_pressed("Jump")
108  H var sprint = Input.is_action_pressed("Sprint")
109  H
110  H
111  H
112  H
113  H
114  H
115  H
116

< error(96,1): The method "get_snap_value" isn't declared in the current class. (115, 5)
```

Image:5

```
95  \
96  \ velocity = move_and_slide_with_snap(velocity, get_snap_value(), Vector2.UP, slope_stop_check())
97  \
98  \ animation_process()
99  \
100 > func apply_gravity(delta):
101 \
102 \
103 \
104 \
105 \
106 \
107 \
108 \ func control_check():
109 \     var move_right = Input.is_action_pressed("Right")
110 \     var move_left = Input.is_action_pressed("Left")
111 \     var jump_start = Input.is_action_just_pressed("Jump")
112 \     var jump = Input.is_action_pressed("Jump")
113 \     var sprint = Input.is_action_pressed("Sprint")
114 \
115 \     if state in ["Hurt", "Dead"]:
116 \         return
117 \
118 \     if move_right:
119 \         direction = 1
120 \
121 \     if move_left:
122 \         direction = -1
123 \
124 \     if move_right or move_left:
125 \         accelerate()
126 \
127 \     if not move_right and not move_left:
128 \         decelerate()
129 \
< error(96,1): The method "get_snap_value" isn't declared in the current class. (128, 21)
```

Image:6

```
120 \
121 \     if move_left:
122 \         direction = -1
123 \
124 \     if move_right or move_left:
125 \         accelerate()
126 \
127 \     if not move_right and not move_left:
128 \         decelerate()
129 \
130 \ func accelerate():
131 \     if abs(velocity.x) < speed_max:
132 \         if velocity.x > 0 and direction.x == -1 or velocity.x < 0 and direction.x == 1:
133 \             turn()
134 \
135 \     var accelerate_mod = 0
136 \
137 \     match state:
138 \         "Run":
139 \             if check_ground_angle() <= slope_run_angle:
140 \                 accelerate_mod = 0.8
141 \
142 \         "Sprint":
143 \             if check_ground_angle() <= slope_run_angle:
144 \                 accelerate_mod = 1
145 \             if check_ground_angle() <= slope_sprint_angle:
146 \                 accelerate_mod = 0.7
147 \
148 \     velocity.x += (acceleration * (acceleration_sensitivity + accelerate_mod)) * direction
149 \
< error(96,1): The method "get_snap_value" isn't declared in the current class. (148, 91)
```

Image:7

```
137 ~> match state:
138 ~> | "Run":
139 ~> | | if check_slope_angle() <= slope_run_angle:
140 ~> | | | accelerate_mod = 0.8
141 ~> | |
142 ~> | "Sprint":
143 ~> | | if check_slope_angle() <= slope_run_angle:
144 ~> | | | accelerate_mod = 1
145 ~> | | if check_slope_angle() <= slope_sprint_angle:
146 ~> | | | accelerate_mod = 0.7
147 ~> |
148 ~> | velocity.x += (acceleration * (acceleration_sensitivity + accelerate_mod)) * direction
149 ~> |
150 ~> func turn():
151 ~> | var default_accel_sensitivity = acceleration_sensitivity
152 ~> | acceleration_sensitivity = 2
153 ~> | yield(get_tree().create_timer(0.2), "timeout")
154 ~> | acceleration_sensitivity = default_accel_sensitivity
155 ~> |
156 ~> func check_slope_angle():
157 ~> | var return_angle = 0
158 ~> |
159 ~> | for collision in get_slide_count():
160 ~> | | return_angle = rad2deg[acos(get_slide_collision(collision).normal.dot(Vector2.UP))]
161 ~> |
162 ~> | return return_angle
163 ~> |
164 ~> |

< error(96,1): The method "get_snap_value" isn't declared in the current class. (160, 92)
```

Image:8

Func turn():

Check_slope_angle is very word and math heavy, might need to break this down:
rad2deg - radian to degree conversion within godot

```
119  » direction = 1
120  »
121  » if move_left:
122  »     direction = -1
123  »
124  » if move_right or move_left:
125  »     accelerate()
126  »
127  » if not move_right and not move_left:
128  »     decelerate()
129  »
130  » func accelerate():
149
150  » func turn():
155
156  » func decelerate():
164
165  » func check_slope_angle():
172
173  » func get_snap_value():
174  »     var return_snap = 0
175  »
176  » if is_on_floor():
177  »     if not state in ["Jump", "Fall"]:
178  »         return_snap = 16
179
180
181
```

< error(96,1): The method "slope_stop_check" isn't declared in the current class. (178, 29)

Image:9

```
112  » var jump = Input.is_action_pressed("Jump")
113  » var sprint = Input.is_action_pressed("Sprint")
114  »
115  » if state in ["Hurt", "Dead"]:
116  »     return
117  »
118  » if move_right:
119  »     direction = 1
120  »
121  » if move_left:
122  »     direction = -1
123  »
124  » if move_right or move_left:
125  »     accelerate()
126  »
127  » if not move_right and not move_left:
128  »     decelerate()
129  »
130  » func accelerate():
149
150  » func turn():
155
156  » func decelerate():
157  »     if velocity.x > 0:
158  »         velocity.x -= deceleration * deceleration_sensitivity
159  »     if velocity.x < 0:
160  »         velocity.x += deceleration * deceleration_sensitivity
161  »
162  »
```

< error(96,1): The method "get_snap_value" isn't declared in the current class. (162, 5)

Image:10


```
96  > velocity = move_and_slide_with_snap(velocity, get_snap_value(), Vector2.UP, slope_stop_check())
97  >
98  > animation_update()
99
100 > func apply_gravity(delta): ==
107
108 > func animation_update(): ==
113
114 > func control_check(): ==
137
138 > func accelerate(): ==
157
158 > func turn(): ==
163
164 > func decelerate(): ==
172
173 > func check_slope_angle(): ==
180
181 > func get_snap_value():
182  > var return_snap = 0
183  >
184  > if is_on_floor():
185  >     > if not state in ["Jump", "Fall"]:
186  >         > return_snap = 16
187  >
188  > return Vector2(0, return_snap)
189
190 > func slope_stop_check(): ==
192
```

< 3 (138, 1)

Image:11

```
189
190 > func slope_stop_check(): ==
192
193 > func state_check():
194  > if is_on_floor():
195  >     > if state in ["Jump", "Fall"]:
196  >         > landed()
197  >
198  >     > if state == "Idle":
199  >         > if velocity.x != 0:
200  >             > set_state("Run")
201  >
202  >     > if state in ["Run", "Sprint"]:
203  >         > if velocity.x == 0:
204  >             > set_state("Idle")
205  >
206  >     > if direction == 1:
207  >         > $PositionCorrectionAnim.play("Right")
208  >     > elif direction == -1:
209  >         > $PositionCorrectionAnim.play("Left")
210
211 > func landed():
212  > jump_count = jump_count_max
213  > jump_duration = jump_duration_max
214  >
215  > set_sub_state("Default")
216  > set_state("Idle")
217
```

< 3 (216, 22)

Image:12


```
203 > func slope_stop_check(): ==
205
206 > func state_check(): ==
223
224 > func jump_start():
225     set_sub_state("Default")
226     set_state("Jump")
227     velocity.y = -jump_force
228
229 > func jump_movement():
230     velocity.y -= jump_force
231
232     jump_duration -= 0.1
233
234     if jump_duration <= 0:
235         jump_count -= 1
236         jump_duration = jump_duration_max
237
238 > func landed(): ==
244
245 > func can_jump():
246     if jump_count > 0:
247         return true
248
249     return false
250
251
252
```

< 1 (249, 17)

Image:15

Explanation of func jump_movement:

```
99
100 > func apply_gravity(delta): ==
107
108 > func animation_update(): ==
113
114 > func control_check():
115     var move_right = Input.is_action_pressed("Right")
116     var move_left = Input.is_action_pressed("Left")
117     var jump_start = Input.is_action_just_pressed("Jump") and can_jump()
118     var jump = Input.is_action_pressed("Jump") and can_jump()
119     var sprint = Input.is_action_pressed("Sprint")
120
121     if state in ["Hurt", "Dead"]:
122         return
123
124     if move_right:
125         direction = 1
126
127     if move_left:
128         direction = -1
129
130     if move_right or move_left:
131         accelerate()
132
133     if not move_right and not move_left:
134         decelerate()
135
136     if jump_start:
137         jump_start()
```

< 1 (118, 62)

Image:16

Adding jump conditions

```
206 > func slope_stop_check(): =
208
209
210 < func state_check():
211 < | if is_on_floor():
212 < | | if state in ["Jump", "Fall"]:
213 < | | | landed()
214 < | |
215 < | | if state == "Idle":
216 < | | | if velocity.x != 0:
217 < | | | | set_state("Run")
218 < | | | | $Sound/RunSound.play()
219 < | | |
220 < | | if state in ["Run", "Sprint"]:
221 < | | | if velocity.x == 0:
222 < | | | | set_state("Idle")
223 < | | | | $Sound/RunSound.stop()
224 < | |
225 < | if not is_on_floor():
226 < | | $Sound/RunSound.stop()
227 < |
228 < | if state in ["Hurt", "Dead"]:
229 < | | $Sound/RunSound.stop()
230 < |
231 < | if direction == 1:
232 < | | $PositionCorrectionAnim.play("Right")
233 < | elif direction == -1:
234 < | | $PositionCorrectionAnim.play("Left")
235
```

Image:17
Adding sounds to our game

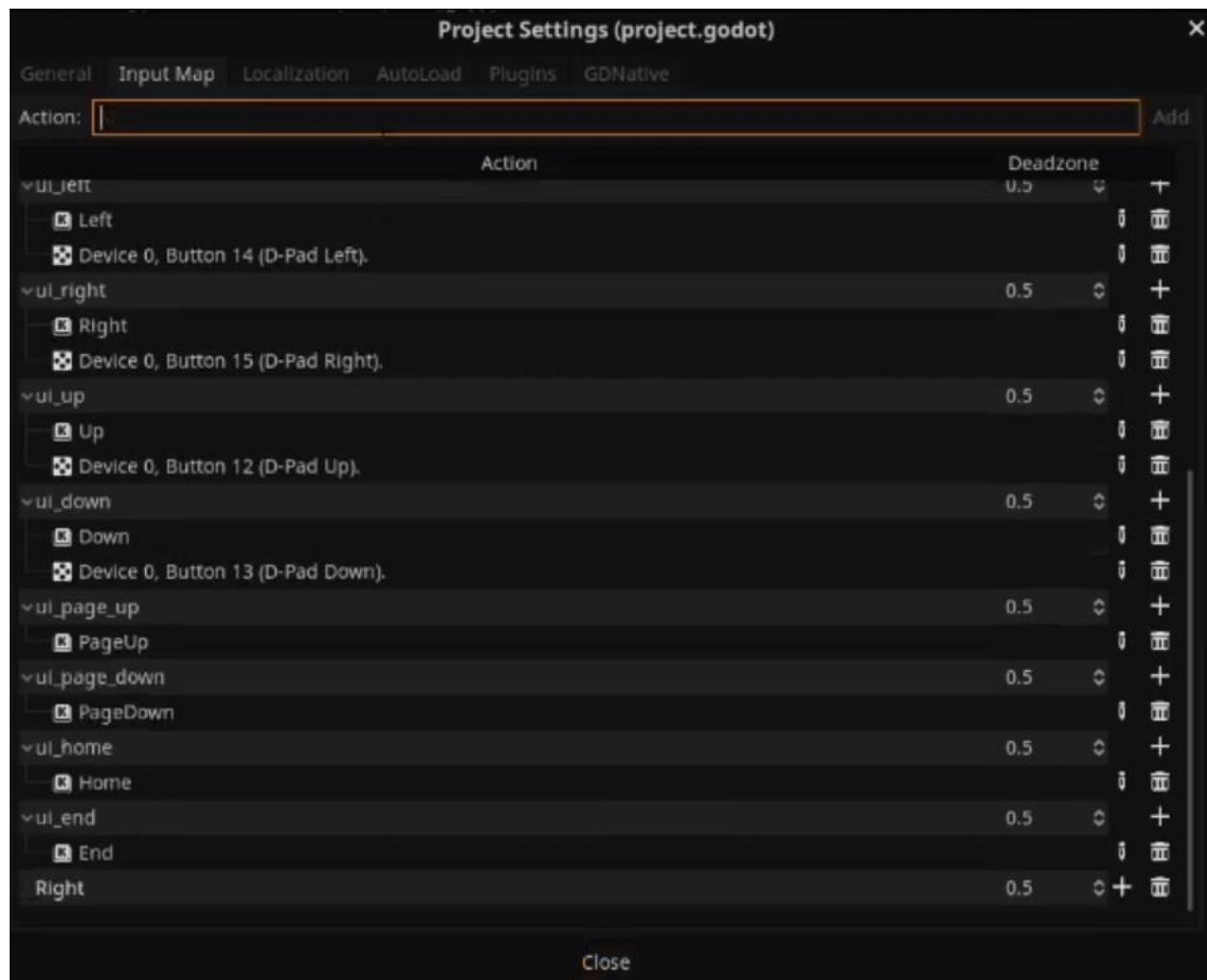


Image:18 Input Settings

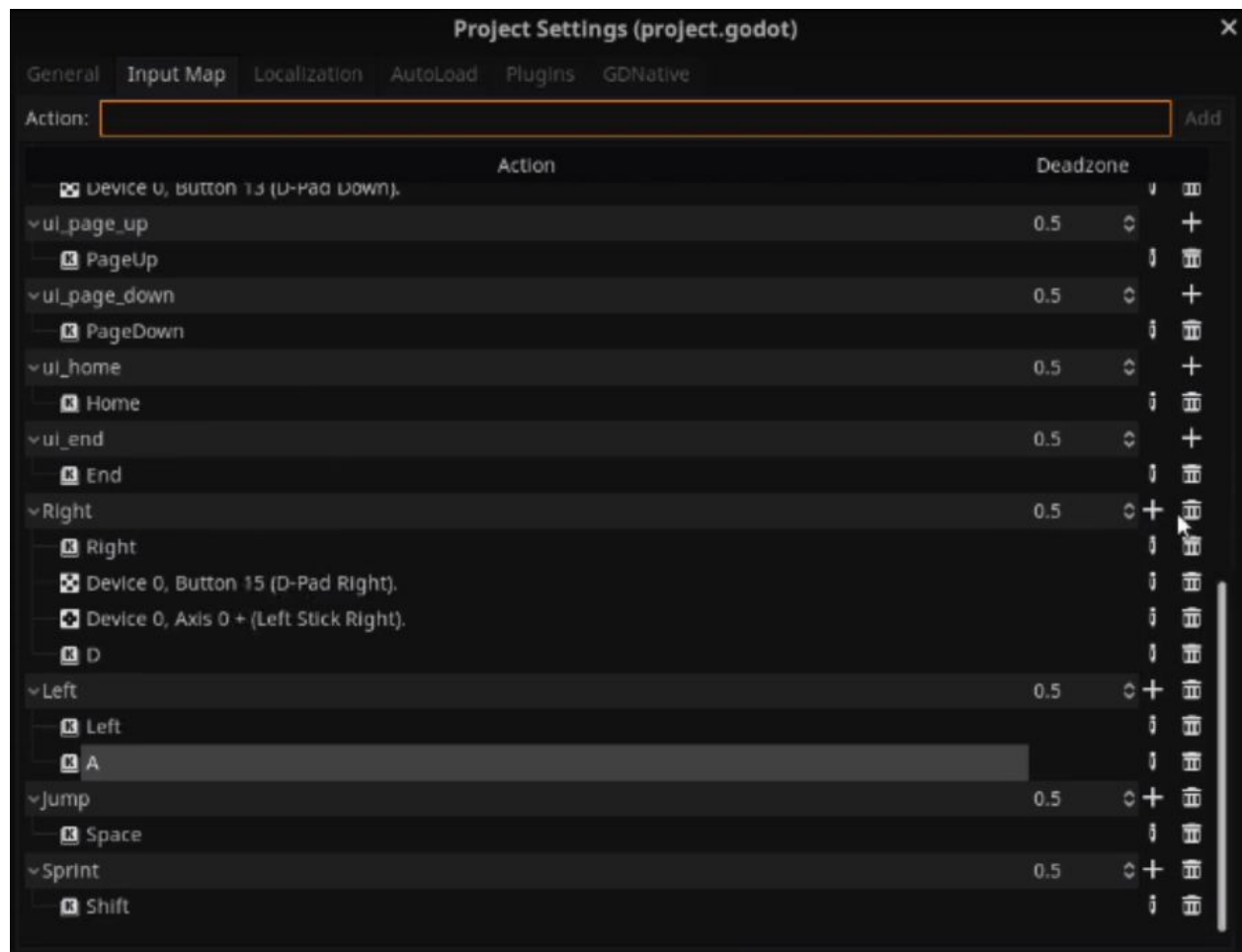


Image:19 adding various input choices

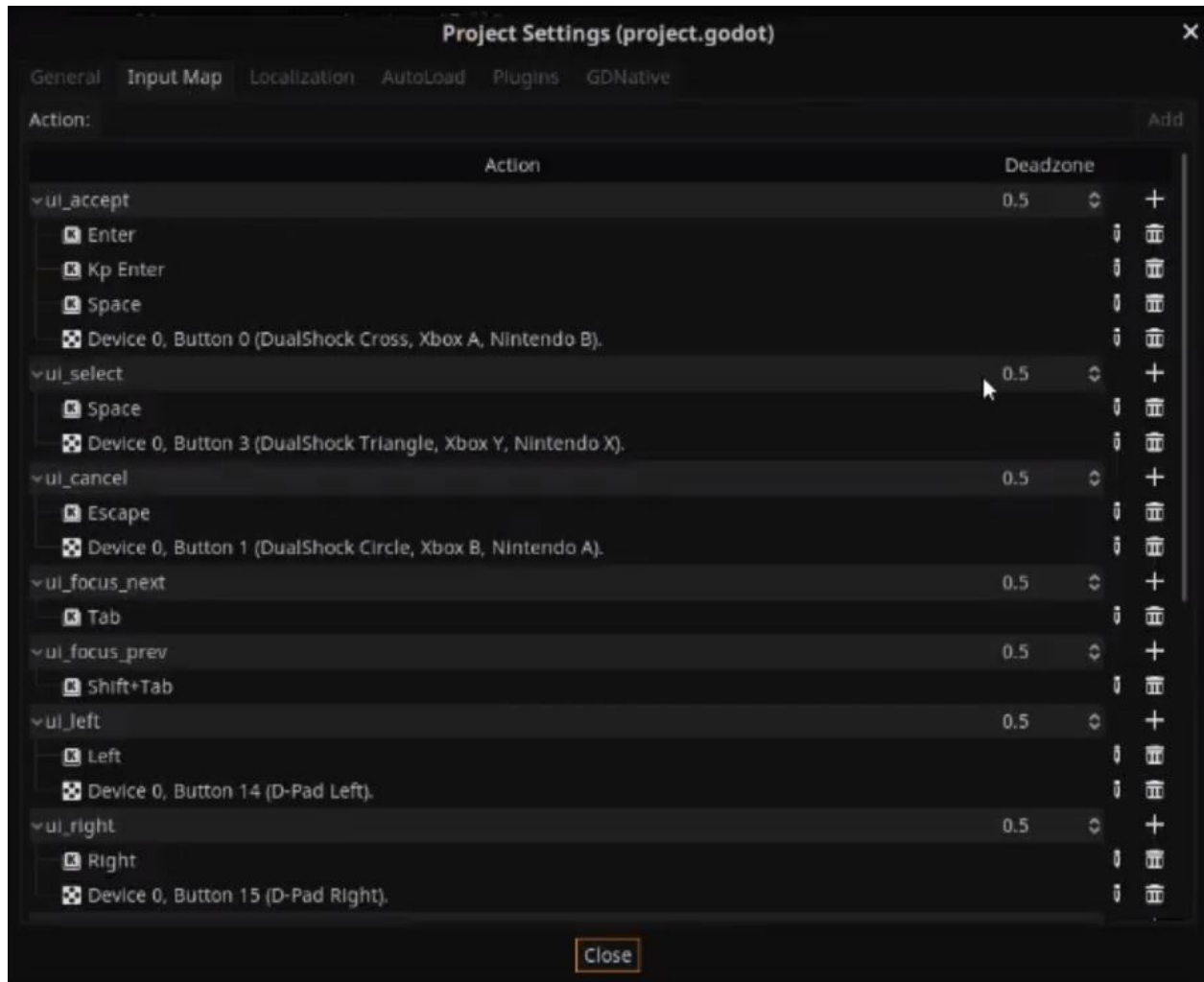


Image:20 More Input Settings

If I missed any code, Let me know, and I'll get those screenshots added. All these photos can be accessed in the Textbook_images folder. They are labeled "Player_Code(#)" [and InputSettings] based on the chronological order they will appear in the book.